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MOTOROLA MICROPROCESSOR & MEMORY TECHNOLOGY GROUP  
M68000 Hi-Performance Microprocessor Division  
M68060 Software Package  
Production Release P1.00 -- October 10, 1994

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68060 FLOATING-POINT SOFTWARE PACKAGE (Library version)  
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The file fplsp.sa contains the "Library version" of the 68060SP Floating-Point Software Package. The routines included in this module can be used to emulate the FP instructions not implemented in 68060 hardware. These instructions normally take exception vector #11 "FP Unimplemented Instruction".

By re-compiling a program that uses these instructions, and making subroutine calls in place of the unimplemented instructions, a program can avoid the overhead associated with taking the exception.

Release file format:  
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The file fplsp.sa is essentially a hexadecimal image of the release package. This is the ONLY format which will be supported. The hex image was created by assembling the source code and then converting the resulting binary output image into an ASCII text file. The hexadecimal numbers are listed using the Motorola Assembly Syntax assembler directive "dc.l" (define constant longword). The file can be converted to other assembly syntaxes by using any word processor with a global search and replace function.

To assist in assembling and linking this module with other modules,

the installer should add a symbolic label to the top of the file. This will allow calling routines to access the entry points of this package.

The source code fplsp.s has also been included but only for documentation purposes.

Release file structure:

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The file fplsp.sa contains an "Entry-Point" section and a code section. The FPLSP has no "Call-Out" section. The first section is the "Entry-Point" section. In order to access a function in the package, a program must "bsr" or "jsr" to the location listed below in "68060FPLSP entry points" that corresponds to the desired function. A branch instruction located at the selected entry point within the package will then enter the correct emulation code routine.

The entry point addresses at the beginning of the package will remain fixed so that a program calling the routines will not have to be re-compiled with every new 68060FPLSP release.

There are 3 entry-points for each instruction type: single precision, double precision, and extended precision.

As an example, the "fsin" library instruction can be passed an extended precision operand if program executes:

```
# fsin.x fp0  
  
fmovm.x      &0x01,-(%sp)      # pass operand on stack  
bsr.l _060FPLSP_TOP+0x1a8 # branch to fsin routine  
add.l &0xc,%sp      # clear operand from stack
```

Upon return, fp0 holds the correct result. The FPSR is set correctly. The FPCR is unchanged. The FPIAR is undefined.

Another example. This time, a dyadic operation:

```
# frem.s %fp1,%fp0  
  
fmov.s      %fp1,-(%sp) # pass src operand  
fmov.s      %fp0,-(%sp) # pass dst operand  
bsr.l _060FPLSP_TOP+0x168 # branch to frem routine  
addq.l      &0x8,%sp     # clear operands from stack
```

Again, the result is returned in fp0. Note that BOTH operands are passed in single precision format.

Exception reporting:

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The package takes exceptions according to the FPCR value upon subroutine entry. If an exception should be reported, then the package forces this exception using implemented floating-point instructions. For example, if the instruction being emulated should cause a floating-point Operand Error exception, then the library routine executes an FMUL of a zero and an infinity to force the OPERR exception. Although the FPIAR will be undefined for the enabled Operand Error exception handler, the user will at least be able to record that the event occurred.

Miscellaneous:

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The package does not attempt to correctly emulate instructions with Signalling NAN inputs. Use of SNANs should be avoided with

this package.

The fabs/fadd/fdiv/fint/fintrz/fmul/fneg/fsqrt/fsub entry points are provided for the convenience of older compilers that make subroutine calls for all fp instructions. The code does NOT emulate the instruction but rather simply executes it.

68060FPLSP entry points:

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\_060FPLSP\_TOP:

0x000: \_060LSP\_\_facoss\_  
0x008: \_060LSP\_\_facosd\_  
0x010: \_060LSP\_\_facosx\_  
0x018: \_060LSP\_\_fasins\_  
0x020: \_060LSP\_\_fasind\_  
0x028: \_060LSP\_\_fasinx\_  
0x030: \_060LSP\_\_fatans\_  
0x038: \_060LSP\_\_fatand\_  
0x040: \_060LSP\_\_fatanx\_  
0x048: \_060LSP\_\_fatanhs\_  
0x050: \_060LSP\_\_fatanhd\_  
0x058: \_060LSP\_\_fatanhx\_  
0x060: \_060LSP\_\_fcoss\_  
0x068: \_060LSP\_\_fcosd\_  
0x070: \_060LSP\_\_fcosx\_  
0x078: \_060LSP\_\_fcoshs\_  
0x080: \_060LSP\_\_fcoshd\_  
0x088: \_060LSP\_\_fcoshx\_  
0x090: \_060LSP\_\_fetoxs\_  
0x098: \_060LSP\_\_fetoxd\_  
0x0a0: \_060LSP\_\_fetoxx\_  
0x0a8: \_060LSP\_\_fetoxm1s\_  
0x0b0: \_060LSP\_\_fetoxm1d\_  
0x0b8: \_060LSP\_\_fetoxm1x\_  
0x0c0: \_060LSP\_\_fgetexps\_  
0x0c8: \_060LSP\_\_fgetexpd\_  
0x0d0: \_060LSP\_\_fgetexpx\_  
0x0d8: \_060LSP\_\_fgetmans\_  
0x0e0: \_060LSP\_\_fgetmand\_  
0x0e8: \_060LSP\_\_fgetmanx\_  
0x0f0: \_060LSP\_\_flog10s\_  
0x0f8: \_060LSP\_\_flog10d\_  
0x100: \_060LSP\_\_flog10x\_  
0x108: \_060LSP\_\_flog2s\_  
0x110: \_060LSP\_\_flog2d\_  
0x118: \_060LSP\_\_flog2x\_  
0x120: \_060LSP\_\_flogns\_  
0x128: \_060LSP\_\_flognd\_  
0x130: \_060LSP\_\_flognx\_  
0x138: \_060LSP\_\_flognp1s\_  
0x140: \_060LSP\_\_flognp1d\_  
0x148: \_060LSP\_\_flognp1x\_  
0x150: \_060LSP\_\_fmods\_  
0x158: \_060LSP\_\_fmodd\_  
0x160: \_060LSP\_\_fmodx\_  
0x168: \_060LSP\_\_fremns\_  
0x170: \_060LSP\_\_fremd\_  
0x178: \_060LSP\_\_fremx\_  
0x180: \_060LSP\_\_fscales\_  
0x188: \_060LSP\_\_fscaled\_  
0x190: \_060LSP\_\_fscalex\_  
0x198: \_060LSP\_\_fsins\_  
0x1a0: \_060LSP\_\_fsind\_  
0x1a8: \_060LSP\_\_fsinx\_

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0x1b0:	_060LSP__fsincoss_
0x1b8:	_060LSP__fsincosd_
0x1c0:	_060LSP__fsincosx_
0x1c8:	_060LSP__fsinhs_
0x1d0:	_060LSP__fsinhd_
0x1d8:	_060LSP__fsinhx_
0x1e0:	_060LSP__ftans_
0x1e8:	_060LSP__ftand_
0x1f0:	_060LSP__ftanx_
0x1f8:	_060LSP__ftanhhs_
0x200:	_060LSP__ftanhhd_
0x208:	_060LSP__ftanhx_
0x210:	_060LSP__ftentoxs_
0x218:	_060LSP__ftentoxd_
0x220:	_060LSP__ftentoxx_
0x228:	_060LSP__ftwotoxs_
0x230:	_060LSP__ftwotoxd_
0x238:	_060LSP__ftwotoxx_
0x240:	_060LSP__fabss_
0x248:	_060LSP__fabsd_
0x250:	_060LSP__fabsx_
0x258:	_060LSP__fadds_
0x260:	_060LSP__faddd_
0x268:	_060LSP__faddx_
0x270:	_060LSP__fdivs_
0x278:	_060LSP__fdivd_
0x280:	_060LSP__fdivx_
0x288:	_060LSP__fints_
0x290:	_060LSP__fintd_
0x298:	_060LSP__fintx_
0x2a0:	_060LSP__fintgs_
0x2a8:	_060LSP__fintrzd_
0x2b0:	_060LSP__fintrzx_
0x2b8:	_060LSP__fmuls_
0x2c0:	_060LSP__fmuld_
0x2c8:	_060LSP__fmulx_
0x2d0:	_060LSP__fnegs_
0x2d8:	_060LSP__fnegd_
0x2e0:	_060LSP__fnegx_
0x2e8:	_060LSP__fsqrts_
0x2f0:	_060LSP__fsqrttd_
0x2f8:	_060LSP__fsqrtx_
0x300:	_060LSP__fsubs_
0x308:	_060LSP__fsubd_
0x310:	_060LSP__fsubx_

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