

บทที่ 1 What is Duty-Free?

It is an English word meaning free from taxes. There are certain stores at international terminals which are free from duties. These shops located at the airport are called duty free stores or shops. Lots of product can be bought at a cheaper price from these stores as they are free from duties.

บทที่ 2 Where Can You Find Duty-Free Shops?

Duty-Free shops are located at the international terminals. You can find these stores through the help of duty-free signs, airport maps or mobile apps.

บทที่ 3 What Does Duty-Free Shopping Mean?

Duty-free shopping means shopping without paying duties or taxes. In anywhere you shop, you always pay duties through the things you purchase. At duty-free stores, you can buy the products a lot cheaper.

บทที่ 4 How to Buy Duty-Free?

You need to go to the international terminals where duty-free shops are located. Once you see the duty-free sign, it means you are at the right place. You need to show your passport to be able to shop from duty-free stores. The products you can purchase from these shops are limited to a certain amount by the laws and each registered to your passport.

บทที่ 5 How Many Products Can Be Bought From Duty-Free Shops?

It is quite hard to not go buy anything from duty-free where you can find world-renown brands a lot cheaper. However, there are important things to be considered while shopping like limitations. Just like there are a limited amount of things you can carry onboard, products bought from duty-free are also restricted. Please pay attention to this while shopping and remember that some products cannot be put into the checked baggage and there is a certain baggage allowance for the hand luggage as well.

บทที่ 6 What are duty free items?

Apart from affordable perfumes and cosmetic products, we also think of imported products such as chocolate or gifts. High-end products can be bought a lot cheaper from these shops compared to a regular store as duties are not applied to the duty-free products.

บทที่ 7 What Is an Airline Hub? What Does a Hub Airport Mean?

An airline hub or hub airport is the name given to the airports that airlines use outside their headquarters.

The hub is also used as a term that expresses the connectivity of an airport to the other airports. The more places an airport provides access, the higher the flight frequency is and the greater the HUB. Today, just like the airlines, airports are also competing among themselves. That's why they increase the number of connections and compete to become a better HUB.

บทที่ 8 What Is A Hub?

The hub term refers to the location of the transfers in the transportation industry. In other words, passengers and cargo can be transferred from plane to metro, metro to bus, bus to train through the help of hubs.

The airline hub is an airport of second-degree importance in air transportation except for the epicenters. Pegasus, for example, is the epicenter of Sabiha Gokcen Airport and uses Istanbul Airport as an airline hub, or Pegasus flies to Schönefeld Airport for its Berlin flights and flies from there to Berlin. So Schönefeld Airport is one of Pegasus hub airports in Germany.

The world's largest airports are also defined as mega hubs. London Heathrow Airport is at the top of the list as of 2018, according to reports by OAG.

บทที่ 9 What are The Types of Hub Airport?

In the aviation industry, airports are classified according to hub types. American model hubs connect medium-haul flights to medium-haul flights. This is due to the great size of the United States, as the flight time between two distant states can reach 6.5 hours. Moreover, with a passenger potential of more than 700 million passengers per year, the U.S. aviation industry has the most air traffic in the world. In the European hub type, medium-haul flights

are combined with long-haul flights. This type comes to life when you want to fly from a place that is not very central. For example, if you want to fly from Mardin to Delhi, you will fly to Istanbul first and then transfer to Delhi, and this is called the European model hub airport type. The last type is the Persian Gulf and Asian hub airport type. In this model, long-haul flights are also connected by long-haul flights.