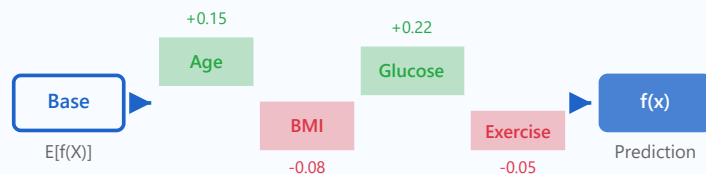


# SHAP Values for Model Interpretation

SHapley Additive exPlanations - unified framework for interpretability

## How SHAP Works

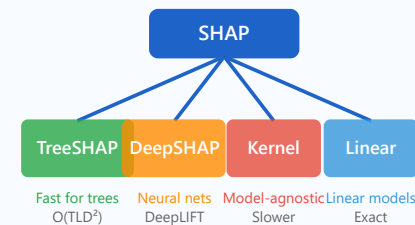


$$f(x) = \varphi_0 + \varphi_1 + \varphi_2 + \dots + \varphi_n$$

**Shapley Value:** Fair contribution Additive feature theory

- Considers all possible feature combinations
- Satisfies consistency & local accuracy

## SHAP Algorithms



**Key Properties:** ✓ Local accuracy ✓ Missingness ✓ Consistency

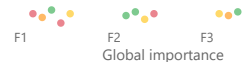
The only method satisfying all desired properties (Lundberg & Lee, 2017)

## Visualization Types

Waterfall Plot



Summary Plot



Dependence Plot



Force Plot

