

Monotonic Constraint Models

Enforcing Logical Relationships in Predictions



Non-Monotonic Model



✗ Counter-intuitive: Higher score



Monotonic Model



✓ Logical: Higher credit score

Key Features

Logical Constraints

Enforces domain knowledge relationships

Trust Building

Predictions follow expected behavior patterns

Implementation

XGBoost, LightGBM, monotonic NNs

Trade-offs

May slightly reduce accuracy for interpretability

Critical For:

- Regulated industries
- Financial decisions

sometimes decreases approval

consistently increases approval

- Healthcare applications
- High-stakes predictions