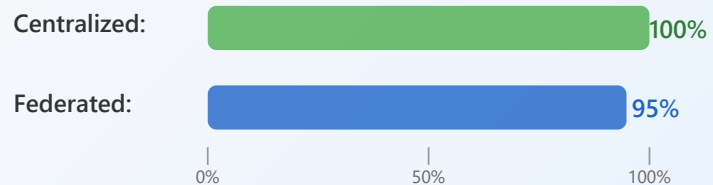


Performance Benchmarks



Centralized vs FL



90-95% accuracy retention in FL



Training Time



2-5x slower due to communication



Bandwidth Usage



1-10 GB per round



Convergence



10-50 rounds to converge