




Messaging-as-a-Service

Building a scalable messaging service

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22/05/2017

Who am I ?

 @ppatierno

- Senior Software Engineer @ Red Hat
 - Messaging & IoT team
- Lead/Committer @ Eclipse Foundation
 - Hono, Paho and Vert.x projects
- Microsoft MVP
- Technologies and protocols “globetrotter”
- Hacking low constrained devices in spare time
- Blogger and speaker about distributed systems, messaging, IoT and embedded “world”

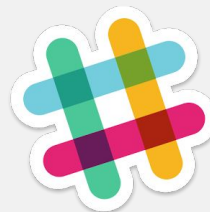


Agenda

- Messaging ... what ?
- Messaging ... in the cloud
- EnMasse : the open source MaaS !
 - Architecture & Features
 - Scalability
 - Configuration
 - CI/CD pipeline
 - User experience
- Messaging & IoT

What is messaging **not**?

#irc

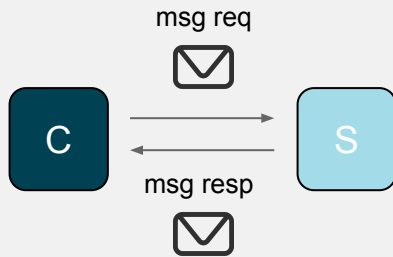


What is messaging?

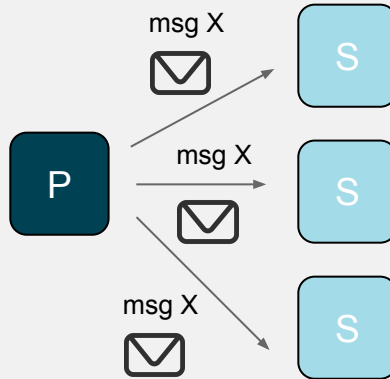
- It's about *messages* exchange
 - **Internally** in distributed systems
 - **Externally** between systems
- Communication at the ***application*** level
- Messages go from ***sender/producer/publisher*** to ***receiver/consumer/subscriber***
 - **Asynchronously**
 - Time **decoupling**
 - ... or **directly** and **synchronously**

Messaging patterns

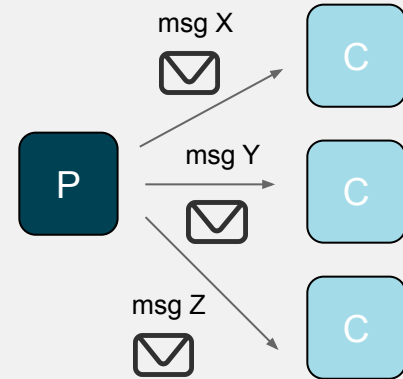
Request/Response



Publish/Subscribe

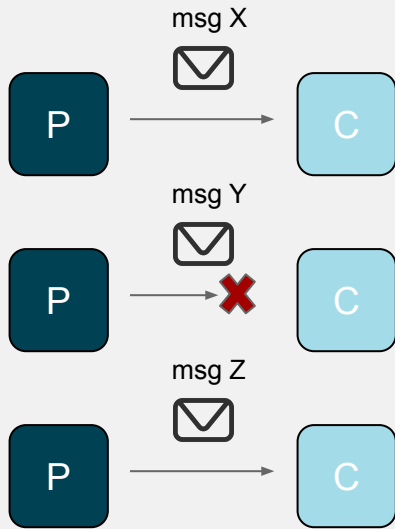


Competing Consumers

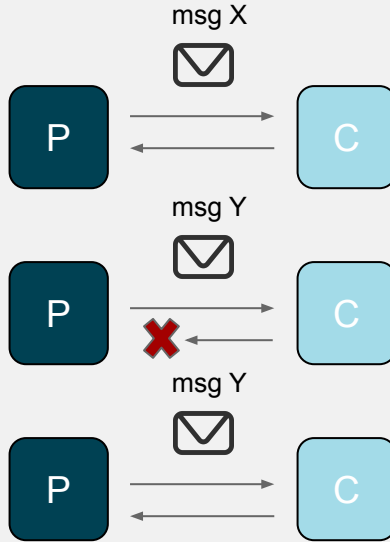


Quality of Service

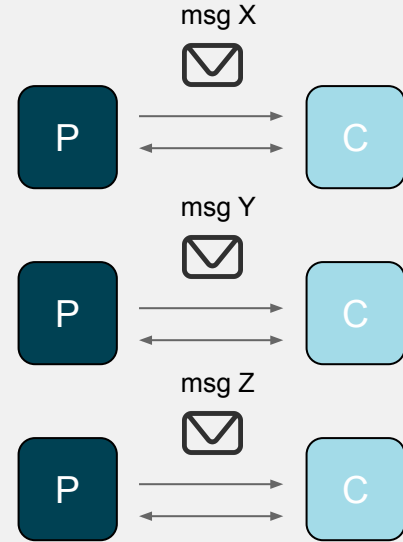
At Most Once



At Least Once

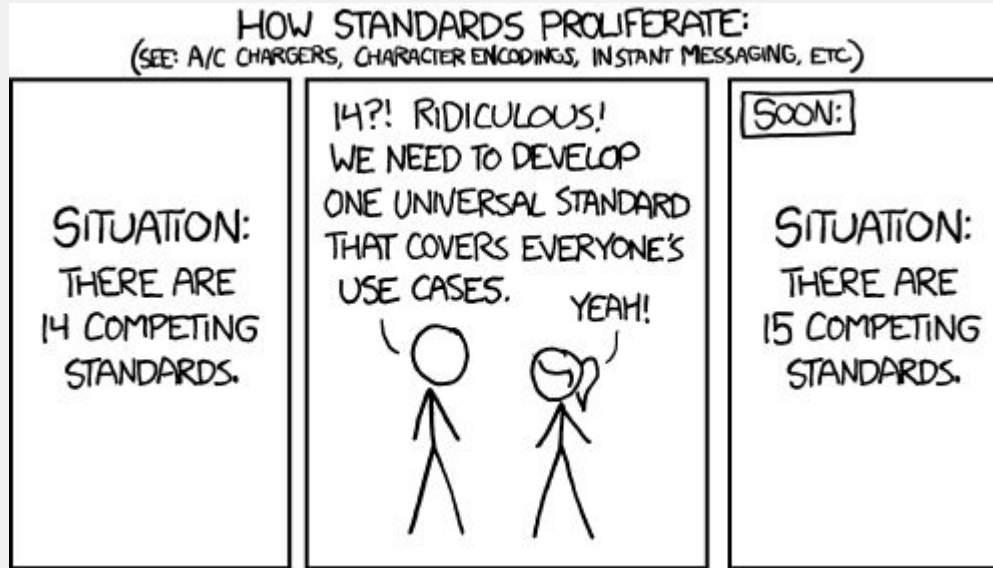


Exactly Once



Interoperability

Open standards



AMQP 1.0
HTTP
MQTT
STOMP
CoAP
XMPP

Messaging in the cloud

- Microsoft Azure
 - Service Bus
 - Event Hub
- Amazon Web Services
 - Simple Queue Service (SQS)
- Google
 - FireBase Cloud Messaging
- Confluent
 - Apache Kafka as a Service

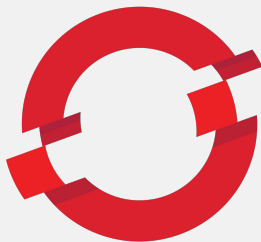
Cloud provider limitations

- They are not open source !
- Freedom of choice
 - On-premise or in the cloud
 - Ability to choose which cloud
 - Open Standards protocols allows users to choose client freely
- Migrating from one to the other can be complex

EnMasse

Messaging-as-a-Service

- Open source cloud messaging running on Kubernetes and OpenShift
- enmasse.io



OPENSIFT



kubernetes

EnMasse

Features

- Multiple communication patterns: **request/response**, **publish/subscribe** and **competing consumers**
- Support for “**store and forward**” and **direct** messaging mechanisms
- **Scale** and **elasticity** of message brokers
- **AMQP 1.0** and **MQTT** support
- Simple **setup**, **management** and **monitoring**
- **Multitenancy**: manage multiple independent instances
- Deploy “**on premise**” or in the **cloud**

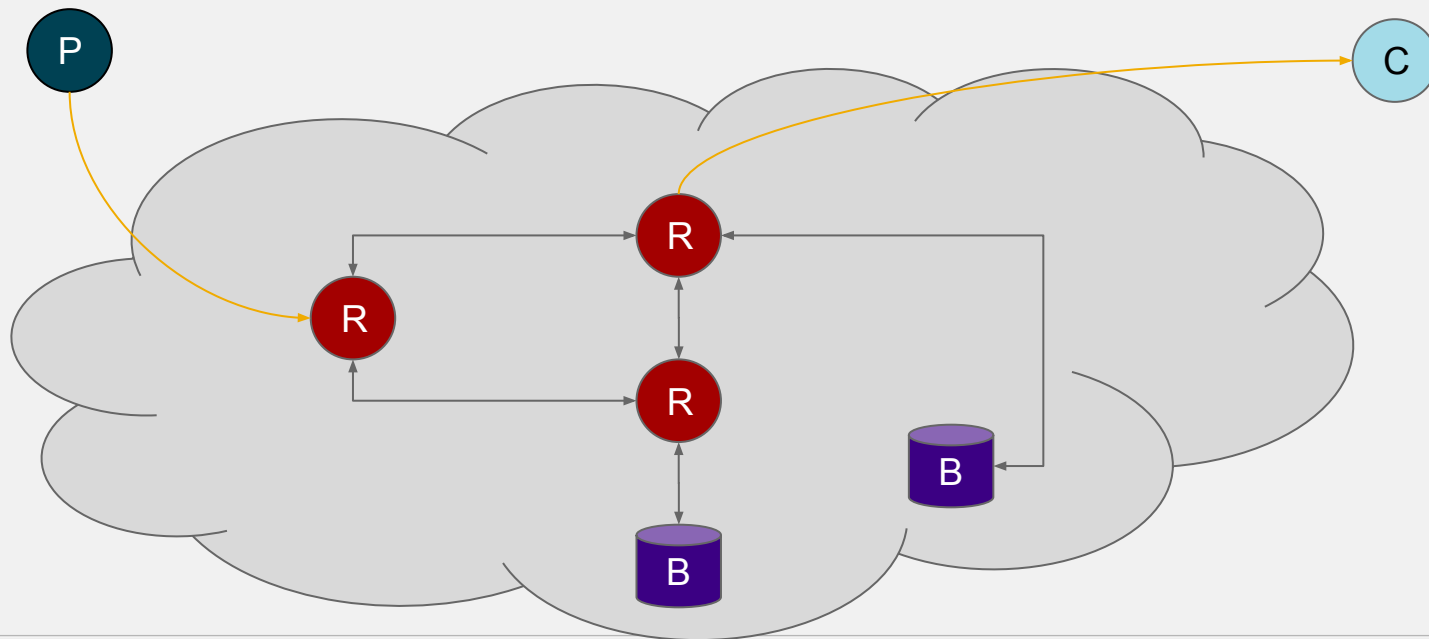
EnMasse

Coming features

- Authentication and authorization
- Service broker API
- HTTP(S)
- Message grouping
- Distributed transactions
- Message ordering
- Multiple flavors
 - Apache Kafka
- ...

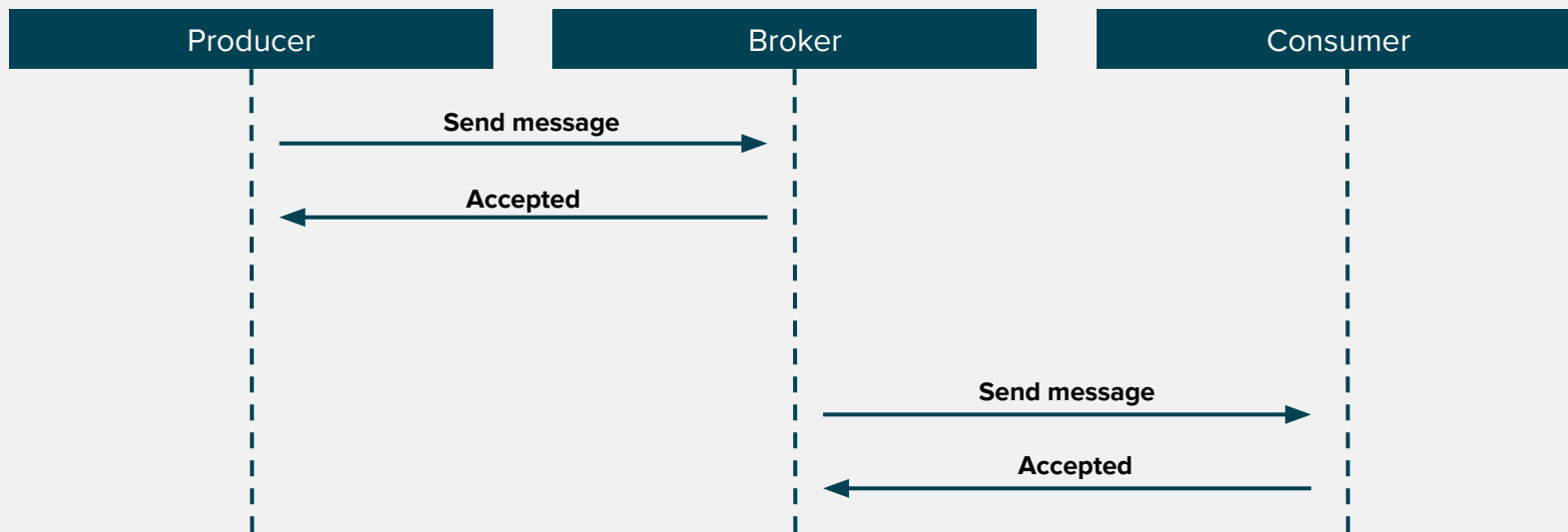


Basic idea



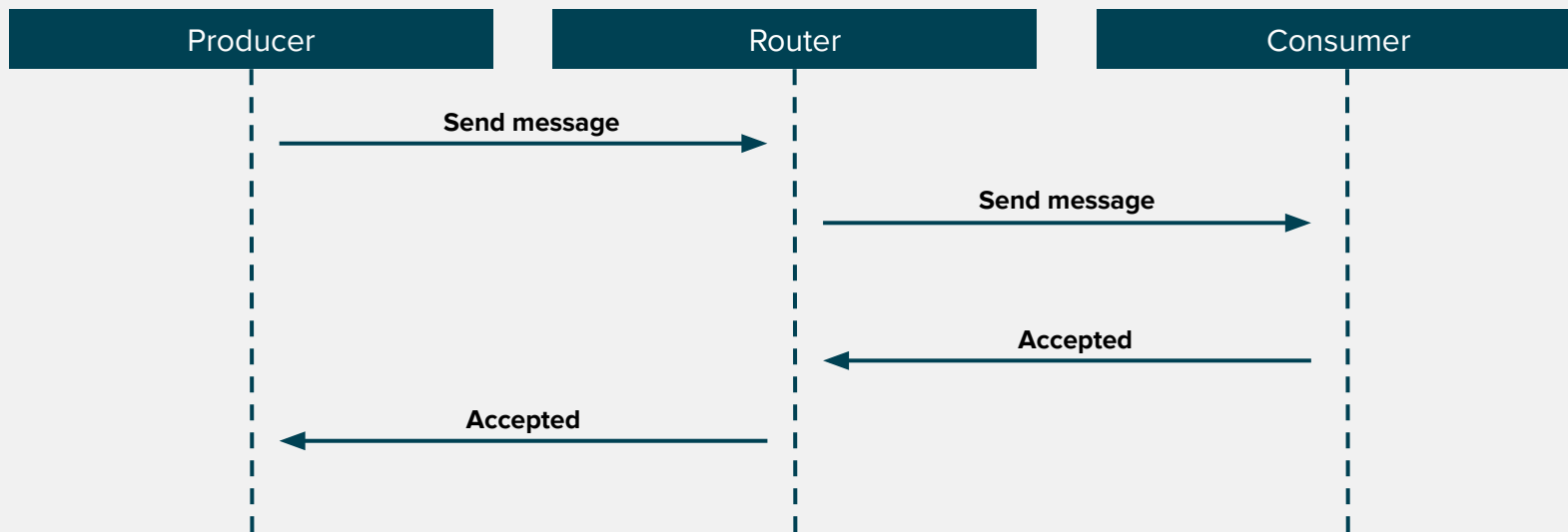
Routing vs “Broking”

Broker

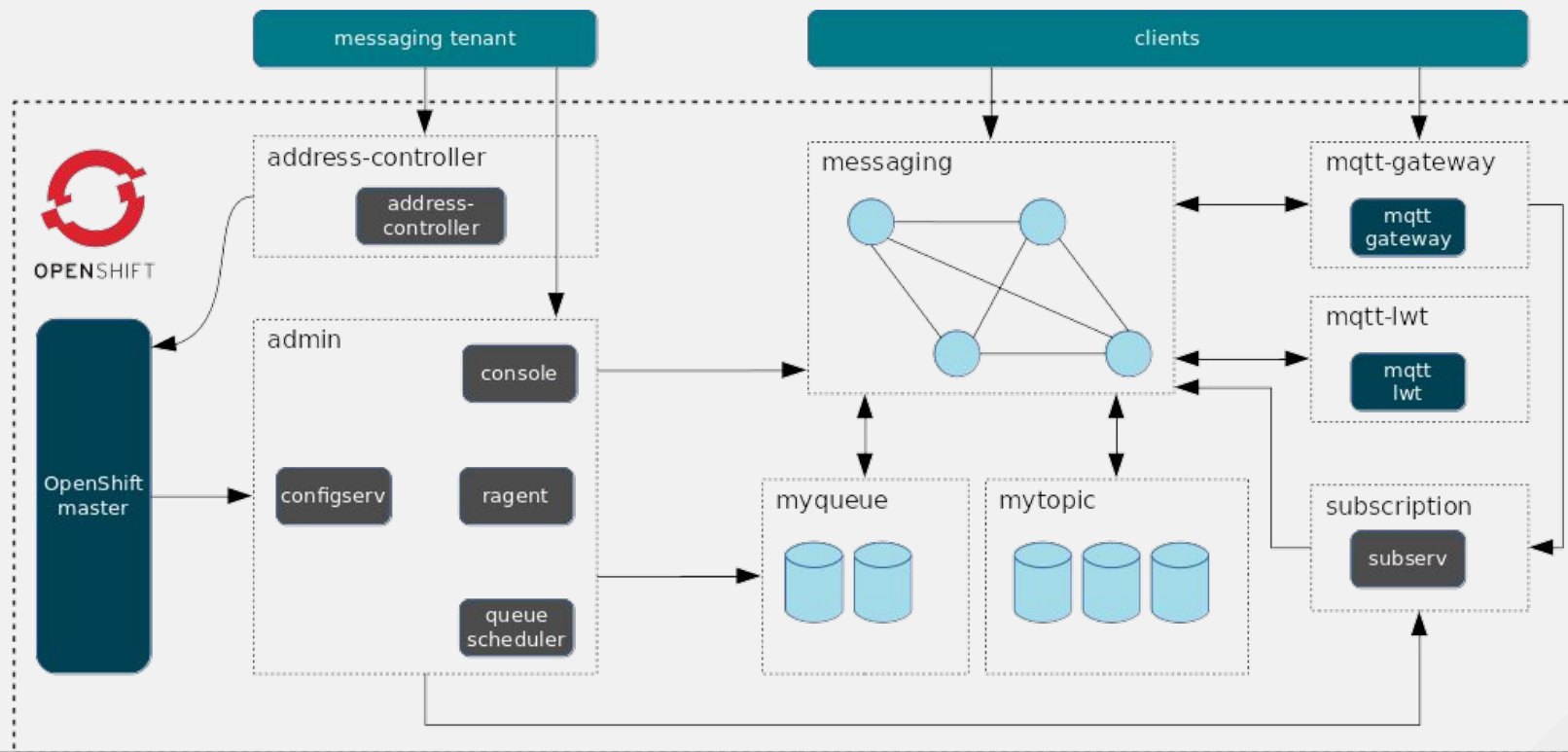


Routing vs “Broking”

Router



Architecture

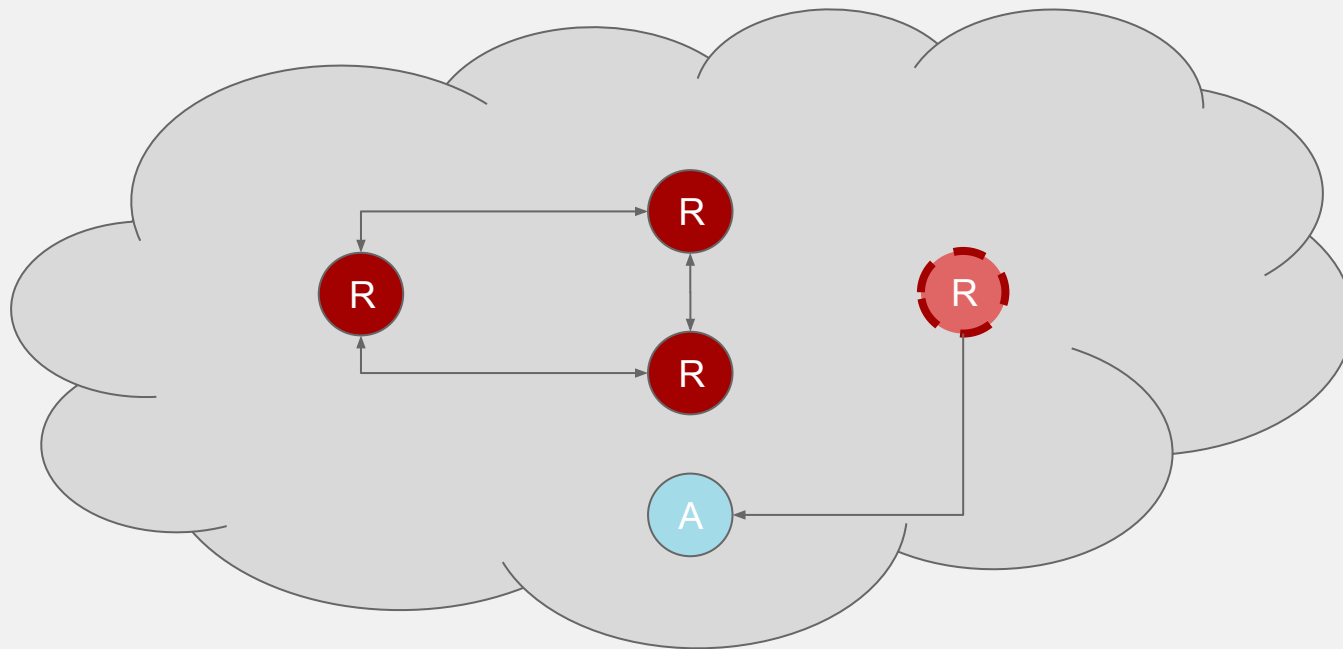


MQTT over AMQP

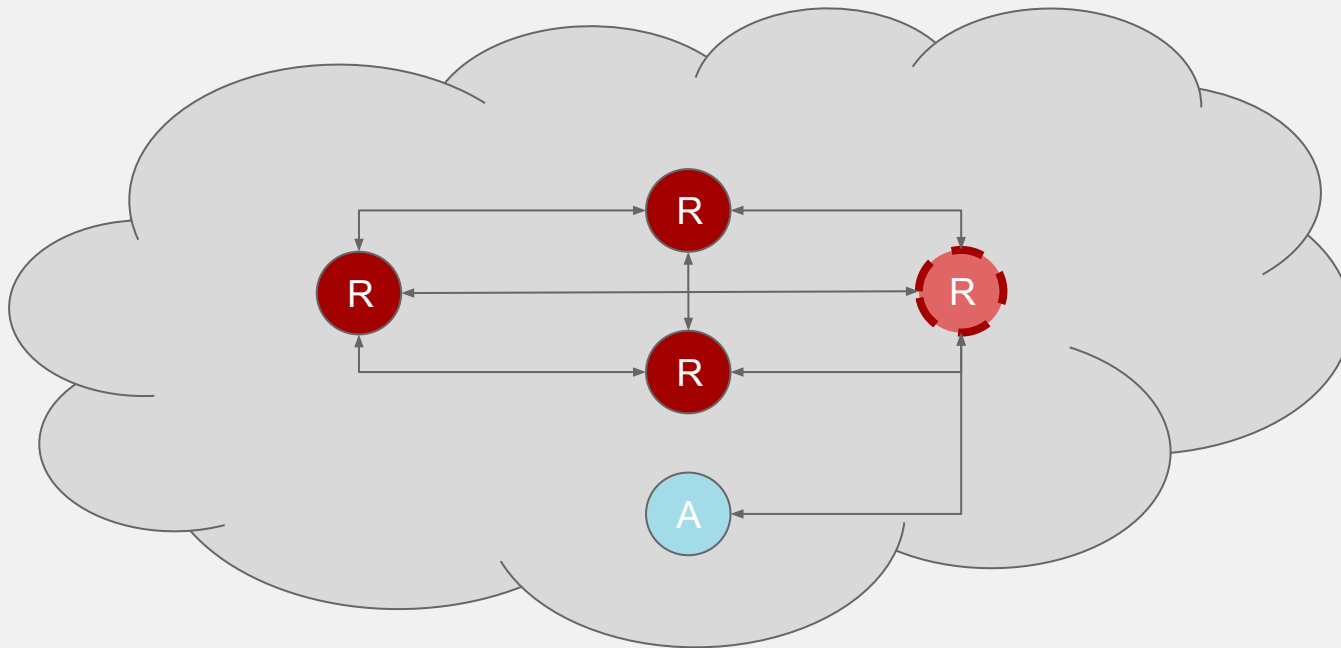
- **MQTT gateway**
 - Handles connections with remote MQTT clients
 - Bridges MQTT - AMQP protocols
- **MQTT lwt**
 - Provides the “will testament” feature
 - In charge to recover & send the “will” if client dies
- It brings **MQTT features over AMQP** so ...
 - ... “will testament” works for AMQP clients as well

Scaling (routers and brokers)

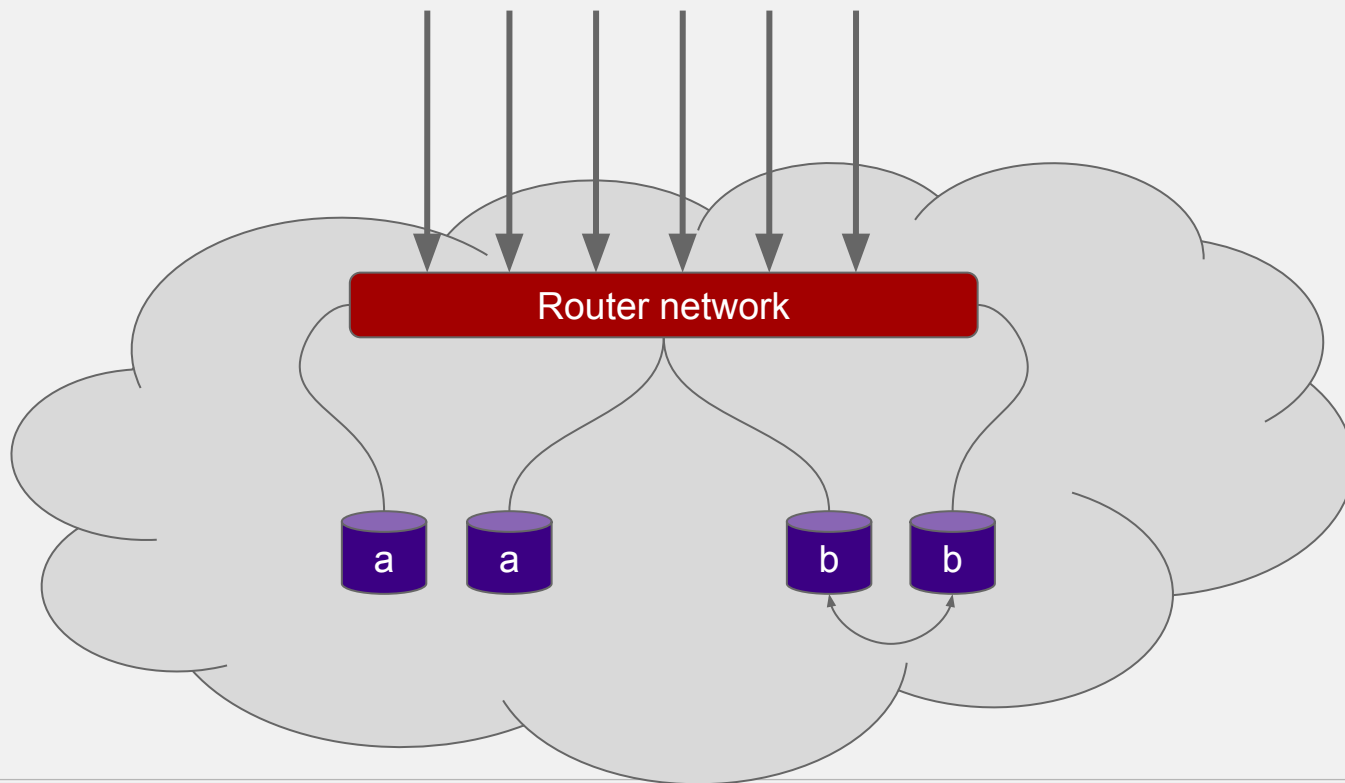
Scaling routers



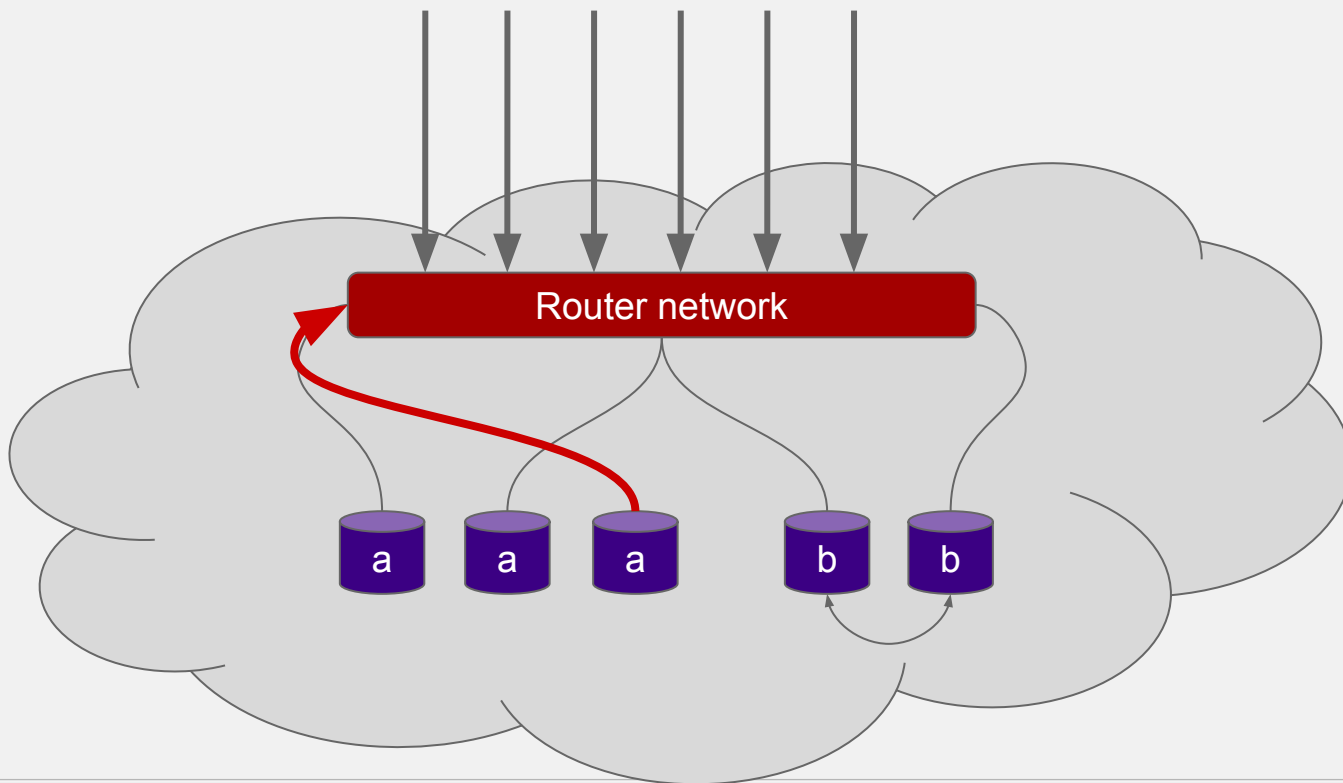
Scaling routers (#2)



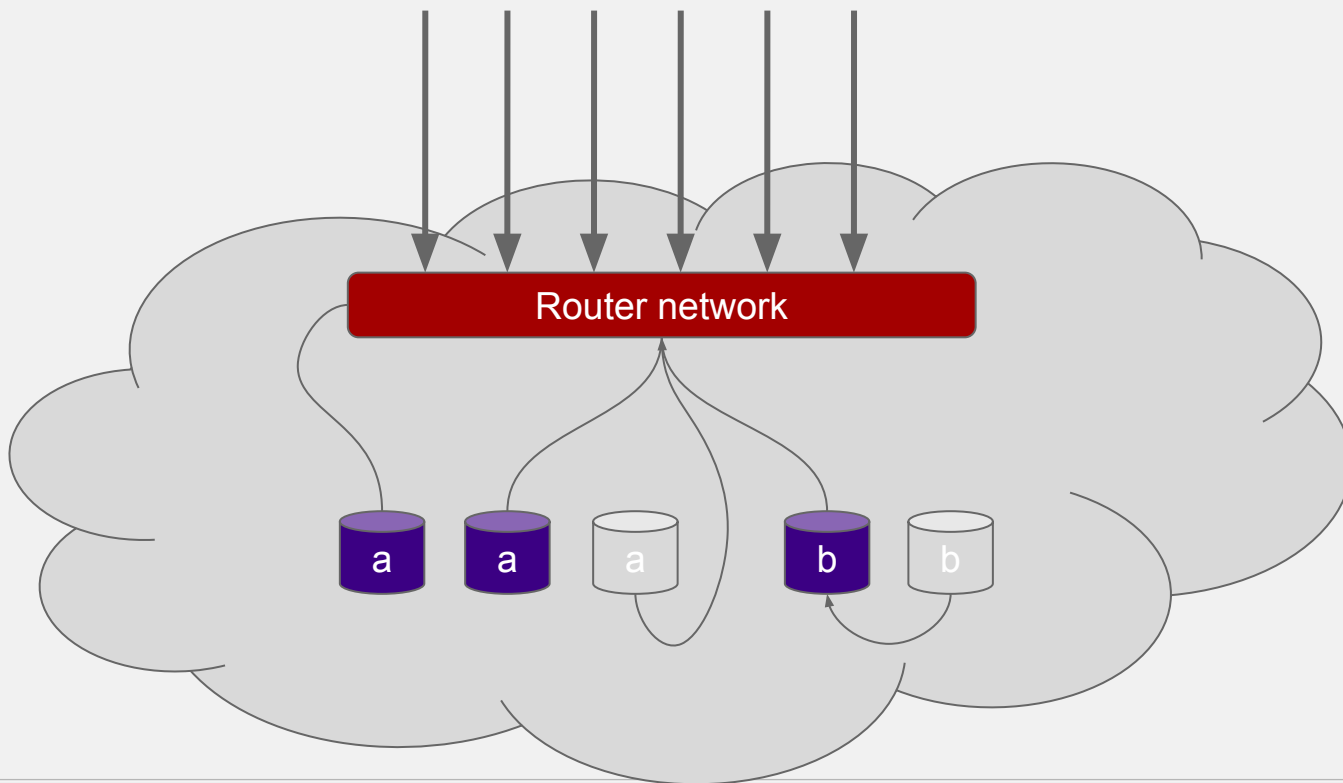
Scaling brokers



Adding brokers

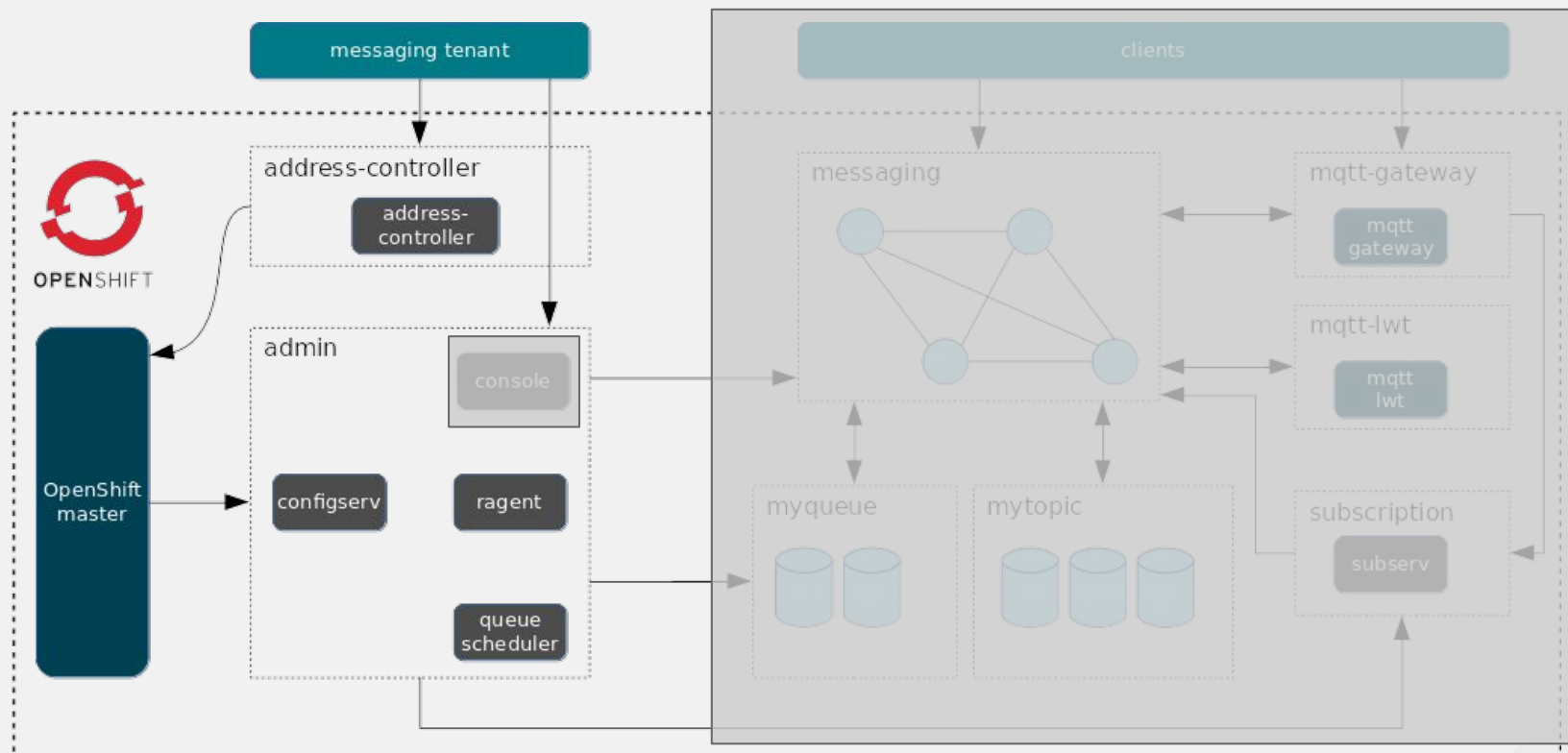


Removing brokers



Configuration management

Configuration distribution



Configuration interface

```
{
  "apiVersion": "v3",
  "kind": "Address",
  "metadata": {
    "name": "myqueue"
  },
  "spec": {
    "store_and_forward": true,
    "multicast": false,
    "flavor": "vanilla-queue"
  }
}
```

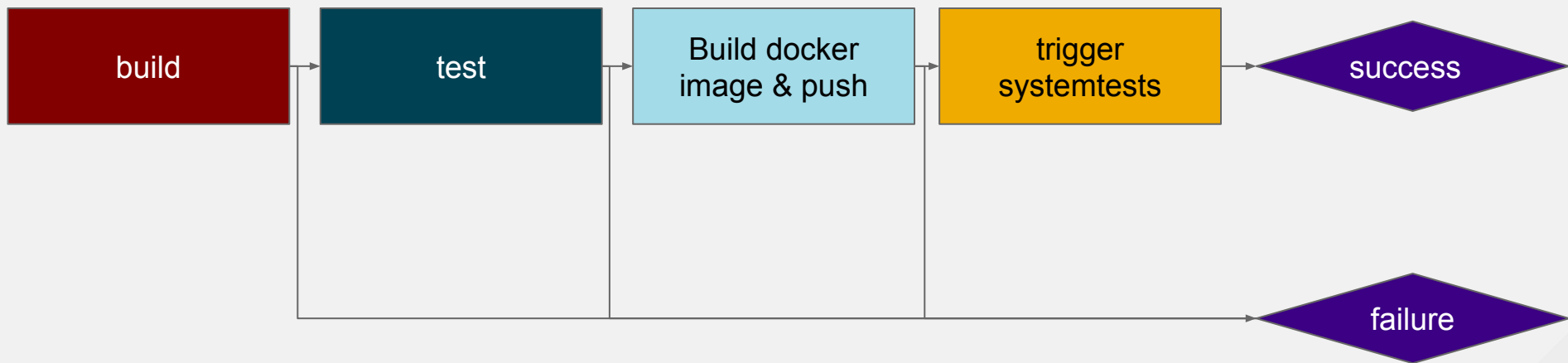
Configuration interface

```
{
  "apiVersion": "v3",
  "kind": "Flavor",
  "metadata": {
    "name": "vanilla-queue"
  },
  "spec": {
    "type": "queue",
    "Description": "Simple in-memory queue",
    "templateName": "queue-inmemory",
    "templateParameters": {}
  }
}
```

Continuous integration

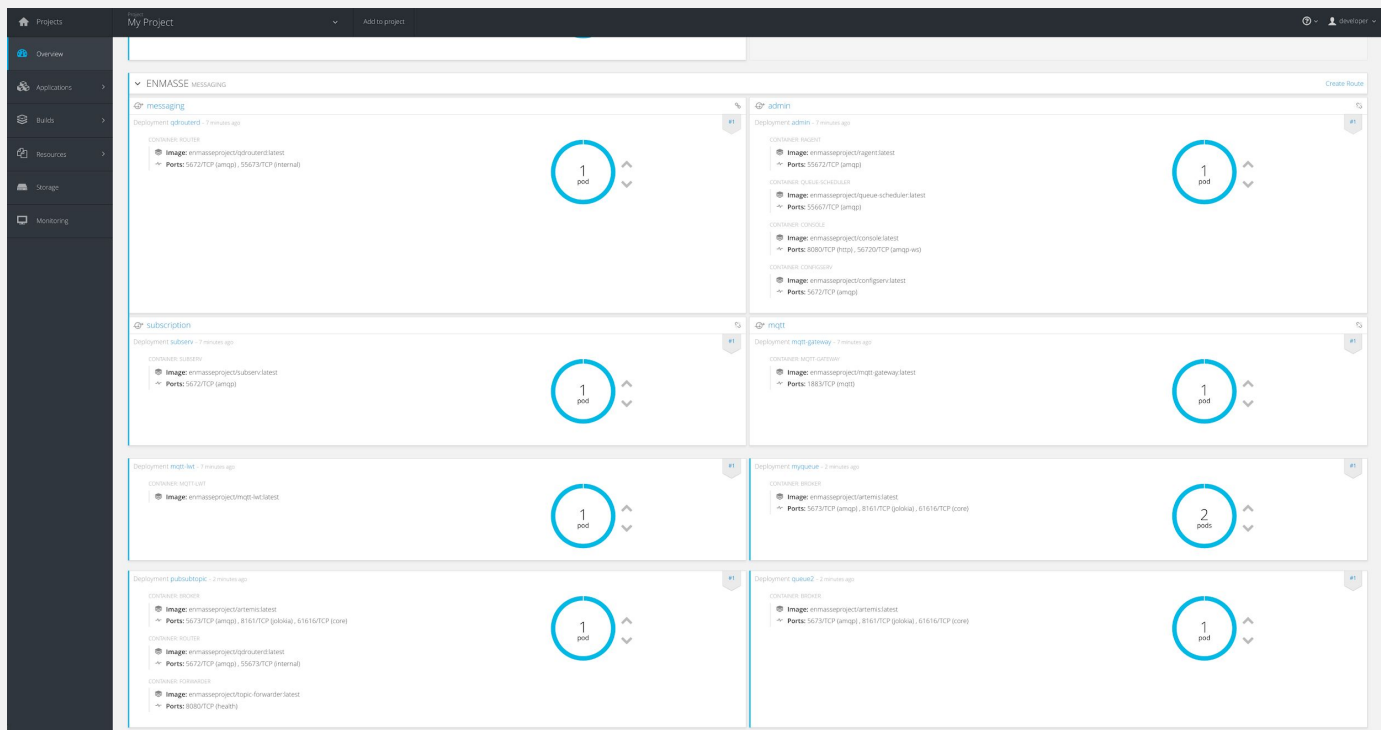
Continuous integration

Component build pipeline



User interface

OpenShift console



Messaging console

The screenshot displays the EnMasse Messaging console interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with navigation links: Addresses, Connections, and Users. The main panel shows a list of message queues and topics. At the top, there's a search bar and a filter dropdown. Below the search bar, the text "0 Results" is displayed. The list contains four items:

- broadcast** (topic): 0 Messages In, 0 Messages Out, 0 Senders, 0 Receivers, 0 Stored, 1 Shards. A blue circle highlights the "Stored" label.
- anycast** (topic): 0 Messages In, 0 Messages Out, 0 Senders, 0 Receivers, 0 Stored, 1 Shards. A blue circle highlights the "Stored" label.
- myqueue** (queue): 0 Messages In, 0 Messages Out, 1 Senders, 0 Receivers, 8 Stored, 1 Shards. A blue circle highlights the "Stored" label.
- mytopic** (topic): 0 Messages In, 0 Messages Out, 8 Senders, 8 Receivers, 0 Stored, 1 Shards. A blue circle highlights the "Stored" label.

Each item has a status icon (green checkmark) and a "Stored" label. The "Stored" label is highlighted with a blue circle in each row.

Monitoring

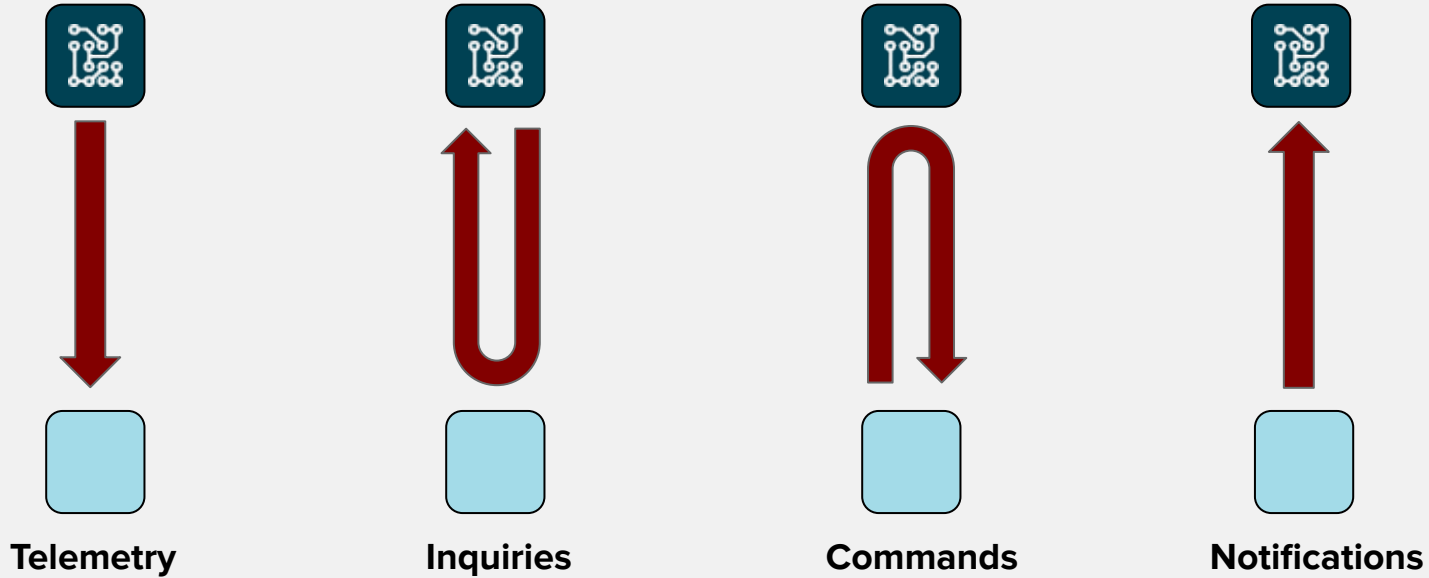


Messaging & IoT

“give me a **scalable messaging platform**, and I shall move the **Internet of Things world**” (Archimedes)



IoT communication patterns



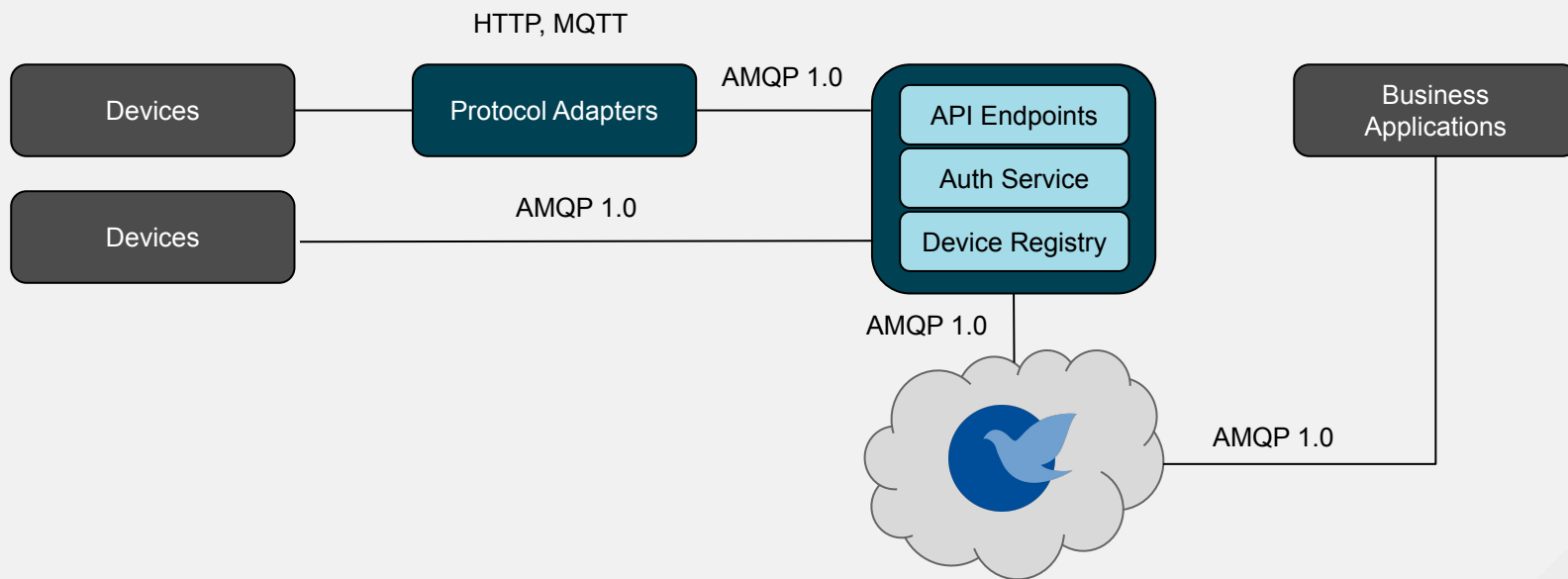
IoT communication patterns

Messaging patterns & protocols

- **Telemetry & Notifications** are about ...
 - messaging **publish/subscribe**
- **Commands & Inquiries** are about ...
 - ... messaging **request/response**
- Different protocols (AMQP, MQTT, HTTP, ...) implement them in different way
 - As built-in support ...
 - ... or on top of it at application level
 - Read more on “*Strengths And Weaknesses Of IoT Communication Patterns*” *

* DZone IoT Guide : <https://dzone.com/guides/iot-applications-protocols-and-best-practices>

Eclipse Hono



DEMO

Resources

- **EnMasse** : <https://enmasseproject.github.io/>
- **Qpid Dispatch Router** : <http://qpid.apache.org/components/dispatch-router/>
- **ActiveMQ Artemis** : <https://activemq.apache.org/artemis/>
- **Eclipse Hono** : <https://www.eclipse.org/hono/>
- **Demo** : <https://github.com/ppatierno/devday-maas>
- **My blog** : <https://paolopatierno.wordpress.com/>



Thank you ! Questions ?



@ppatierno