

## Advanced Sequence Models: Summary & Preview



### What We Learned Today

1

#### Seq2Seq Architecture

- Encoder-Decoder
- Context vector
- Variable length I/O

2

#### RNN Variants

- LSTM cells
- GRU cells
- Gradient flow

3

#### Bidirectional RNN

- Forward + Backward
- Context from both
- Better encoding

4

#### Teacher Forcing

- Training strategy
- Exposure bias
- Scheduled sampling

5

#### Attention Mechanism

- Query, Key, Value
- Dynamic context
- Alignment weights

6

#### Implementation

- Batching & Padding
- Masking strategies
- Practical tips



### Next Lecture: Transformers & Modern Architectures



Self-Attention



Transformer Architecture



Multi-Head Attention



BERT & GPT



**Key Takeaway:** Attention mechanism revolutionized sequence modeling by allowing models to selectively focus on relevant parts of input, solving the information bottleneck problem!