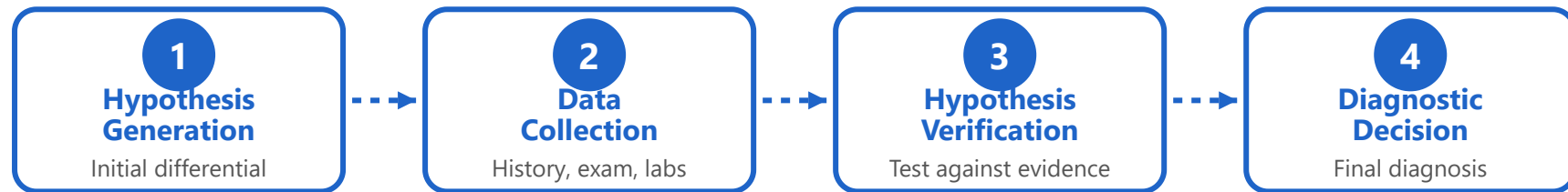
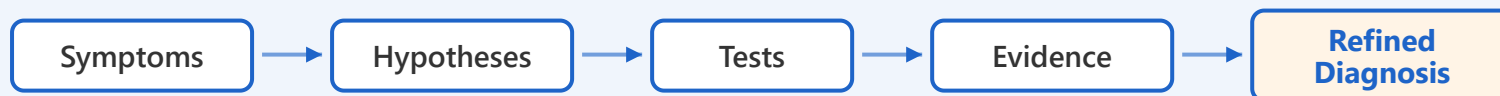


Clinical Reasoning Process



Iterative Clinical Reasoning Cycle



Key Insight: Clinical reasoning is iterative and hypothesis-driven, continuously updating based on new evidence