

# Uncertainty Quantification



## Aleatoric Uncertainty

Inherent randomness in the data that cannot be reduced with more training



## Epistemic Uncertainty

Model knowledge gaps that can be reduced with more data or better training

### Clinical Confidence Thresholds

High (>90%)

Proceed with recommendation

Medium (70-90%)

Flag for review

Low (<70%)

Require expert consultation

Very Low (<50%)

Decline to answer

"I don't know" is a valid and valuable medical response