

## MAST30001 Stochastic Modelling

### Tutorial Sheet 6

You've probably already seen/done some of these before, but it's useful to do them yourselves/see them again!

1. Let  $X \sim \text{Exponential}(\lambda)$ , with  $\lambda > 0$ . Prove that  $\mathbb{P}(X > s + t | X > t) = \mathbb{P}(X > s)$  for every  $s, t > 0$ .
2. Let  $(X_i)_{i \in \mathbb{N}}$  be independent random variables with  $X_i \sim \text{Exponential}(\lambda_i)$ . Find the distribution of  $Y_n = \min_{i \leq n} X_i$ .
3. Let  $(T_i)_{i \in \mathbb{N}}$  be i.i.d.  $\text{Exponential}(\lambda)$  random variables, and let  $N$  be a  $\text{Geometric}(p)$  random variable that is independent of the other variables.
  - (a) Find the moment generating function  $\mathbb{E}[e^{tT_1}]$  of  $T_1$ .
  - (b) Let  $Y = \sum_{i=1}^N X_i$ . Find the distribution of  $Y$ .
4. Let  $X \geq 0$  be a random variable satisfying

(\*)  $\mathbb{P}(X > s + t | X > t) = \mathbb{P}(X > s), \quad \text{for all } s, t \geq 0$

Show that  $X \sim \text{Exponential}(\lambda)$ , for some  $\lambda \geq 0$ .

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