

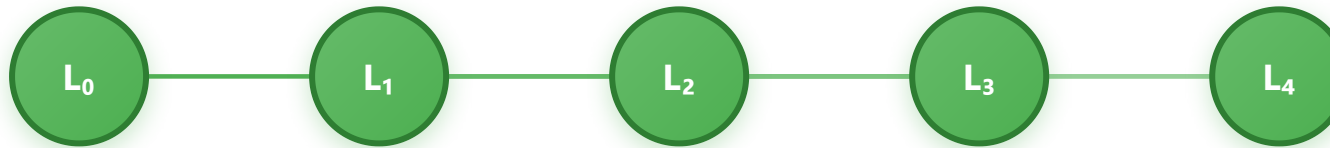
Dense Connection (DenseNet): Maximum Connectivity

CORE IDEA

Each layer connects to ALL subsequent layers

$$\mathbf{x}_l = H_l([\mathbf{x}_0, \mathbf{x}_1, \dots, \mathbf{x}_{l-1}])$$

Dense Connectivity Pattern



✓ Advantages

Maximum information flow · Feature reuse · Parameter efficiency



Efficiency

Fewer parameters than ResNet for same accuracy



Memory Consideration

Requires storing all intermediate features (higher memory)



Use Cases

Image classification · Feature extraction · Limited parameters

GROWTH RATE

Each layer adds **k feature maps** (typically k=12 or k=32)