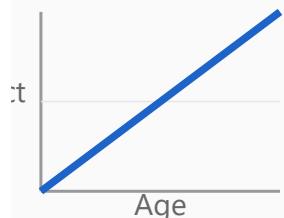


## Generalized Additive Models (GAM)

$$y = \beta_0 + f_1(x_1) + f_2(x_2) + f_3(x_3) + \dots$$

where  $f_i$  are smooth shape functions

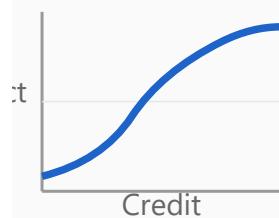
$f_1(\text{Age})$



$f_2(\text{Income})$



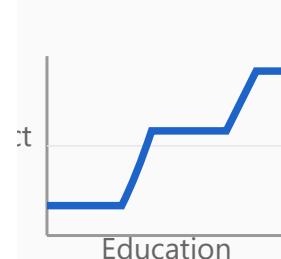
$f_3(\text{Credit})$



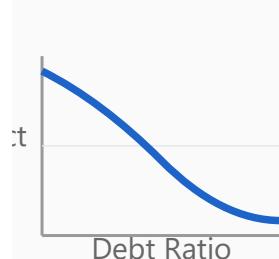
$f_4(\text{Experience})$



$f_5(\text{Education})$



$f_6(\text{Debt Ratio})$



### Key Features

#### Independent

Each feature contributes separately

#### Non-linear

Capture complex patterns via smooth functions

#### Interpretable

Visualize individual feature effects

#### Separable

Effects remain isolated and analyzable

#### Balanced

Between linear and black-box models