

# applications

communication protocols

processors (CPUs)

kernel of a secure distributed operating system

compilers

safety-critical: medical systems, nuclear control

railway automated control

aerospace — attitude monitors

instrumentation systems

telephone and internet switching systems

airplane cabin communications

any software that must be correct

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## programs are

commands to a computer → execution

mathematical expressions → theory of programming

**why theory?** → proof, calculation, precision, understanding

formal theory = formalism + rules of proof, calculation, manipulation

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formal ≠ careful, detailed

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informal ≠ sloppy, sketchy

formal = using formulas (mathematical expressions)

informal = using a natural language (English)

start informal (with discussion)

end formal (with program)

then test, but

how do you know if the program is working?

what about the inputs you didn't test?

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proof tells whether program is correct for all inputs  
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~~proof / verification after development~~

program development, with proof at each step

program modification, with proof

## other theories

Hoare triples  $P\{S\}R$  or  $\{P\}S\{R\}$

Dijkstra's weakest preconditions  $wp(S, R)$

Vienna Development Method (VDM)

Z and B

temporal logic  $\square$   $\diamond$

process algebras (CSP, CCS, mu-calculus, pi-calculus, ...)

event traces, interleaved histories

model checking

exhaustive automated testing

up to  $10^{60}$  states  $\approx 2^{200}$  states  $\approx 200$  bits  $\approx 6$  variables

abstraction, proof (not automated)

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## this theory

simpler

just binary (boolean) expressions

more general

includes terminating and nonterminating computation

includes sequential and parallel computation

includes stand-alone and interactive computation

includes time and space bounds and real time

includes probabilistic computations

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## prerequisites

some programming, any language

assignment statement, **if**-statement

TEXTS AND MONOGRAPHS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

# A PRACTICAL THEORY OF PROGRAMMING

Eric C.R. Hehner



Springer-Verlag

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