



## Hands-on: Patient Stratification Methods



### Clustering Methods

K-means, hierarchical clustering, and consensus clustering to identify patient subgroups based on molecular profiles



### Risk Score Development

Cox regression and machine learning models to create prognostic scores for treatment decisions



### Survival Analysis

Kaplan-Meier curves, log-rank tests, and Cox proportional hazards models for outcome prediction



### Treatment Interaction

Subgroup analysis to identify biomarker-treatment interactions and optimal therapy assignment



### Visualization



### Cross-validation

Heatmaps, forest plots, and interactive dashboards for communicating stratification results

Internal validation with bootstrap and external validation in independent cohorts

## Tools & Packages

scikit-learn

lifelines

survminer

ComplexHeatmap

ggplot2

plotly