



Hands-on: Patient Stratification Methods



Clustering Methods

K-means, hierarchical clustering, and consensus clustering to identify patient subgroups based on molecular profiles



Risk Score Development

Cox regression and machine learning models to create prognostic scores for treatment decisions



Survival Analysis

Kaplan-Meier curves, log-rank tests, and Cox proportional hazards models for outcome prediction



Treatment Interaction

Subgroup analysis to identify biomarker-treatment interactions and optimal therapy assignment



Visualization



Cross-validation

Heatmaps, forest plots, and interactive dashboards for communicating stratification results

Internal validation with bootstrap and external validation in independent cohorts

Tools & Packages

scikit-learn

lifelines

survminer

ComplexHeatmap

ggplot2

plotly