

5) Algorithm  $\text{dfs}(u, v, G)$

Input : edge  $(u, v)$  and graph  $G$

Output : True if edge is a bridge, false otherwise.

If  $u$  or  $v$  have no adjacent vertices:

return false

path := empty stack

push  $u$  to path

mark  $u$  and  $v$  as visited

while stack  $\neq$  empty :

~~node~~ node = path.pop()

if node is not  $u$  and adjacent vertex is  $v$ :

return false

for adjacent vertex of node :

if adjacent vertex not visited :

mark adjacent vertex visited

push adjacent vertex to path

return true

$O(m+n)$