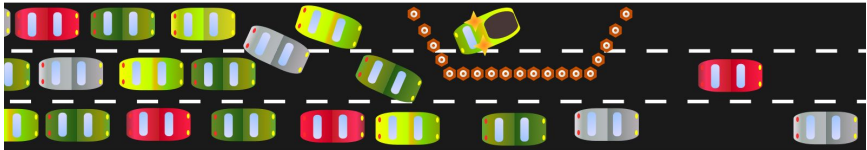


congestion upstream

free flow downstream

bottleneck



direction of travel