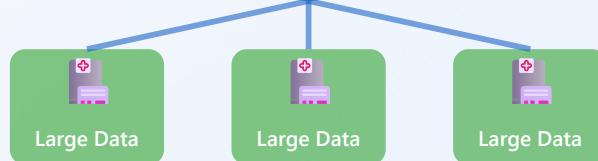


Cross-Silo vs Cross-Device



Cross-Silo (Hospital FL)

~10-100 clients



- Few clients (~10-100)
- Large datasets
- Reliable connectivity
- Powerful compute



Cross-Device (Mobile FL)

Millions of clients



- Many clients (millions)
- Small local data
- Unreliable connectivity
- Limited resources