


Communication Efficiency

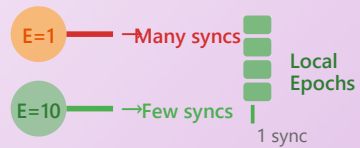
Gradient Compression



Sparsification, quantization

 10-100x reduction

Local Updates



More local epochs

 Linear in E reduction

Model Compression



Pruning, distillation

 2-10x reduction