

Detailed Algorithm

Training Procedure

1 Sample minibatch of m noise samples $\{z^{(1)} \dots z^{(m)}\}$

2 Sample minibatch of m real samples $\{x^{(1)} \dots x^{(m)}\}$

3 Update Discriminator by ascending gradient:

$$\nabla_{\theta_d} [1/m \sum (\log D(x^{(i)}) + \log(1 - D(G(z^{(i)}))))]$$

Switch to Generator

4 Sample new minibatch of noise samples

5 Update Generator by descending gradient:

$$\nabla_{\theta_g} [1/m \sum \log(1 - D(G(z^{(i)})))]$$

Update Strategy

D Ascending gradient (maximize)

G Descending gradient (minimize)

Notation

m	Minibatch size
z	Noise vector
x	Real sample
θ_d	D parameters
θ_g	G parameters

6

Repeat until convergence



Iterate Until Equilibrium