

Sequence Models: Practical Implementation Checklist

Essential considerations before deploying your model



Data Preparation



Tokenization

Choose appropriate tokenizer (BPE, WordPiece, SentencePiece)



Vocabulary Size

Balance between coverage and efficiency (typically 10K-50K)



Special Tokens

Define PAD, UNK, BOS, EOS tokens correctly



Sequence Length

Set max length based on data distribution (e.g., 128, 256, 512)



Model Architecture



Hidden Dimensions

Choose appropriate size (256, 512, 1024) based on task



Number of Layers

Balance depth and training time (2-12 layers typical)



Attention Mechanism

Implement proper attention with correct masking



Dropout Rates

Add dropout for regularization (0.1-0.3 typical)



Training Strategy



Teacher Forcing

Use during training, consider scheduled sampling



Batch Size

Optimize for GPU memory (32-128 typical)



Implementation Details



Padding & Masking

Properly handle variable-length sequences



Loss Calculation

Ignore padding tokens in loss computation



Learning Rate

Use warmup + decay schedule (e.g., $1e-4$ to $1e-5$)



Gradient Clipping

Prevent exploding gradients (clip norm 1.0-5.0)



Inference Strategy

Choose beam search, greedy, or sampling decoding



Evaluation Metrics

Track BLEU, perplexity, or task-specific metrics



Quick Reference: Typical Hyperparameters



Hidden Size

256-1024



Batch Size

32-128



Vocab Size

10K-50K



Learning Rate

$1e-4 \sim 1e-3$