

跨平台 Hybrid App 開發簡介

Jacky

前端所面對的挑戰

- 目前市面上常見的跨平台行動裝置的開發方案目前有三種主要工具：
 - Unity：專業的遊戲開發引擎最接近原生 A P P
 - Xamarin：C# 語言為主的 Mono專案開發套件
 - Cordova：HTML/CSS/Javascript來開發跨平台APP語言為主的 Cordova /PhoneGap
- 基於已經有網頁開發的背景，選用 HTML5 也就是混合式行動裝置應用程式（ Hybrid Mobile Apps ）或許是最好且最快的選擇。



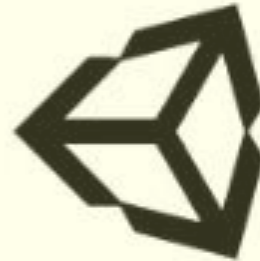
Web



Cordova



Xamarin



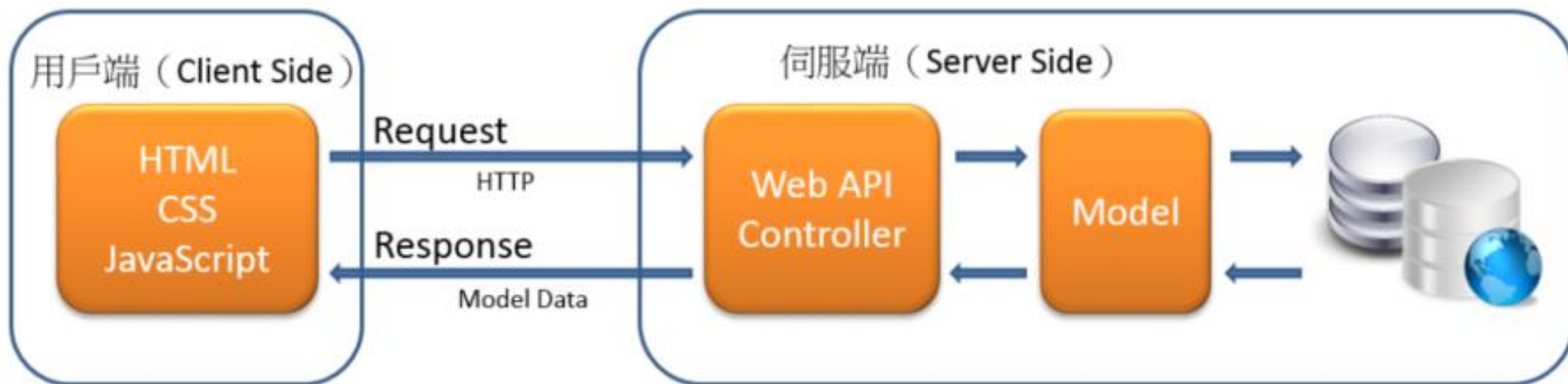
Unity



Natif

	Mobile_web	Hybrid	croaa_compiling	Native_app
代表性作品	html5/jquery	phoneGap	Xamarin	objective_c/java
跨平台能力	強	強	中	低
使用者經驗	中	中	強	強
離線能力	無	有	有	有
整合性與功能	弱	有	高	高
學習門檻	低	低	中	高
效能	低	中->高	中->高	高

後端技術的選擇

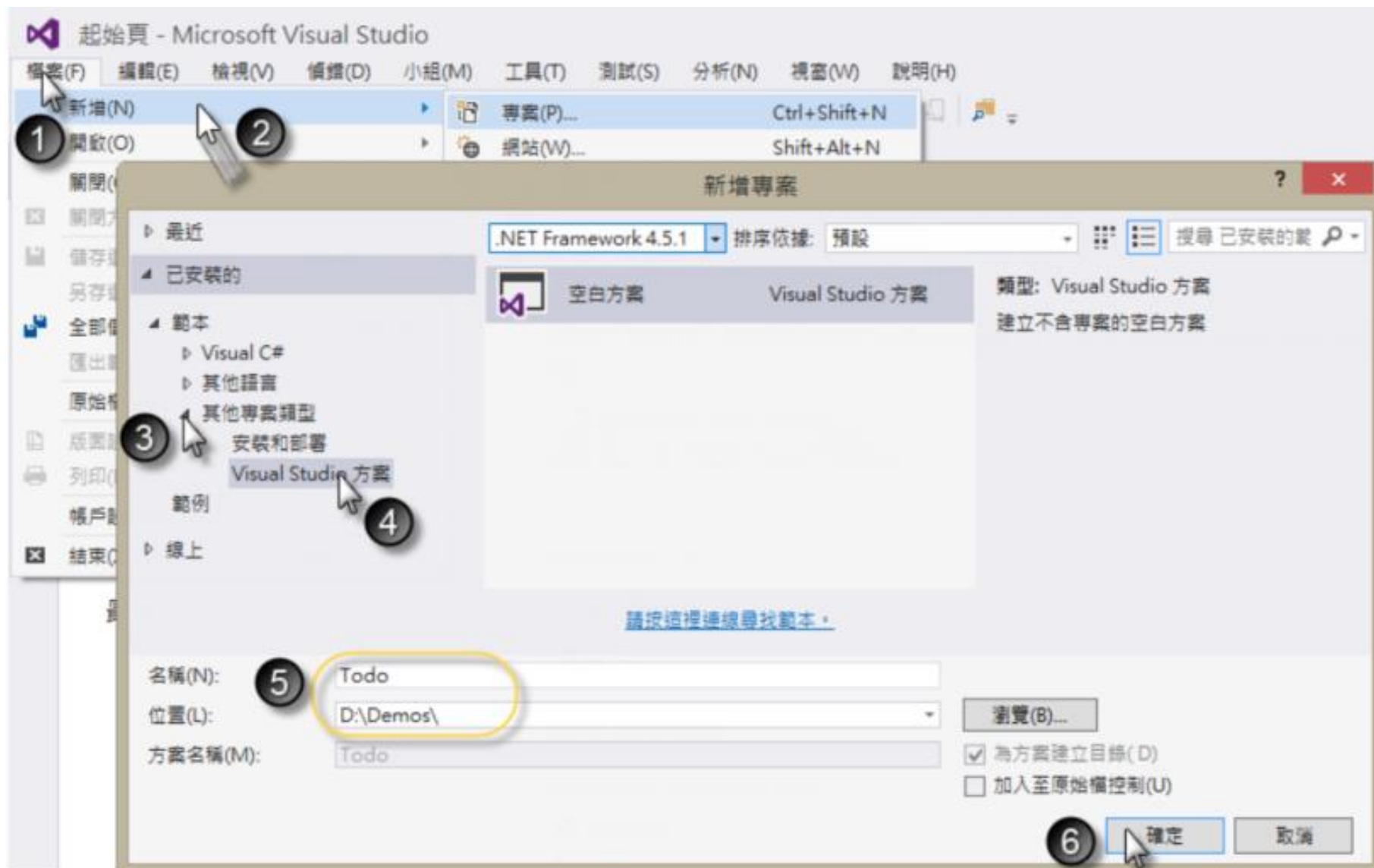


需求案例:行動版待辦事項

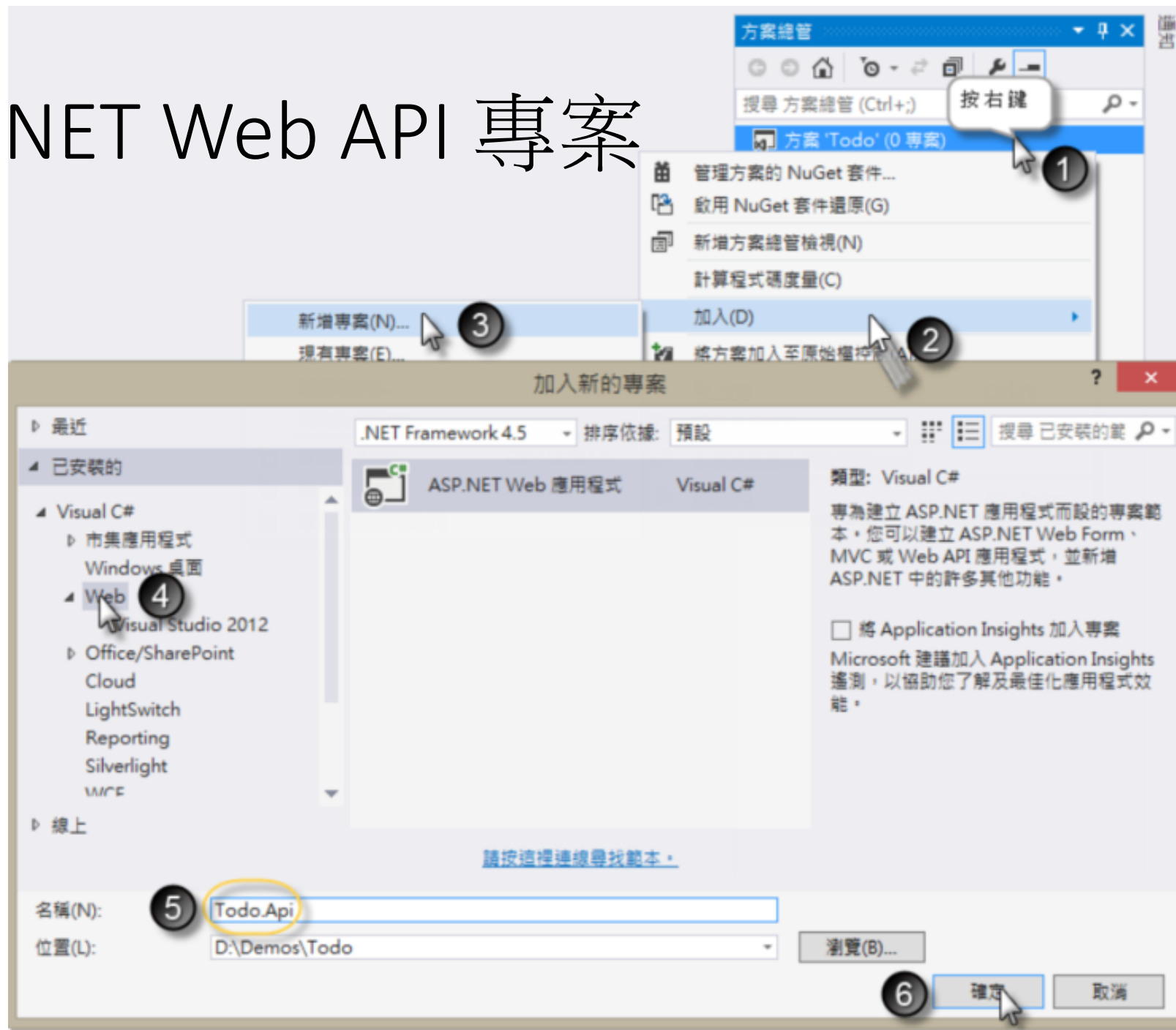
- 老公是個健忘的人，老婆交待要買的東西不是經常忘記就是買錯了，而老婆是個性急的人，一想到要買什麼東西，馬上就會打電話交待老公下班時買回來。
- 這看來是一個大問題，讓我們一起來幫他們解決難題吧！



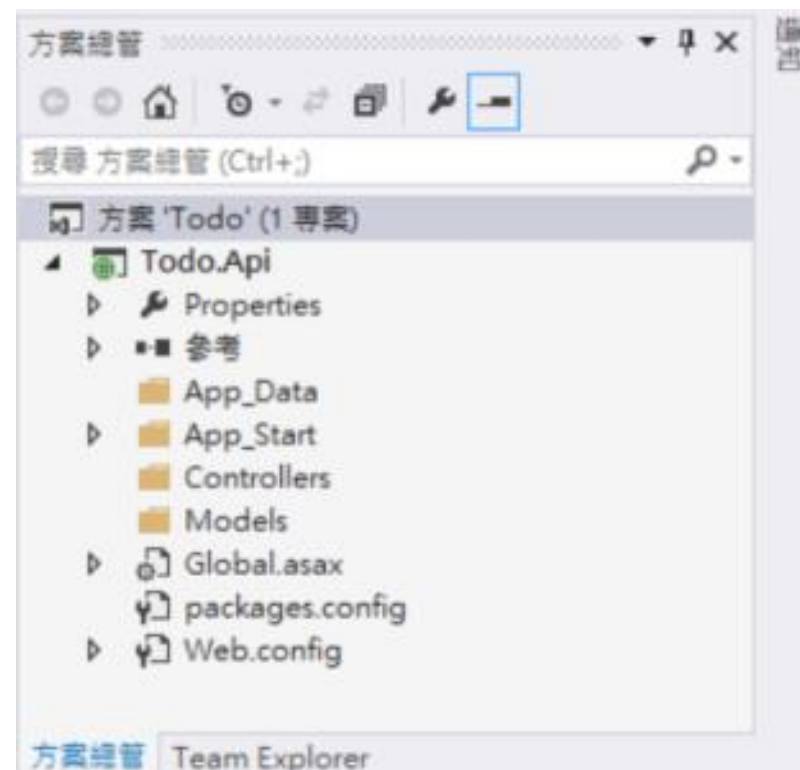
建立空白方案



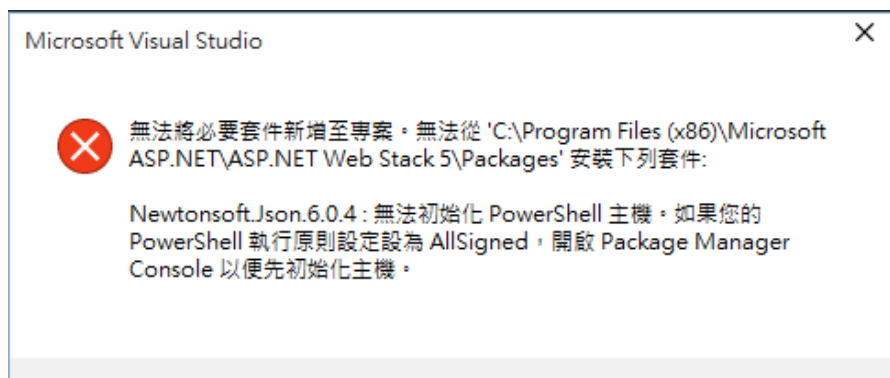
建立 ASP.NET Web API 專案



專案設定：空白專案



遇到怪問題---仍無正解...



Maybe Try.....

它是請我們將PowerShell execution policy設定成AllSigned,

所以這時請以系統管理者身分開啟PowerShell, 然後將PowerShell execution policy設定成AllSigned就可以了, 如下,

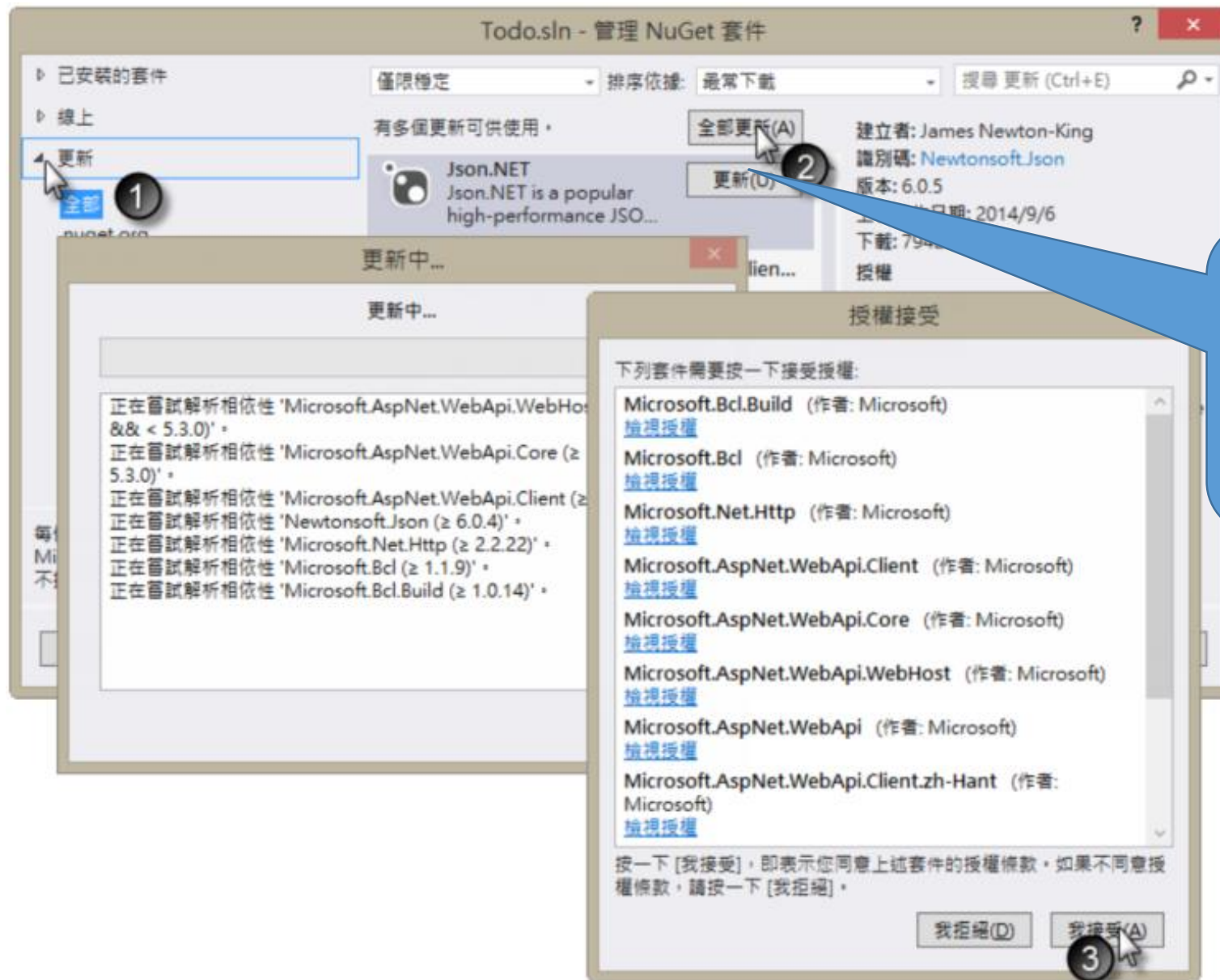


```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Windows\system32> Set-ExecutionPolicy AllSigned

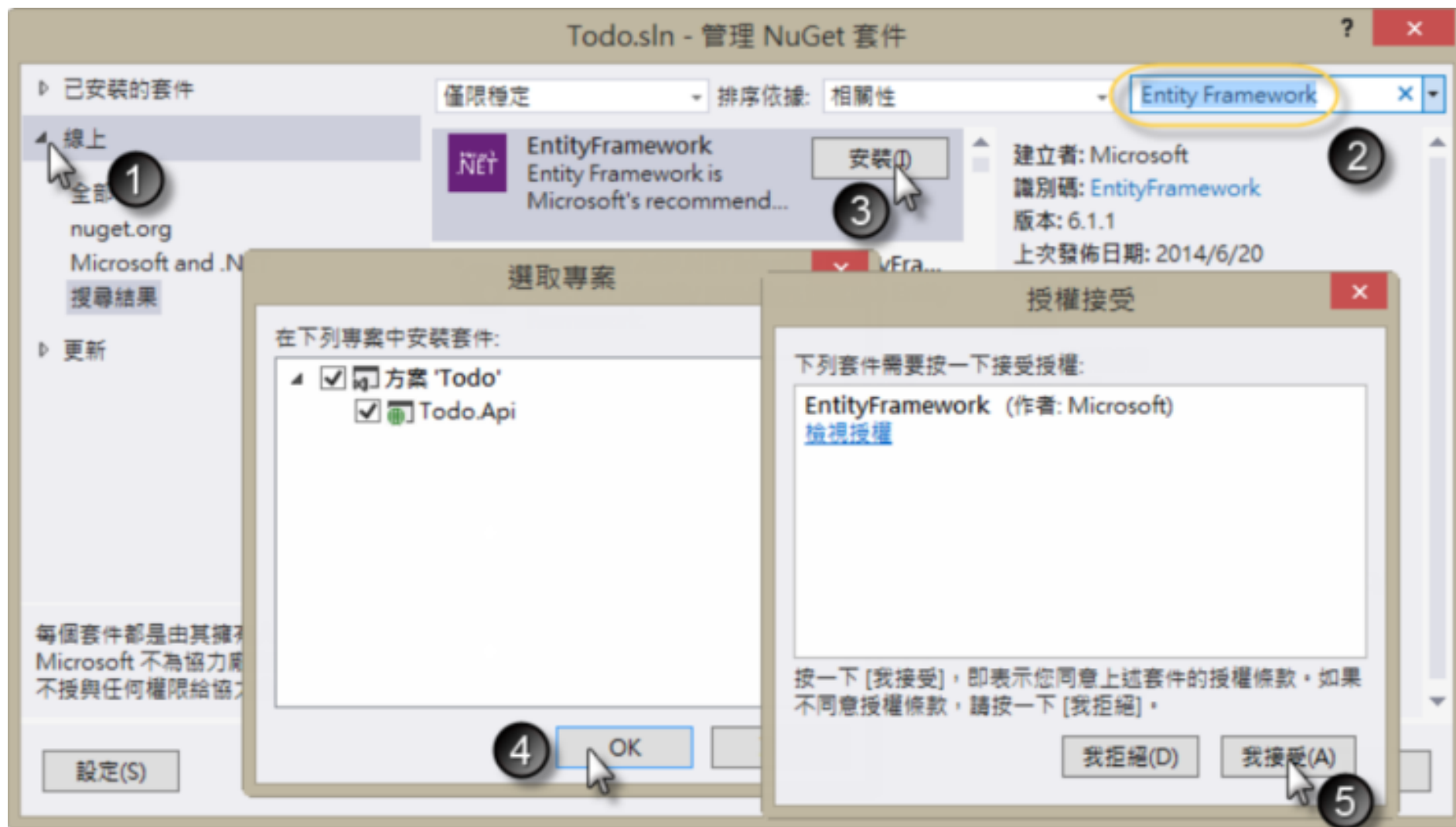
Execution Policy Change
The execution policy helps protect you from scripts that you do not trust. Changing the execution policy might expose you to the security risks described in the about_Execution_Policies help topic at http://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkID=135170. Do you want to change the execution policy?
[Y] Yes [N] No [S] Suspend [?] Help (default is "Y"): y
PS C:\Windows\system32> Get-ExecutionPolicy
AllSigned
PS C:\Windows\system32>
```

NuGet 套件管理員-管理方案套件管理

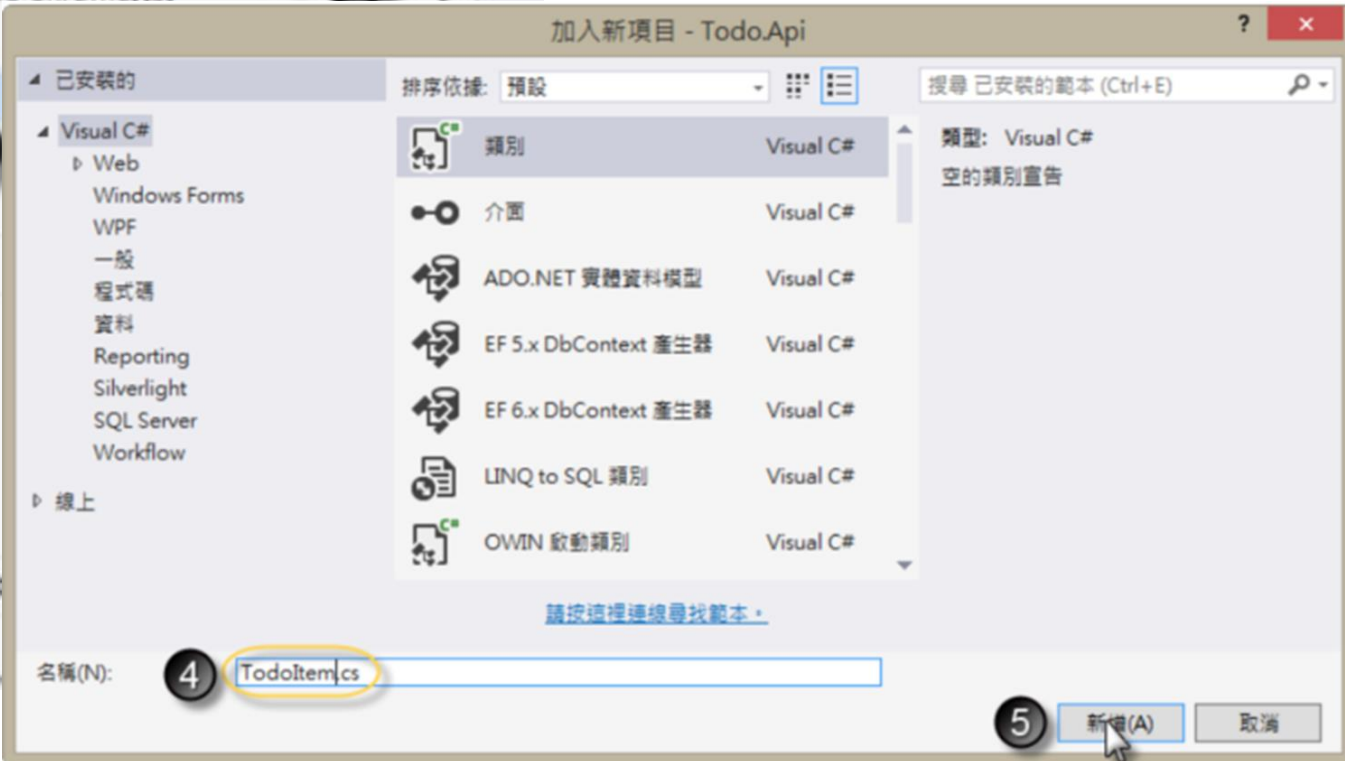
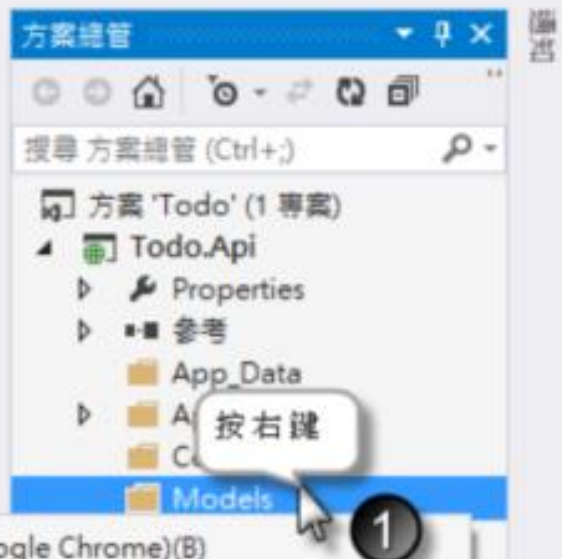


- [已安裝]→[全部]:可解除不需要的套件
- [更新]→[全部]:更新用到所有已安裝的套件

Entity Framework 套件安裝進來



加入資料模型

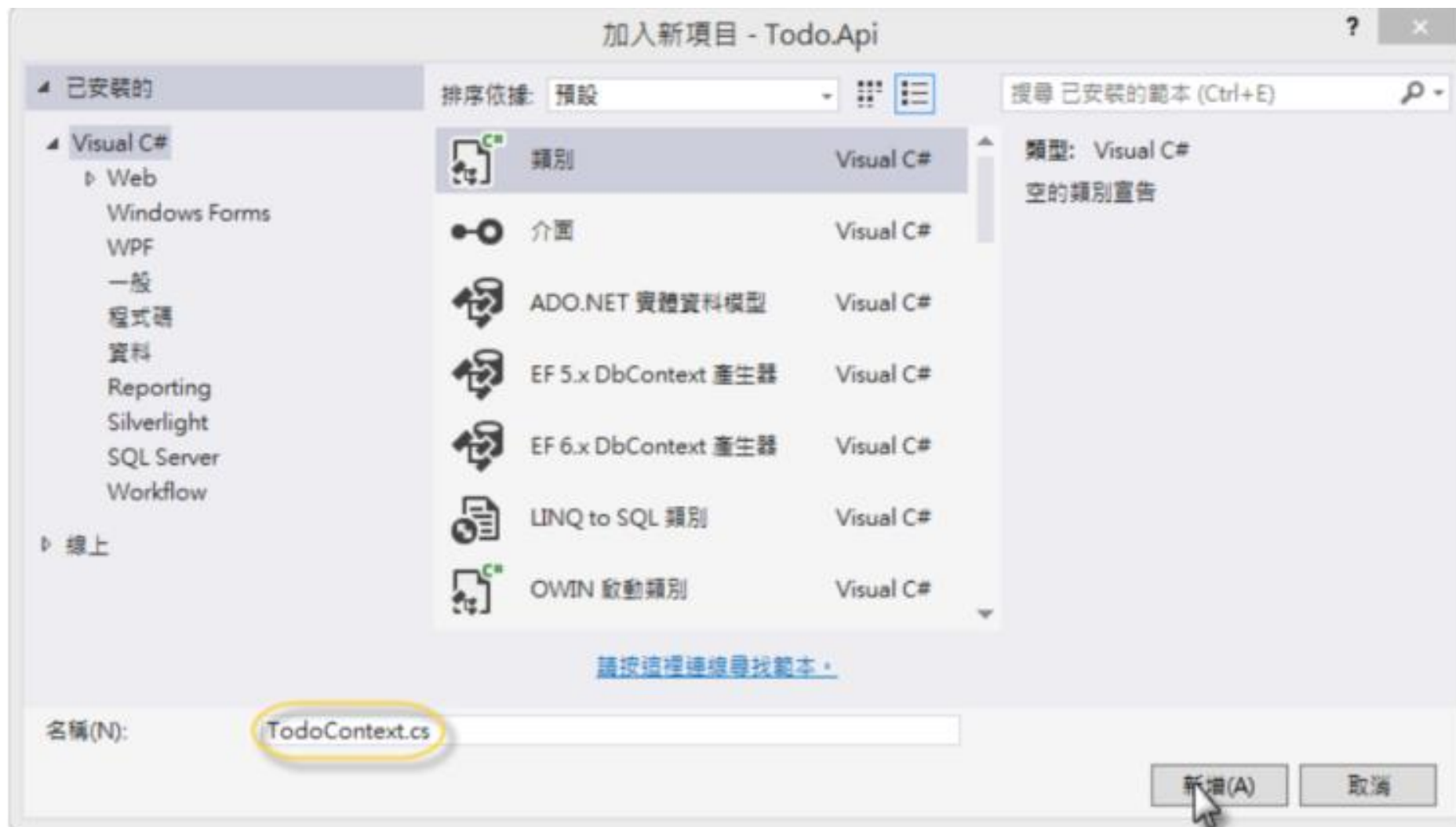


資料模型加入程式碼

```
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;

namespace Todo.Api.Models
{
    public class TodoItem
    {
        public int Id { get; set; }
        [ Required, StringLength( maxLength: 30) ]
        public string Description { get; set; }
        public bool IsDone { get; set; }
    }
}
```


DbContext



DbContext加入程式碼

```
using System. Data. Entity;
```

```
namespace Todo. Api. Models
```

```
{
```

```
    public class TodoContext : DbContext
```

```
    {
```

```
        public DbSet< TodoItem> TodoItems { get; set; }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

資料庫

Web.config

.....

</configSections>

<connectionStrings>

 <add name="TodoContext"

 providerName="System.Data.SqlClient"

 connectionString="Data Source=(LocalDB)\v11.0;Initial Catalog=Todos;

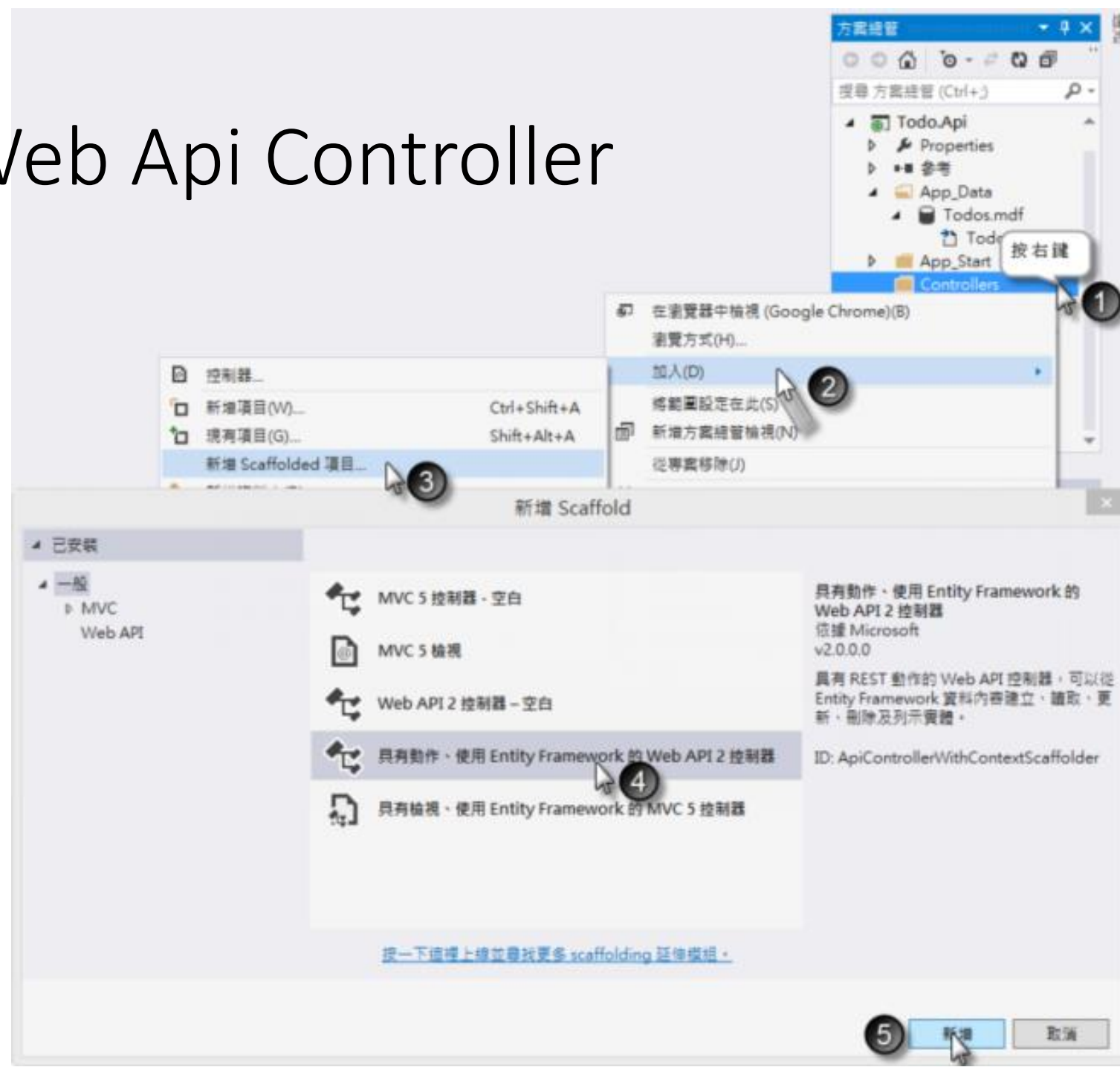
 Integrated Security=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=True" />

</connectionStrings>

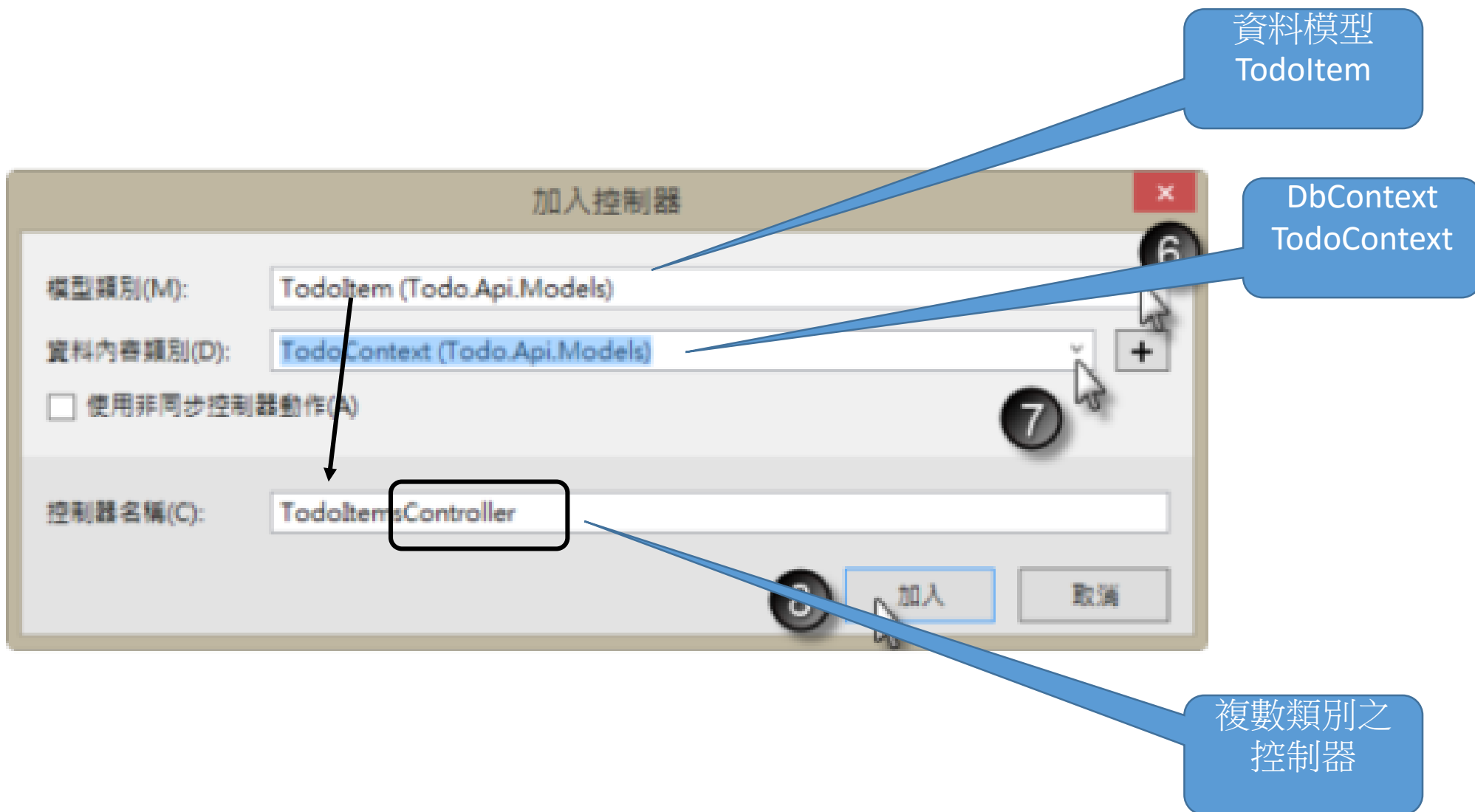
<appSettings></appSettings>

.....

Web Api Controller



加入控制器



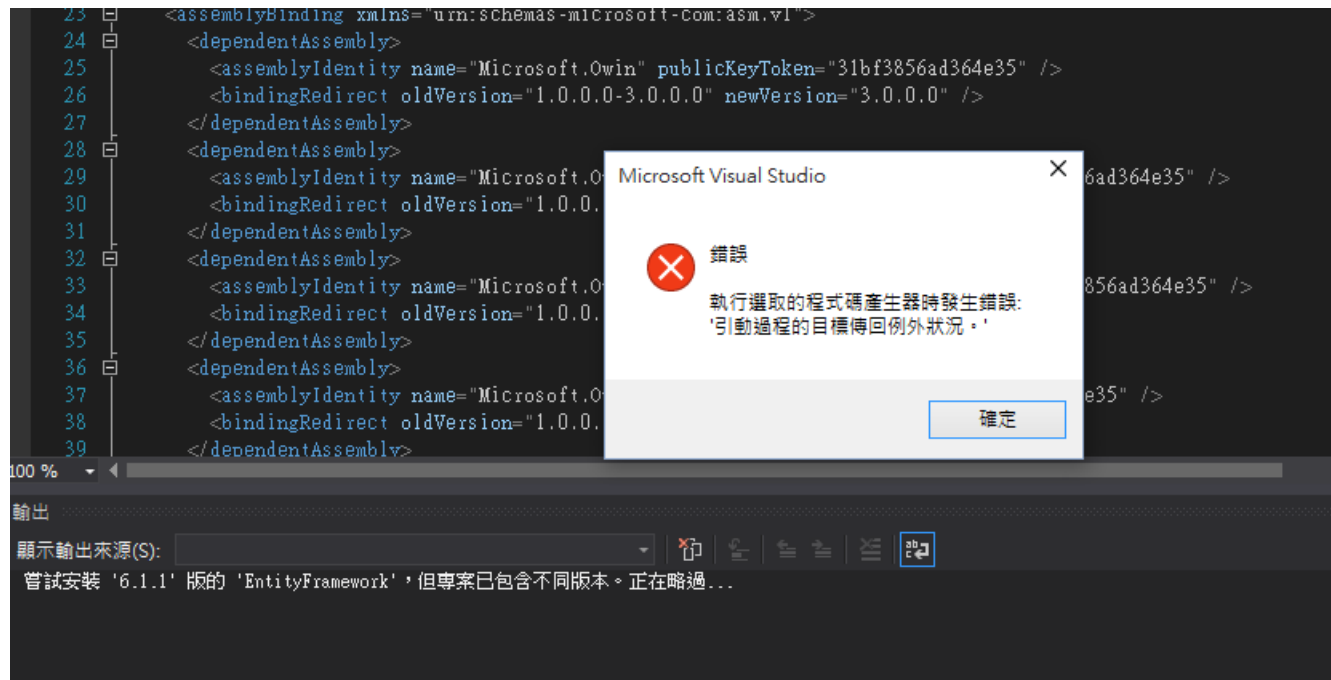
測試 Web API

- 安裝Google Chrome 擴充功能的 POSTMAN 工具



又一怪問題

檢查Web.config 資料庫連接字串



啟用資料移轉功能

套件管理器主控台

套件來源(K):



預設專案(J):

Code First Migrations enabled for project 1000.Api

```
PM> Enable-Migrations -ContextTypeName Todo.Api.Models.TODOContext
```

Checking if the context targets an existing database...

Code First Migrations enabled for project Todo.Api.

```
PM> Add-Migration Initial
```

Scaffolding migration 'Initial'.

The Designer Code for this migration file includes a snapshot of your current Code First model.

you make additional changes to your model that you want to include in this migration, then you c

```
PM> Update-Database
```

Specify the '-Verbose' flag to view the SQL statements being applied to the target database.

Applying explicit migrations: [201508060517444_Initial].

Applying explicit migration: 201508060517444_Initial.

Running Seed method.

PM>

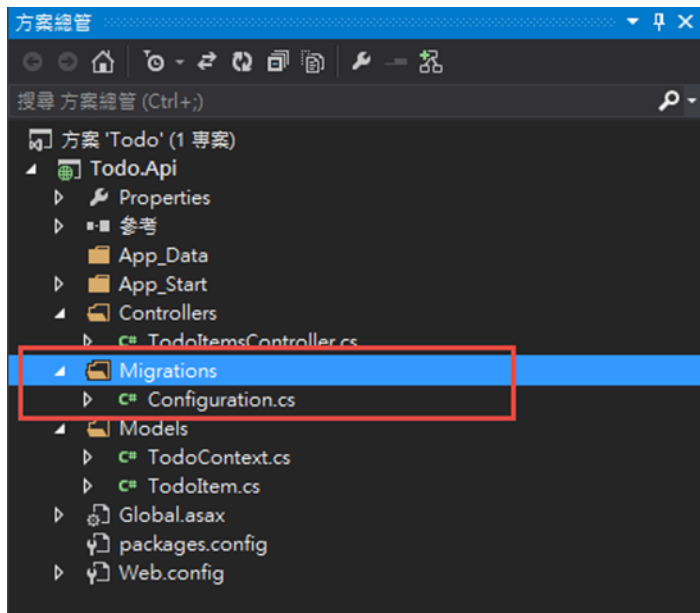
100 %

套件管理器主控台

Web 發行活動

錯誤清單

輸出



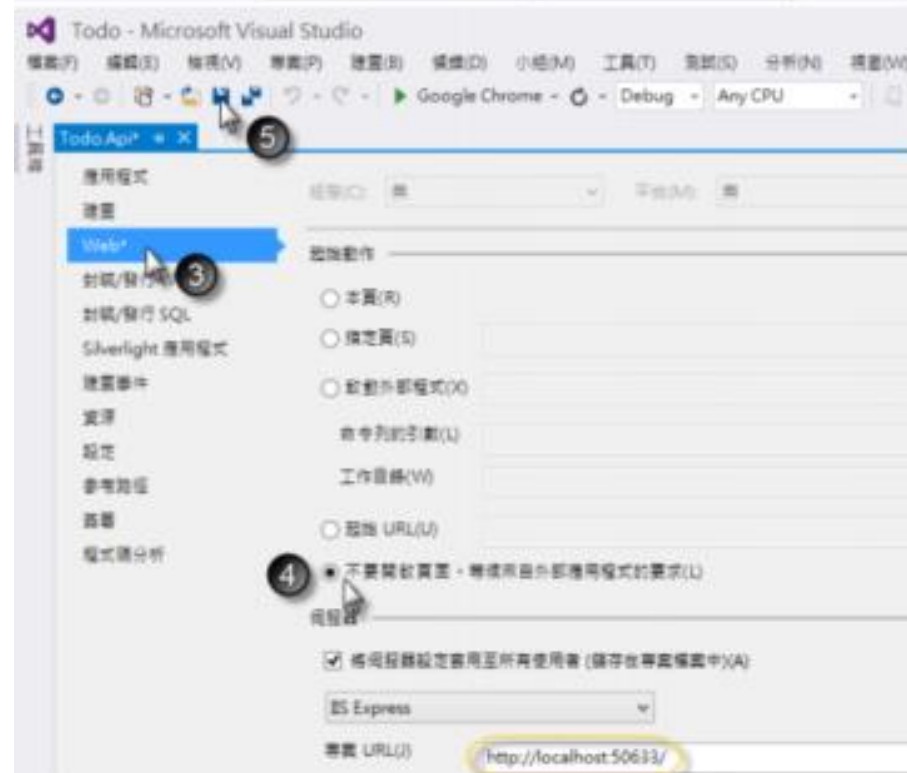
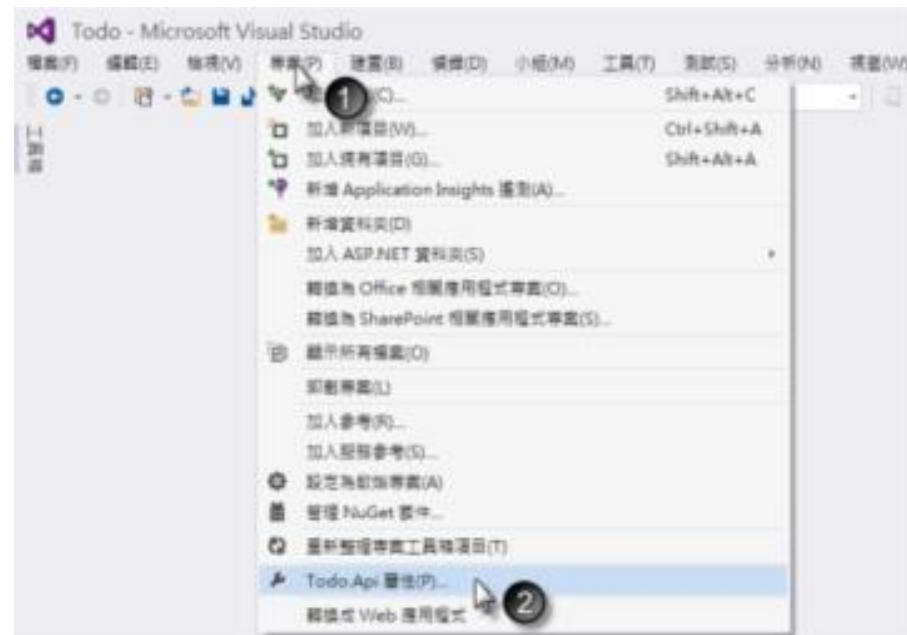
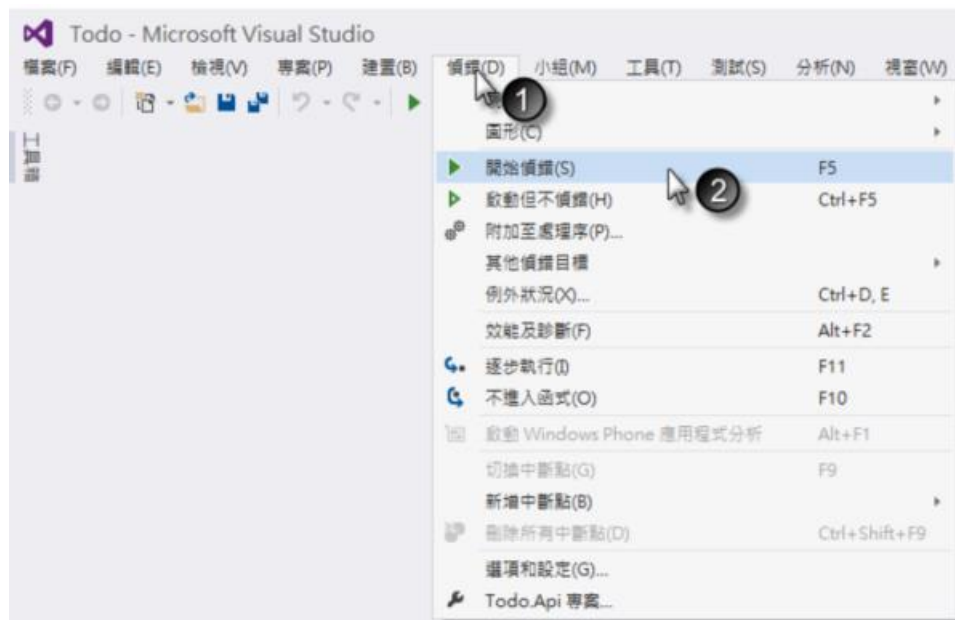
```
namespace Todo.Api.Migrations
{
    using System;
    using System.Data.Entity;
    using System.Data.Entity.Migrations;
    using System.Linq;

    internal sealed class Configuration : DbMigrationsConfiguration<Todo.Api.Models.TODOContext>
    {
        public Configuration()
        {
            AutomaticMigrationsEnabled = false;
        }

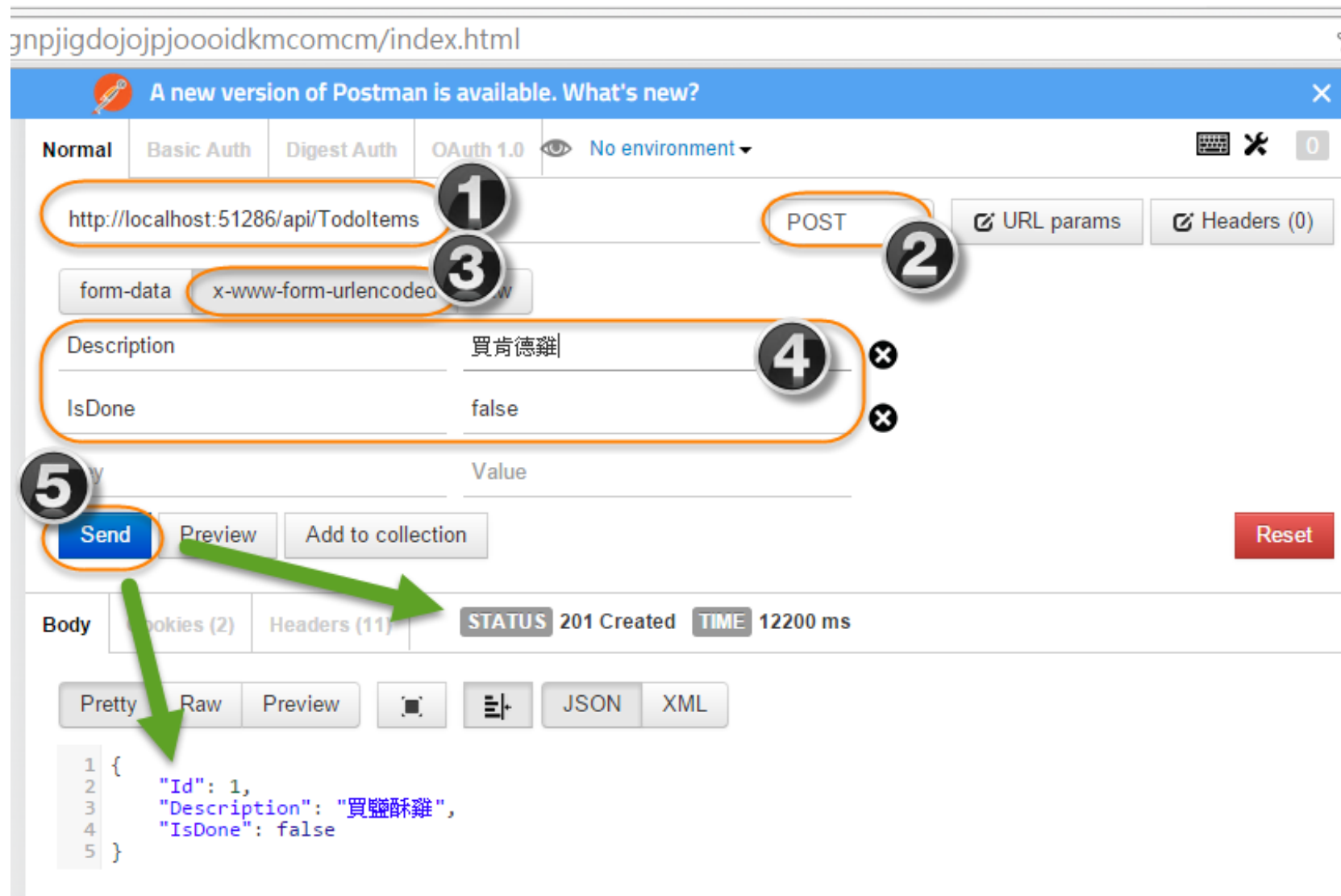
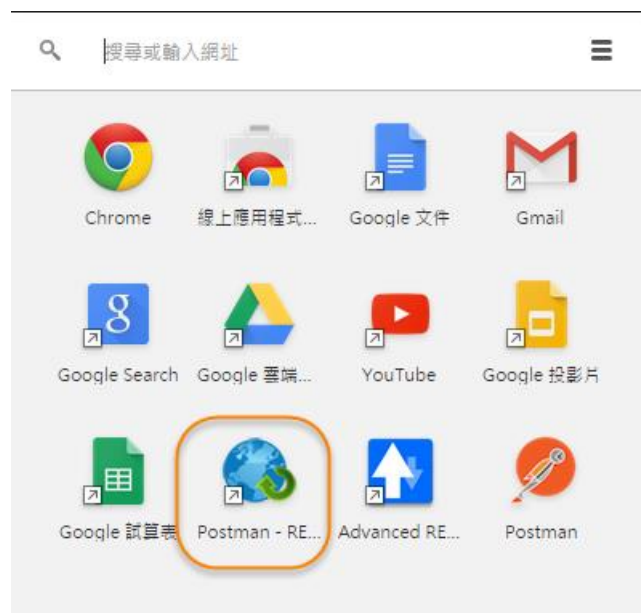
        protected override void Seed(Todo.Api.Models.TODOContext context)
        {
            // This method will be called after migrating to the latest version.

            // You can use the DbSet<T>.AddOrUpdate() helper extension method
            // to avoid creating duplicate seed data. E.g.
            //
            // context.People.AddOrUpdate(
            //     p => p.FullName,
            //     new Person { FullName = "Andrew Peters" },
            //     new Person { FullName = "Brice Lambson" },
            //     new Person { FullName = "Rowan Miller" }
            // );
            //
        }
    }
}
```

取得目前WebAPI專案的 URL



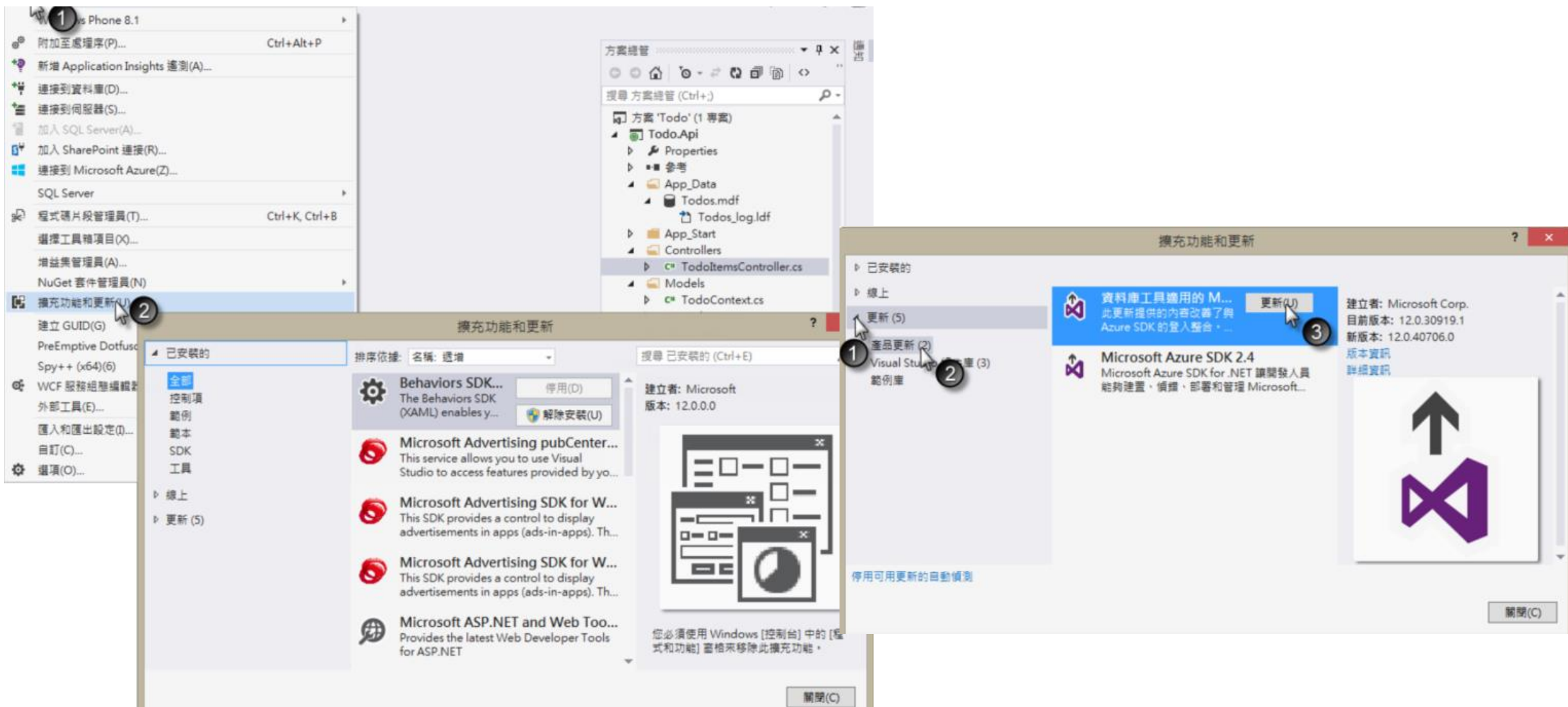
啟動 Postman 測試工具



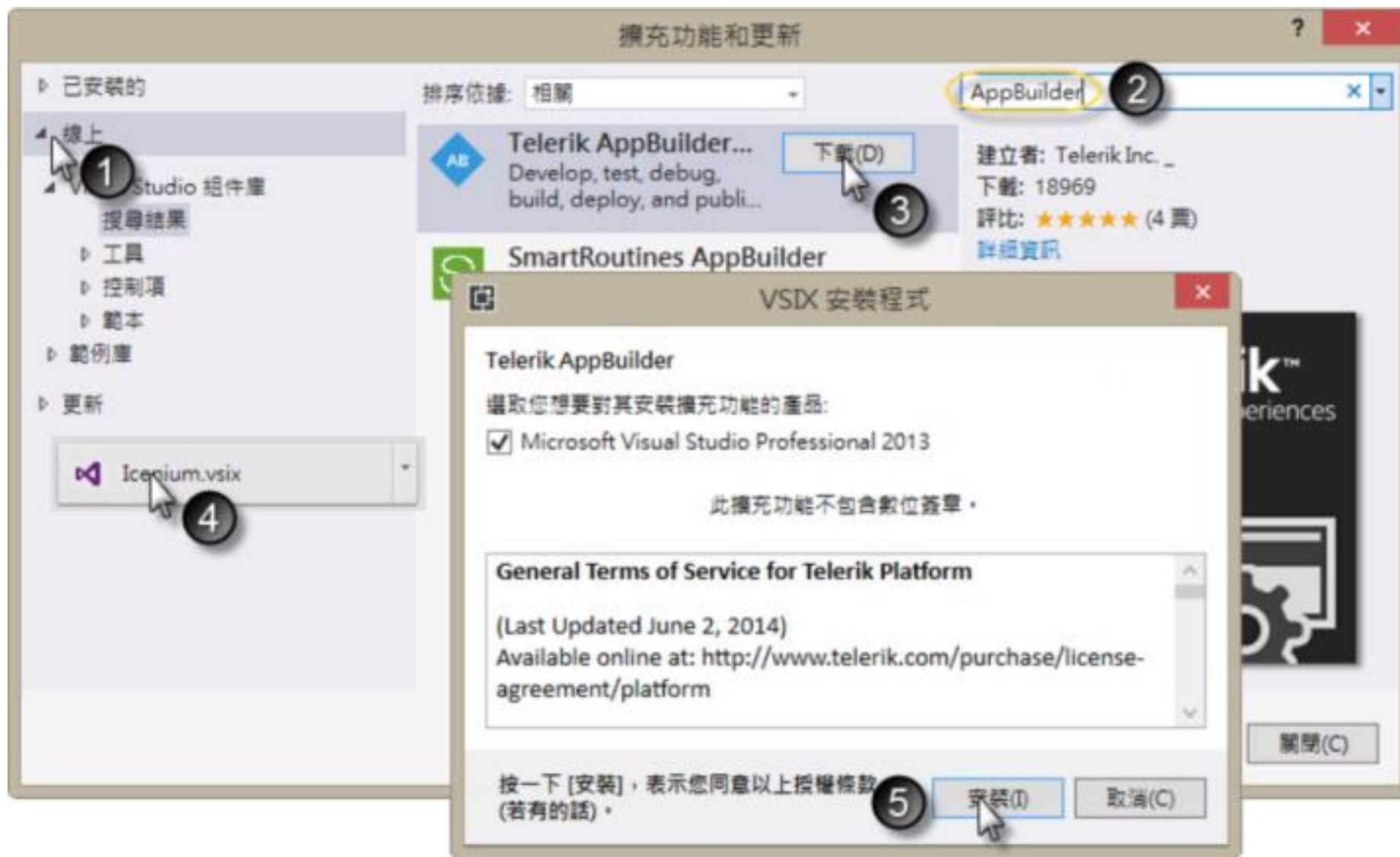
依序測試C新增R查詢U修改D刪除

C	POST	http://localhost:51286/api/TodoItems
R	GET	http://localhost:51286/api/TodoItems
U	PUT	http://localhost:51286/api/TodoItems/1
D	DELETE	http://localhost:51286/api/TodoItems/1

擴充功能和更新



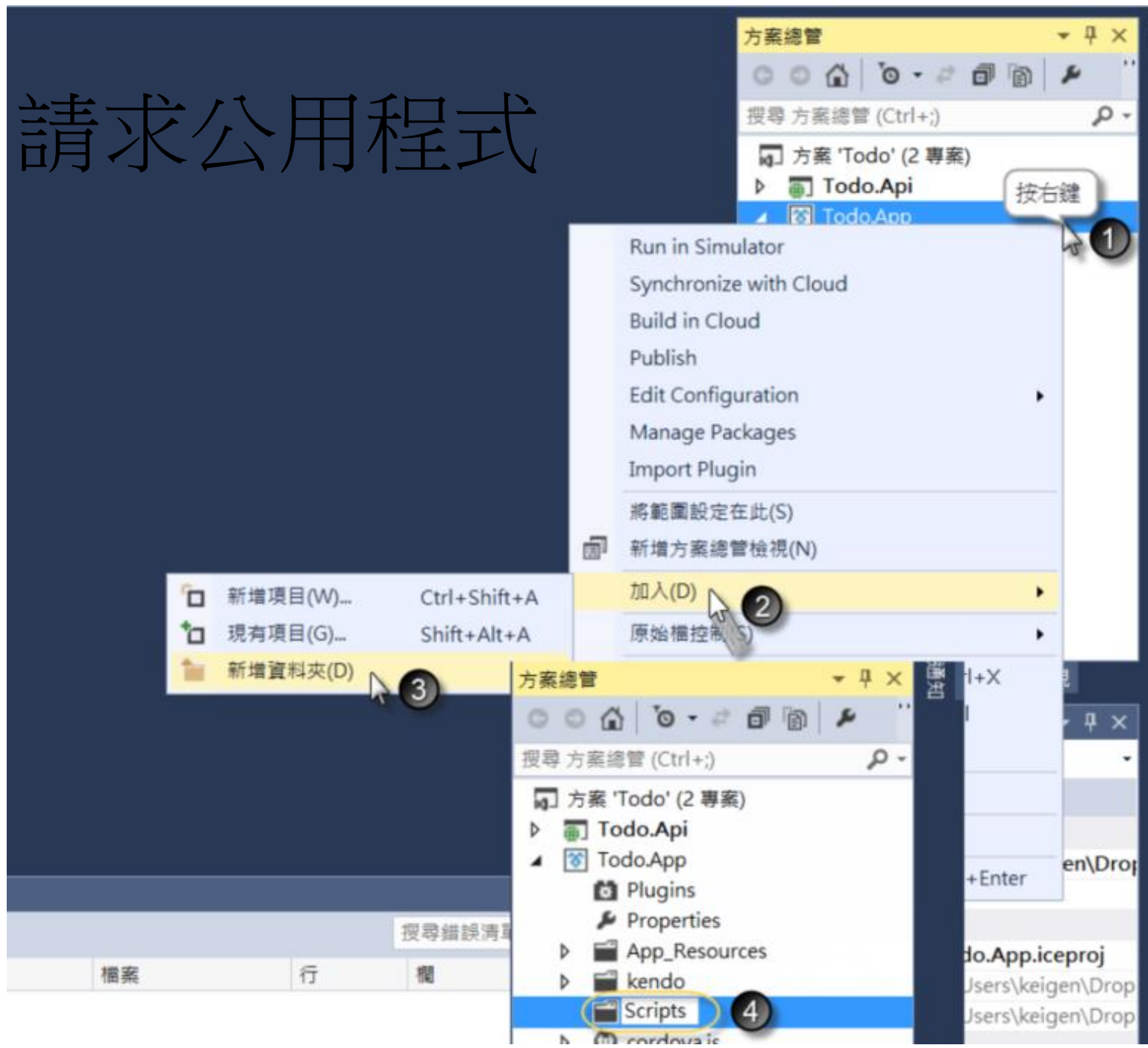
加入AppBuilder擴充功能



建立 AppBuilder 專案



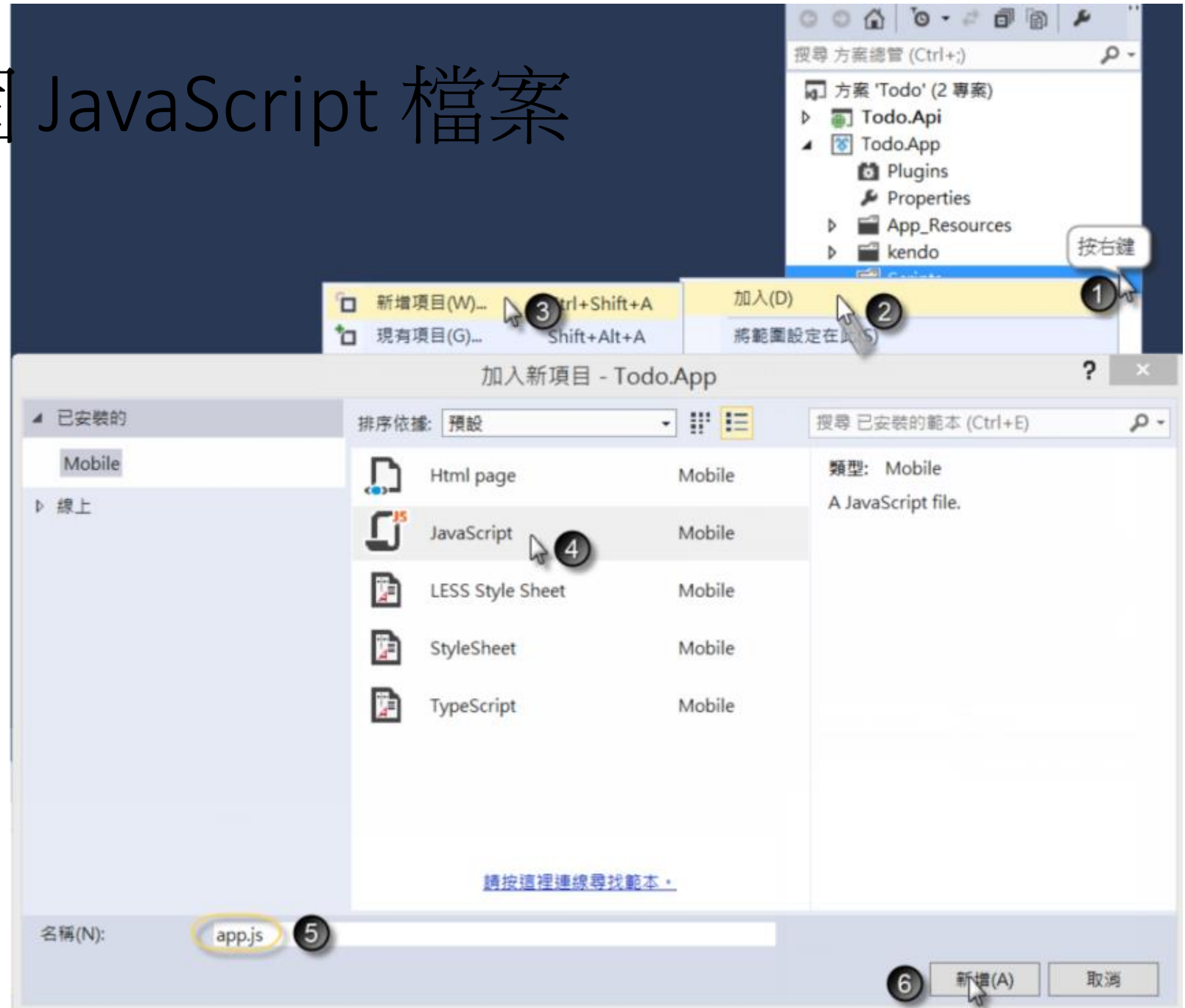
實作 Ajax 請求公用程式



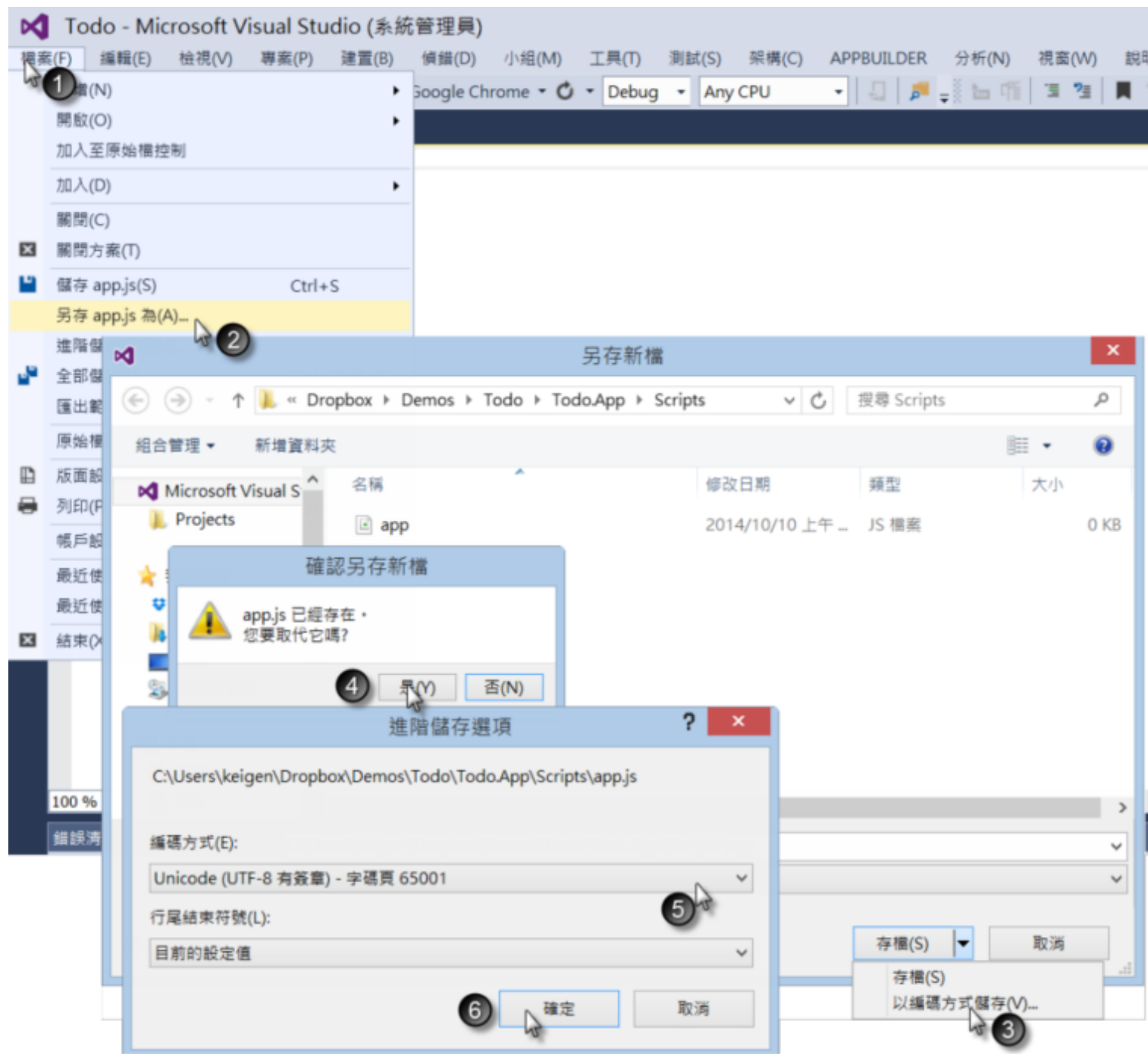
新增config JavaScript 檔案

```
(function (global) {  
    var app = global.app = global.app || {};  
    //發佈雲端  
    //var serviceUrl = "http://jackytodo.azurewebsites.net/api/";  
    //本機測試  
    var serviceUrl = "http://localhost:50633/api/";  
  
    app.config = {  
        todoItemsUrl: serviceUrl + "TodoItems/"  
    };  
})(window)
```


新增app一個 JavaScript 檔案



修改JS檔案編碼



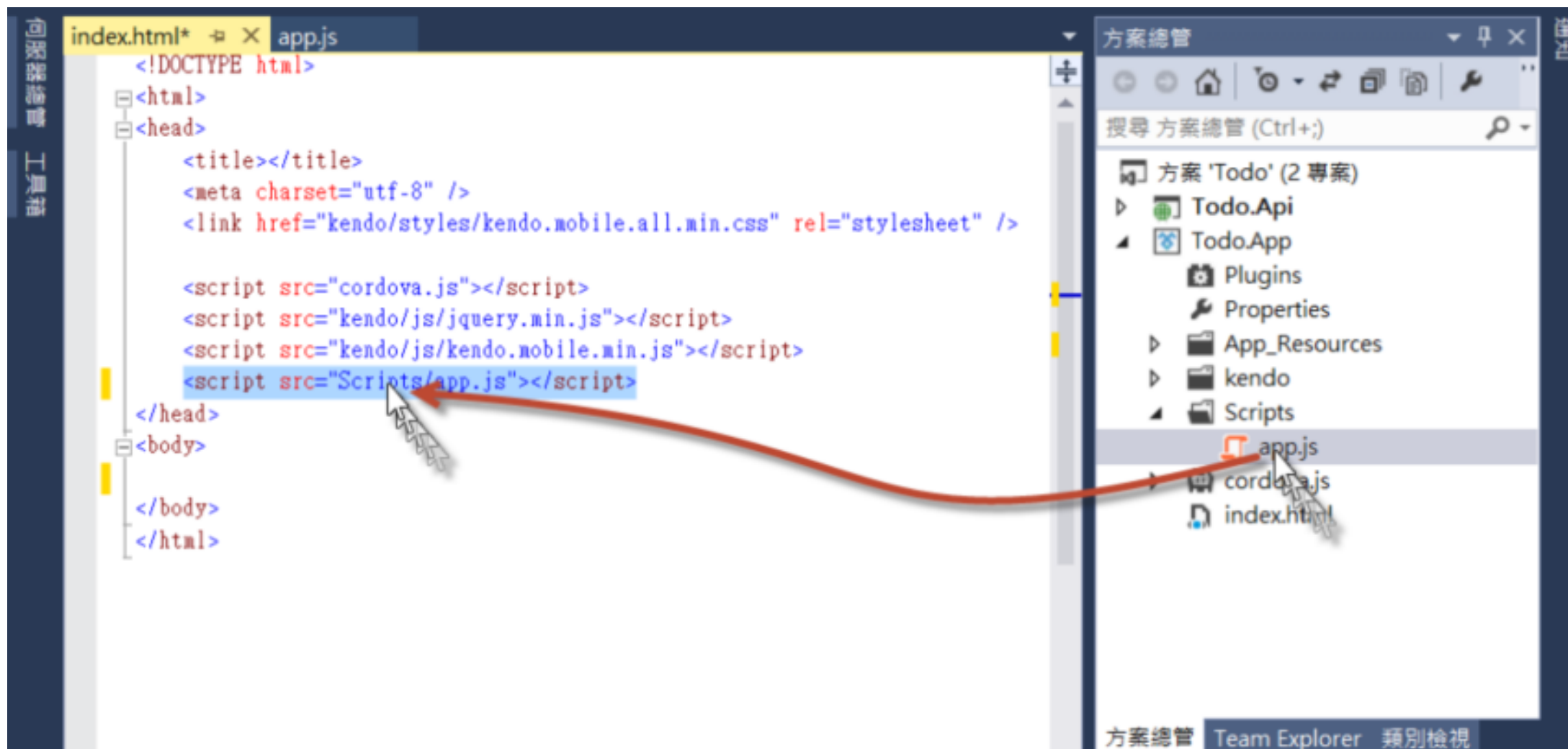
接著加入程式碼

```
(function (global) {  
  
    var app = global.app = global.app || {};  
  
  
    app.application = new kendo.mobile.Application($(document.body));  
  
  
    $(document).ajaxStart(function () {  
        app.application.showLoading();  
    });  
  
  
    $(document).ajaxStop(function () {  
        app.application.hideLoading();  
    });  
  
  
    app.callService = function (options) {  
  
        $.ajax({  
  
            url: options.url,  
  
            type: options.requestType,  
  
            data: options.data,  
  
            dataType: options.dataType,  
  
            // 如果有設定 HTTP 標頭，就將其加入  
  
            beforeSend: function (xhr) {  
  
                if (typeof options.httpHeader !== 'undefined' && typeof options.headerValue !== 'undefined') {  
  
                    xhr.setRequestHeader(options.httpHeader, options.headerValue);  
  
                }  
  
            },  
  
            // 成功時的回呼函式  
  
            success: function (resultData) {  
  
                if (typeof options.success !== 'undefined') {  
                    options.success(resultData);  
                }  
            }  
        });  
    }  
})(window);
```

檢視 (View)



三個js拉進 HTML 檔案中參考



接著請body加下如下的程式碼：

```
<body>

  <div data-role="view"

    data-model="app.todo.viewModel"

    data-init="app.todo.init">

    <header data-role="header">

      <div data-role="navbar">

        <span data-role="view-title">待辦事項</span>

      </div>

    </header>

    <ul data-role="listview" data-style="inset">

      <li>

        <a data-bind="enabled: checkInput, click: onAdd" data-role="button" data-icon="add"></a>

        <input type="text" data-bind="value:description" placeholder="請輸入待辦事項" style="width:80%" />

      </li>

    </ul>

    <ul id=" todo" data-role="listview"

      data-template="todoListTemp"

      data-style="inset"

      data-bind="source:todoList"></ul>

  </div>

  <script type="text/x-kendo-template" id="todoListTemp">

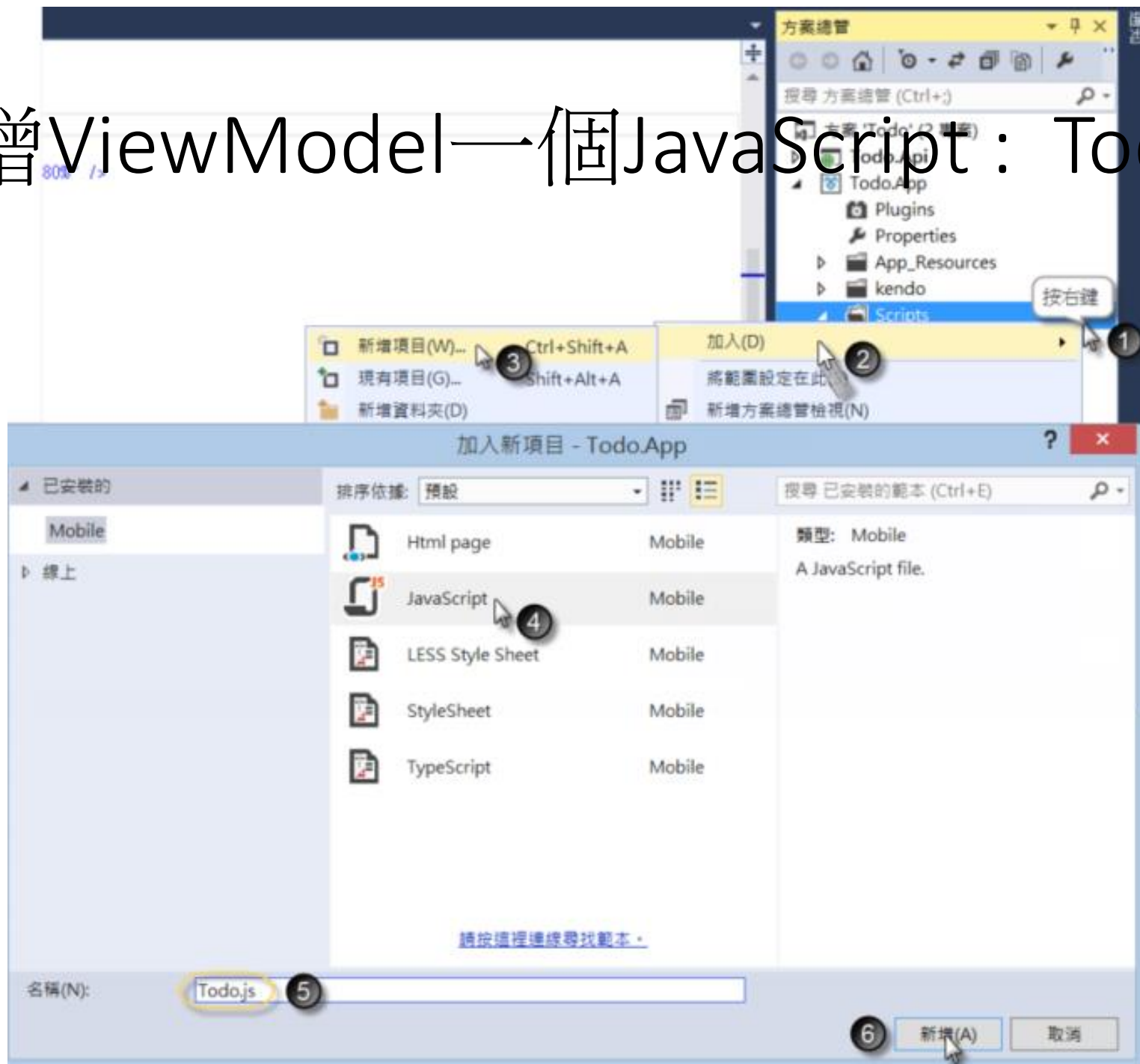
    <button data-bind="click: onDelete, enabled:IsDone" data-role="button" data-icon="delete" />

    <span data-bind="text:Description"></span>

    <input type="checkbox" data-role="switch"

      data-bind="checked:IsDone ,events: { change: onChange }">
```

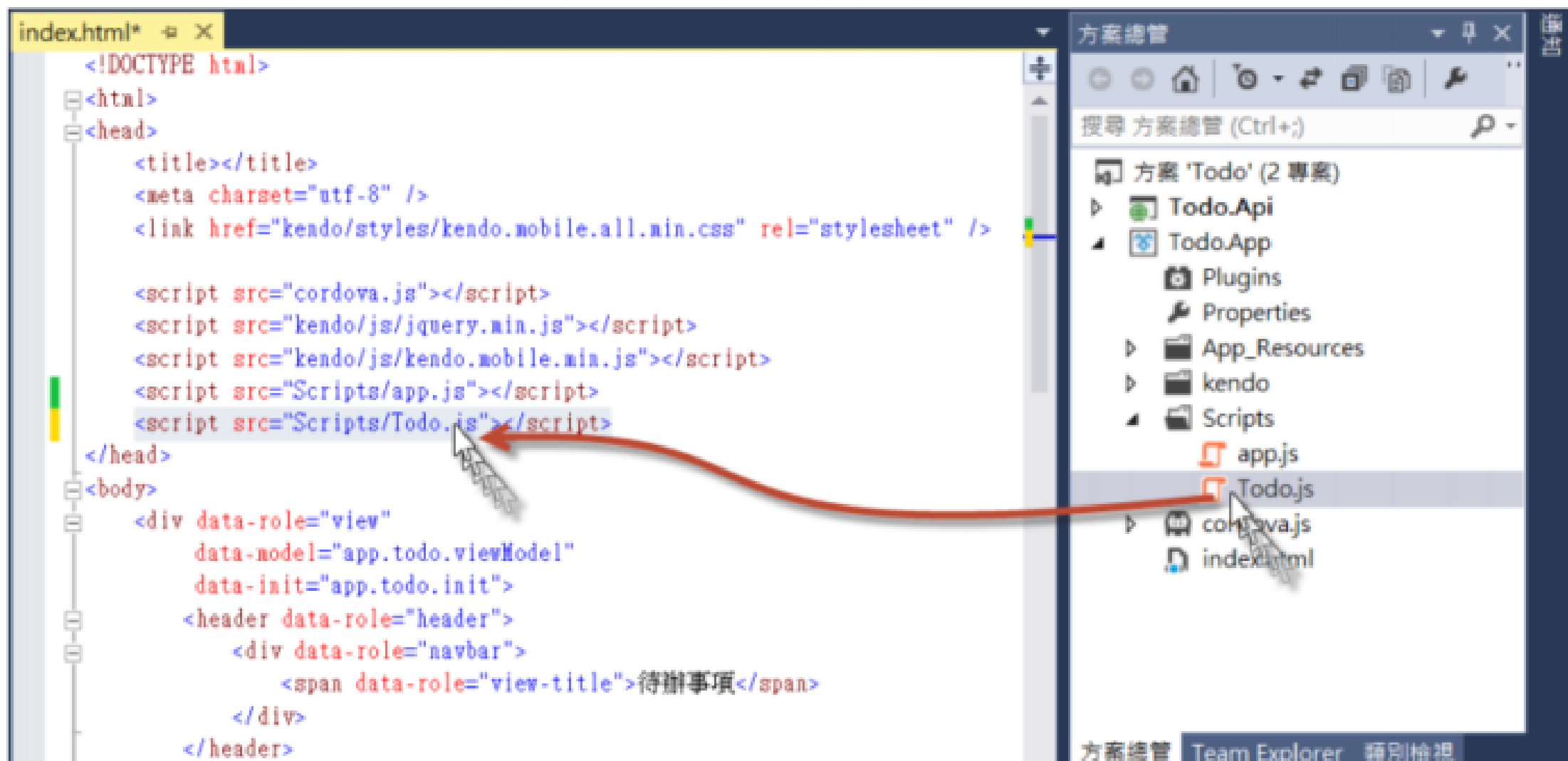
新增ViewModel一個JavaScript：Todo.js



接著加入程式碼

```
(function (global) {  
  
    var app = global.app = global.app || {};  
  
    var viewModel;  
  
    viewModel = kendo.observable({  
  
        description: "",  
  
        todoList: [],  
  
        getTodoList: function () {  
  
            var options = {  
  
                url: app.config.todoItemsUrl,  
  
                requestType: "GET",  
  
                dataType: "JSON",  
  
                callBack: function (result) {  
  
                    if (result.success === true) {  
  
                        viewModel.set("todoList", result.data);  
  
                    }  
  
                }  
  
            };  
  
            app.callService(options);  
  
        },  
  
        onChange: function (e) {  
  
            e.data.IsDone = e.checked;  
  
            var options = {  
  
                url: app.config.todoItemsUrl + e.data.Id,  
  
                requestType: "PUT",
```

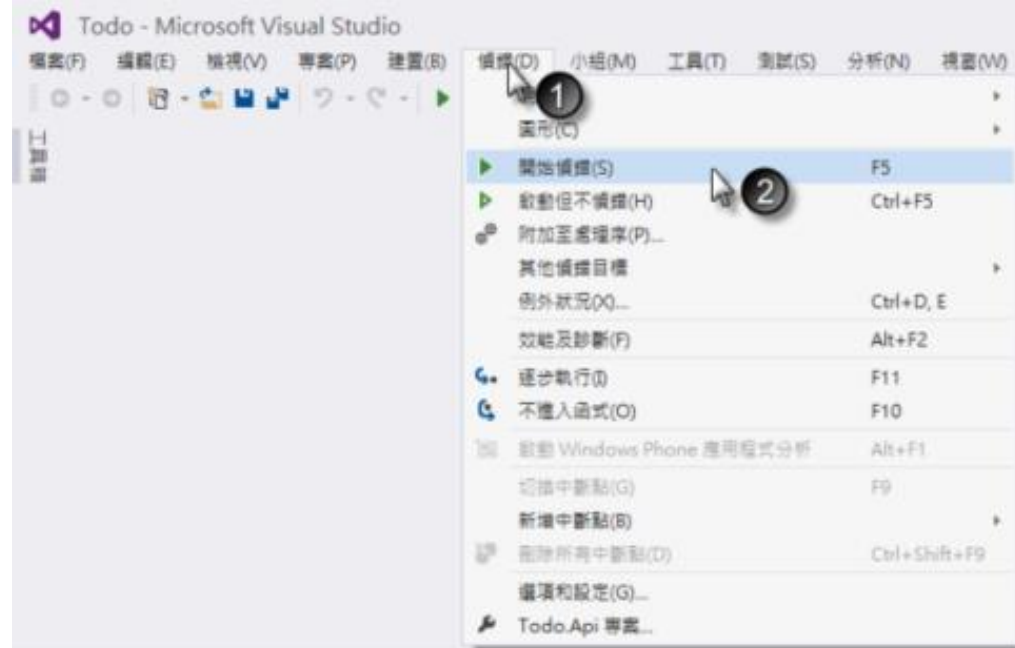
拉進 HTML 檔案中參考



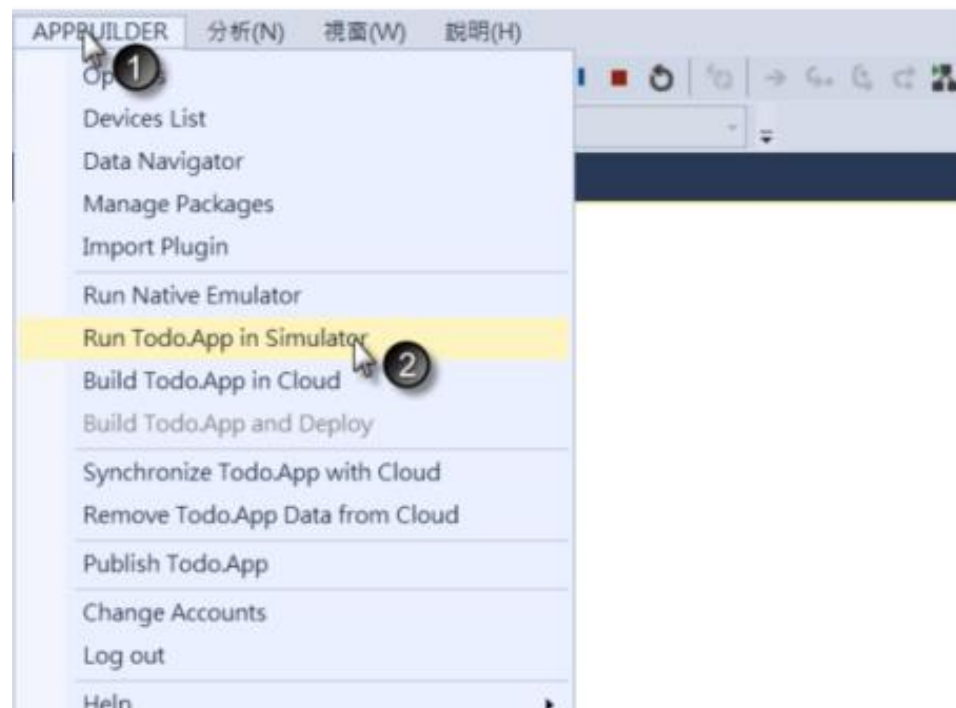
補上三段 JavaScript 程式碼:app.js

- `app. application = new kendo. mobile. Application($(document. body)) ;`
- `$(document) . ajaxStart(function () {
app. application. showLoading() ;
}) ;`
- `$(document) . ajaxStop(function () {
app. application. hideLoading() ;
}) ;`

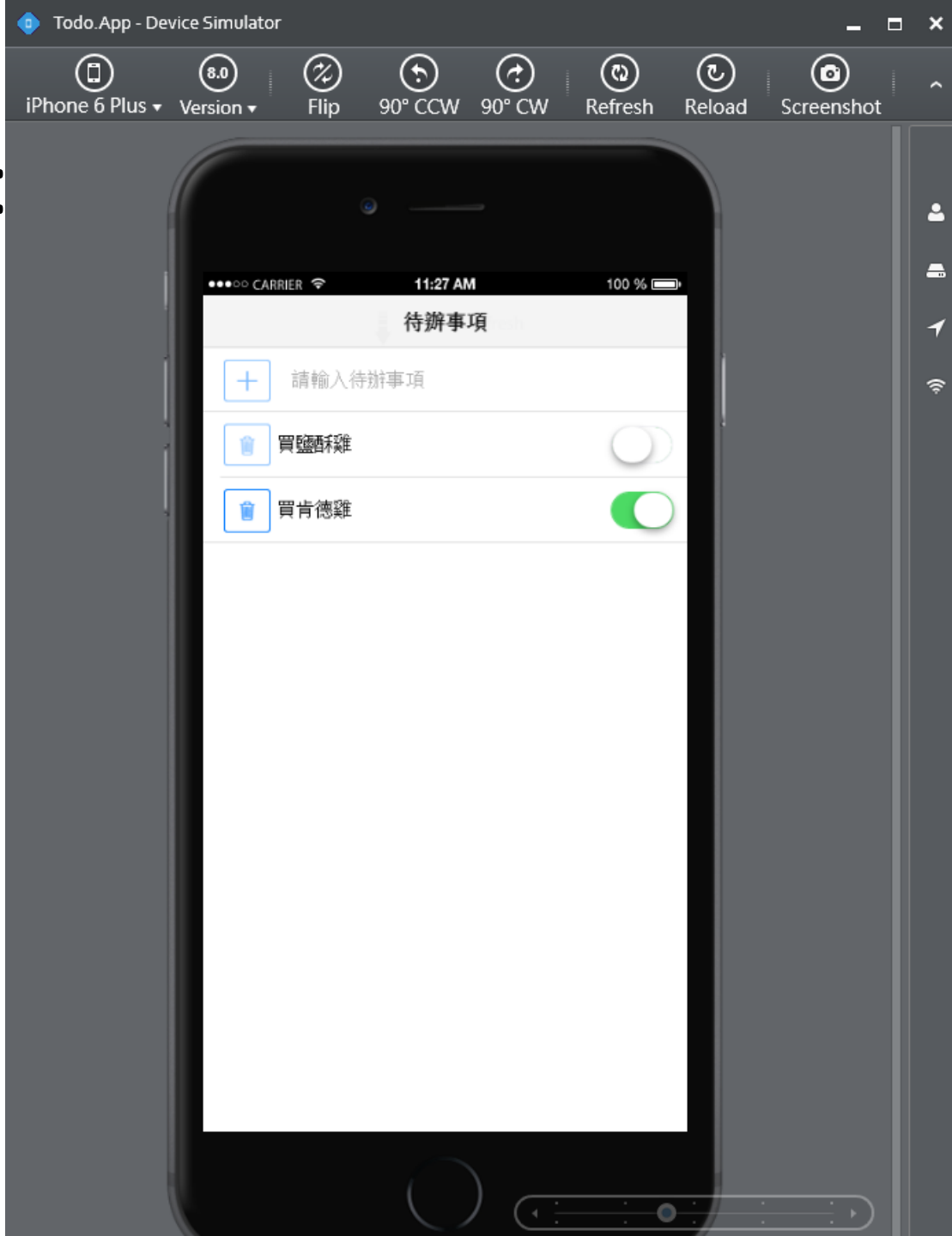
在模擬器中測試



接著，如圖所示開啟 AppBuilder 模擬器。



執行畫面:



Creating Help Pages for ASP.NET Web API

<http://www.asp.net/web-api/overview/getting-started-with-aspnet-web-api/creating-api-help-pages>