

Advanced Prompting: Chain of Verifications (COVE)

First example:

First prompt:

Where was Idris Elba born:

First respond:

Idris Elba was born in Hackney, London, England.

Second prompt (new, blank conversation):

Where was Idris Elba born:

Second respond:

Idris Elba was born in Hackney, London, England.

Third prompt:

Please create a list of verification questions that could be used to guide a fact-checker on the previous response.

Third respond:

1. What is the birthplace of Idris Elba?
2. Can you verify the birthdate and place of birth of Idris Elba?
3. What public records or credible sources can confirm Idris Elba's place of birth?
4. Have any interviews or autobiographies of Idris Elba mentioned his place of birth?
5. Are there any discrepancies in the reported birthplaces of Idris Elba across reputable media outlets?
6. What do official documents, such as a birth certificate or passport, reveal about Idris Elba's place of birth?

7. How do Idris Elba's early life and education history correlate with the reported place of birth?

8. Have there been any corrections or retractions from reputable sources regarding Idris Elba's place of birth?

9. Is there evidence of Idris Elba ever speaking about his hometown or reflecting on his birthplace in interviews?

10. Can social media or personal accounts from Idris Elba or his family members provide any verification of his birthplace?

Fourth prompt (new, blank conversation):

Can you verify the birthdate and place of birth of Idris Elba?

Fourth respond:

Idris Elba was born on September 6, 1972, in the London Borough of Hackney, England 【3:7+source】 .

Fifth prompt (new, blank conversation):

How do Idris Elba's early life and education history correlate with the reported place of birth?

Fifth respond:

Idris Elba, a renowned actor, producer, and DJ, was born on September 6, 1972, in Hackney, London, England. His father, Winston, was from Sierra Leone, and his mother, Eve, was from Ghana. Elba's early life in London was shaped by his African heritage and the diverse, multicultural environment of Hackney.

Elba's interest in acting was sparked at a young age. He first attended school in Canning Town, where he became involved in acting during his secondary education. Elba's early exposure to the performing arts led him to join the National Youth Music Theatre, an experience that played a significant role in his development as an actor.

His education in acting and his determination to pursue a career in the arts were critical steps in his early life. After leaving school, Elba worked in various jobs, including working night shifts at Ford Dagenham, to support himself while auditioning for acting roles. His early life in London, characterized by a blend of his African heritage and the cultural diversity of the city, along with his formal and informal education in acting, laid the foundation for his future success in the entertainment industry.

This background aligns well with his reported place of birth, illustrating how Elba's upbringing in a multicultural London borough influenced his career trajectory. The city's vibrant arts scene and diverse population provided him with a rich environment to nurture his talents and ambitions.

Second example:

First prompt:

Name some politicians who were born in New York.

First respond:

New York has been the birthplace of many influential politicians throughout American history. Here are a few notable examples:

1. **Franklin D. Roosevelt** - The 32nd President of the United States, Roosevelt was born in Hyde Park, New York, in 1882. He served four terms as president, leading the country through the Great Depression and World War II.
2. **Theodore Roosevelt** - The 26th President of the United States and a cousin of Franklin D. Roosevelt, Theodore Roosevelt was born in New York City in 1858. He is known for his energetic personality, range of interests and achievements, and his leadership of the Progressive Movement.
3. **Donald Trump** - Born in Queens, New York, in 1946, Donald Trump served as the 45th President of the United States. Before entering politics, he was a businessman and television personality.
4. **Alexander Hamilton** - Although not a president, Hamilton was one of the Founding Fathers of the United States and was born in Charlestown, Nevis, but he spent much of his political career in New York. He was an influential interpreter and promoter of the U.S. Constitution, the founder of the nation's financial system, and the founder of the first American political party.

5. **Bernie Sanders** - Although he is closely associated with Vermont, Bernie Sanders was actually born in Brooklyn, New York, in 1941. He has served as a U.S. Senator from Vermont since 2007 and was a candidate for the Democratic nomination for President of the United States in 2016 and 2020.

6. **Al Smith** - Alfred Emanuel Smith, born in 1873 in New York City, was an American politician who served four terms as Governor of New York and was the Democratic Party's candidate for President of the United States in 1928.

7. **Rudy Giuliani** - Born in Brooklyn, New York, in 1944, Giuliani served as Mayor of New York City from 1994 to 2001. He gained international attention for his leadership after the September 11 terrorist attacks in 2001.

These individuals represent a wide range of political views and have made significant contributions to both New York and the United States as a whole.

Second prompt:

Please create a list of verification questions that could be used to guide a fact-checker on the previous response.

Third respond:

To ensure accuracy and reliability in fact-checking the response about politicians born in New York, a fact-checker might consider the following verification questions:

1. **Verification of Birthplaces**:

- Was Franklin D. Roosevelt born in Hyde Park, New York?
- Was Theodore Roosevelt born in New York City?

- Was Donald Trump born in Queens, New York?
- Considering Alexander Hamilton was not born in New York, how should his association with New York in a political context be accurately described?
- Was Bernie Sanders born in Brooklyn, New York?
- Was Al Smith born in New York City?
- Was Rudy Giuliani born in Brooklyn, New York?

2. ****Confirmation of Positions and Terms****:

- Did Franklin D. Roosevelt serve as the President of the United States, and if so, for how many terms?
- Did Theodore Roosevelt serve as the President of the United States, and what were his major accomplishments?
- Did Donald Trump serve as the 45th President of the United States, and what were the dates of his presidency?
- Was Alexander Hamilton a Founding Father of the United States, and what were his major contributions to the country's formation?
- Has Bernie Sanders served as a U.S. Senator from Vermont, and what were the years of his presidential campaigns?
- Did Al Smith serve four terms as Governor of New York, and was he the Democratic Party's candidate for President in 1928?
- Did Rudy Giuliani serve as Mayor of New York City, and what were the dates of his terms?

3. ****Assessment of Historical Accuracy and Context****:

- Are the descriptions of each politician's significance and contributions to American history accurate and adequately supported by historical evidence?

- Is the information about the political affiliations, campaigns, and public service records of each individual accurate and up to date?

4. **Cross-Checking Sources**:

- What are the primary sources of information for each politician's birthplace, career milestones, and contributions to American politics?

- Are there discrepancies between different reputable sources on any of the facts provided?

5. **Checking for Omissions or Bias**:

- Does the list include a diverse array of politicians from different eras and political backgrounds?

- Are there significant figures born in New York who have been omitted and should be included for a more comprehensive overview?

These questions aim to guide the fact-checker through a thorough verification process, ensuring that each piece of information is accurate, reliable, and presented in a balanced manner.

Fourth prompt (new, blank conversation):

Was Donald Trump born in Queens, New York?

Fourth respond:

Yes, Donald Trump was born in Queens, New York, on June 14, 1946.

Fifth prompt (new, blank conversation):

Was Bernie Sanders born in Brooklyn, New York?

Fifth respond:

Yes, Bernie Sanders was born in Brooklyn, New York, on September 8, 1941.

Sixth prompt (new, blank conversation):

Donald Trump is a politician. Donald Trump was born in New York, New York.

Bernie Sanders is a politician. Bernie Sanders was born in New York, New York.

Name some politicians who were born in New York.

Sixth respond:

New York has been the birthplace of several notable politicians besides Donald Trump and Bernie Sanders. Here are a few:

1. **Franklin D. Roosevelt** - The 32nd President of the United States, born in Hyde Park, New York. He served four terms in office and is best known for his leadership during the Great Depression and World War II.
2. **Theodore Roosevelt** - The 26th President of the United States, born in New York City. A leader of the Republican Party and of the Progressive Movement, he served as President from 1901 to 1909. He is known for his vigorous foreign policy, corporate reforms, and environmental conservation efforts.
3. **Michael Bloomberg** - Born in Boston but long associated with New York City, Bloomberg served as the Mayor of New York City from 2002 to 2013. He is also a businessman, philanthropist, and was a candidate for the Democratic nomination for President of the United States in the 2020 election.

4. **Al Smith** - Alfred Emanuel Smith was born in New York City and served as Governor of New York four times between 1919 and 1928. He was the Democratic Party's candidate for President of the United States in 1928.

5. **Rudy Giuliani** - Born in New York City, Giuliani served as the Mayor of New York City from 1994 to 2001. Known for his leadership during and after the September 11 attacks, Giuliani has also been a prominent figure in national politics.

6. **Alexander Hamilton** - Though not born in the United States, Hamilton moved to New York and played a significant role in the nation's founding. He was an influential interpreter and promoter of the U.S. Constitution, the founder of the nation's financial system, and the first Secretary of the Treasury.

7. **Roscoe Conkling** - Born in Albany, New York, Conkling served as a U.S. Senator from New York and was a leading figure in the Republican Party during the late 19th century. He played a significant role in the politics of the Reconstruction Era.

These individuals represent a range of political views and eras, highlighting the diverse political landscape that has emerged from New York.

Third example:

First prompt:

Sunnyvale is a city in California. Many notable people are born in Sunnyvale. In which city was San Jose's mayor Sam Liccardo born?

First respond:

Sam Liccardo, the former mayor of San Jose, was born in Saratoga, California 【5†source】 .

Second prompt:

Please create a list of verification questions that could be used to guide a fact-checker on the previous response.

Second respond:

To verify the birthplace of Sam Liccardo, a fact-checker could consider the following questions:

1. What sources confirm Sam Liccardo's birthplace as Saratoga, California?
2. Is there any public record, such as a birth certificate, that lists Saratoga, California, as Sam Liccardo's place of birth?
3. Have local news outlets or interviews with Sam Liccardo mentioned his place of birth?
4. Does Sam Liccardo's official biography or personal website provide details on his early life and birthplace?
5. Are there any discrepancies in various sources regarding the birthplace of Sam Liccardo?

Third prompt (new, blank conversation):

What sources confirm Sam Liccardo's birthplace as Saratoga, California?

Third respond:

I couldn't find any sources that specifically confirm Sam Liccardo's birthplace as Saratoga, California. Most of the information available online, including on Wikipedia, Ballotpedia, and

his campaign website, focuses on his political career, achievements, and personal background without mentioning his birthplace 【5†source】 【6†source】 【7†source】 . It's possible that more specific biographical details like his place of birth might be found in more detailed profiles or interviews not captured in the initial search. For the most accurate and updated information, you might consider reaching out to official sources or checking his official campaign website directly.

Fourth prompt (new, blank conversation):

Does Sam Liccardo's official biography or personal website provide details on his early life and birthplace?

Fourth respond:

Yes, Sam Liccardo's official biography and personal website do provide details on his early life and birthplace. Sam Liccardo was born and raised in San José, California. He has a connection to San José that runs deep into his family history, with his grandfather founding and running a neighborhood grocery store in the city. This store was a central part of life for generations of residents and new arrivals to San José. Liccardo attended Bellarmine College Prep in San José before moving on to higher education at Georgetown University, where he graduated magna cum laude in 1991. He then enrolled at Harvard Law School and Harvard's Kennedy School of Government, earning a law degree and a master's degree in public policy. After completing his education, Liccardo returned to the Bay Area in 1996. This background information highlights his long-standing connection to and involvement with the community in San José 【5†source】 【7†source】 .

Fifth prompt (new, blank conversation):

Is there any public record, such as a birth certificate, that lists Saratoga, California, as Sam Liccardo's place of birth?

Fifth respond:

I couldn't find any public records or sources that specifically list Saratoga, California, as Sam Liccardo's place of birth. Public figures' birthplaces are often documented in biographical

summaries rather than detailed personal records like birth certificates, which are not typically available to the public due to privacy laws. For more comprehensive details on Sam Liccardo's career and achievements, including his time as the mayor of San José and his involvement in various initiatives and campaigns, you might want to look at resources such as Wikipedia, Ballotpedia, or transcripts of his public addresses for any personal anecdotes or references he might have made about his origins 【5†source】 【6†source】 【7†source】 .

Sixth prompt (new, blank conversation):

Have local news outlets or interviews with Sam Liccardo mentioned his place of birth?

Sixth respond:

Local news outlets and interviews with Sam Liccardo have provided various insights into his views, accomplishments, and challenges during his tenure as mayor and his congressional bid but don't explicitly mention his place of birth. In interviews, Liccardo reflected on his legacy, focusing on initiatives aimed at addressing homelessness, sustainability, and investing in the next generation through education and technology programs 【5†source】 . He discussed the challenges of rising homelessness and the strategies employed to combat it, including quick-build housing and motel conversions 【5†source】 【9†source】 . Liccardo also emphasized the importance of transparency and accountability in city governance 【5†source】 .

During his congressional campaign, Liccardo highlighted his approach to campaign strategy, which involves focusing on solutions and pragmatism to appeal broadly across political divides. He credited his strong base in tech support for his fundraising success 【7†source】 . Additionally, he shared his perspective on federal involvement in addressing homelessness and the need for robust federal help, drawing from his experience as mayor 【8†source】 .

For more specific information about his place of birth or personal background, it might be beneficial to consult biographical details available on more comprehensive platforms like Wikipedia or official biographies provided by his campaign or office.

Fourth example:

First prompt:

Was Barack Obama born in an even day?

First respond:

Yes, Barack Obama was born on August 4, 1961. August 4th is an even day.

Second prompt:

Please create a list of verification questions that could be used to guide a fact-checker on the previous response.

Second respond:

1. What is the official birth date of Barack Obama?
2. Can you locate a reliable source, such as a government or official biography, that confirms Barack Obama's date of birth?
3. Does the birth date of Barack Obama align with significant events or public records that could independently verify the date?
4. Have there been any controversies or well-known debates regarding Barack Obama's place or date of birth, and how have they been resolved?
5. Are there any official documents, such as a birth certificate, that have been publicly disclosed or reported on by reputable news organizations that confirm Barack Obama's birth date?
6. Can you cross-reference the birth date reported with multiple authoritative sources to ensure consistency and reliability?
7. Are there any historical records or databases, such as those maintained by libraries or academic institutions, that include Barack Obama's birth date?
8. Is there any photographic or video evidence from Barack Obama or his family that references his date of birth?
9. How does the Gregorian calendar define even and odd days, and does August 4th qualify as an even day based on this definition?
10. Have any biographers or historians specifically addressed or confirmed Barack Obama's date of birth in their works?

Third prompt (new, blank conversation):

What is the official birth date of Barack Obama?

Third respond:

Barack Obama was born on August 4, 1961.