

## Summary and Practical Considerations



Pre-trained LLMs Revolutionized the NLP Landscape



Choose Your Architecture

Encoder

BERT-style

Decoder

GPT-style

Both

T5-style



Bias & Fairness



Privacy



Misinformation



Environment



Diverse Evaluation

Test on diverse datasets and scenarios



Document Limitations

Clearly state model capabilities and constraints



Transparency

Open about model behavior and decisions



Human Oversight

Maintain human-in-the-loop for critical tasks



Environmental Cost

Training emissions and energy consumption



Accessibility

Democratization vs. resource concentration



Continuous Learning

Field evolves rapidly, stay updated



Responsible Deployment

