Table 1. Baseline Clinical and Angiographic Characteristics.*

Characteristic	PCI Group (N=1149)	Medical-Therapy Group (N=1138)	P Value
Demographic			
Age — yr	61.5±10.1	61.8±9.7	0.54
Sex — no. (%)			0.95
Male	979 (85)	968 (85)	
Female	169 (15)	169 (15)	
Race or ethnic group — no. (%)†			0.64
White	988 (86)	975 (86)	
Black	57 (5)	57 (5)	
Hispanic	68 (6)	58 (5)	
Other	35 (3)	47 (4)	
Clinical			
Angina (CCS class) — no. (%)			0.24
0	135 (12)	148 (13)	
I	340 (30)	341 (30)	
II	409 (36)	425 (37)	
III	261 (23)	221 (19)	
Missing data	3 (<1)	2 (<1)	
Duration of angina — mo			0.53
Median	5	5	
Interquartile range	1–15	1–15	
Episodes/wk with exertion or at rest within last mo			0.83
Median	3	3	
Interquartile range	1–6	1–6	
History — no. (%)			
Diabetes	367 (32)	399 (35)	0.12
Hypertension	757 (66)	764 (67)	0.53
Congestive heart failure	57 (5)	51 (4)	0.59
Cerebrovascular disease	100 (9)	102 (9)	0.83
Myocardial infarction	437 (38)	439 (39)	0.80
Previous PCI	174 (15)	185 (16)	0.49
CABG	124 (11)	124 (11)	0.94
Stress test‡			
Total patients — no. (%)	972 (85)	977 (86)	0.84
Treadmill test — no. (%)	555 (57)	553 (57)	
Duration of treadmill test — min	7.0±2.7	6.9±2.3	0.43
Pharmacologic stress — no. (%)	417 (43)	424 (43)	
Echocardiography — no. (%)	63 (6)	54 (6)	
Nuclear imaging — no. (%)	685 (70)	708 (72)	0.59
Single reversible defect§	154 (22)	161 (23)	0.09
Multiple reversible defects§	444 (65)	483 (68)	0.09