

Remove[a, x, y, lambda]

k = 7

TraditionalForm[equation1 = {y'[t] + y[t] * k == 0}]

TraditionalForm[charaEq1 = {x + k * x == 0}]

TraditionalForm[Solve[charaEq1, x]]

TraditionalForm[DSolve[equation1, y, t]]

TraditionalForm[init1 = {y[0] == 3}]

TraditionalForm[DSolve[{equation1, init1}, y, t]]

Out[]=*

7

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{y'(t) + 7 y(t) = 0\}$

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{8 x = 0\}$

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{\{x \rightarrow 0\}\}$

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{\{y \rightarrow \{t\} \mapsto c_1 e^{-7 t}\}\}$

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{y(0) = 3\}$

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{\{y \rightarrow \{t\} \mapsto 3 e^{-7 t}\}\}$

TraditionalForm[equation2 = {y''[t] + (k + 1) * y'[t] + k * y[t] == 0}]

TraditionalForm[charaEq2 = {x^2 + (k + 1) * x + k == 0}]

TraditionalForm[Solve[charaEq2]]

TraditionalForm[DSolve[equation2, y, t]]

TraditionalForm[init2 = {y[0] == 4, y'[0] == -1}]

TraditionalForm[DSolve[{equation2, init2}, y, t]]

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{y''(t) + 8 y'(t) + 7 y(t) = 0\}$

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{x^2 + 8 x + 7 = 0\}$

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{\{x \rightarrow -7\}, \{x \rightarrow -1\}\}$

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{\{y \rightarrow \{t\} \mapsto c_1 e^{-7 t} + c_2 e^{-t}\}\}$

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{y(0) = 4, y'(0) = -1\}$

Out[]//TraditionalForm=*

$\{\{y \rightarrow \left(\{t\} \mapsto \frac{1}{2} e^{-7 t} (9 e^{6 t} - 1)\right)\}\}$

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TraditionalForm[equation3 = {y''[t] + k^2 * y[t] == 0}]
TraditionalForm[charaEq3 = {x^2 + k^2 == 0}]
TraditionalForm[Solve[charaEq3, x]]
TraditionalForm[DSolve[equation3, y, t]]
TraditionalForm[init3 = {y[0] == 0, y'[0] == k}]
TraditionalForm[DSolve[{equation3, init3}, y, t]]

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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{y''(t) + 49 y(t) = 0\}$$


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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{x^2 + 49 = 0\}$$


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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{x \rightarrow -7 i, x \rightarrow 7 i\}$$


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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{y \rightarrow (\{t\} \mapsto c_1 \cos(7 t) + c_2 \sin(7 t))\}$$


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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 7\}$$


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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{y \rightarrow (\{t\} \mapsto \sin(7 t))\}$$


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TraditionalForm[equation4 = {y''[t] + 4 * y'[t] + 13 * y[t] == 0}]
TraditionalForm[charaEq4 = {x^2 + 4 * x + 13 == 0}]
TraditionalForm[Solve[charaEq4, x]]
TraditionalForm[DSolve[equation4, y, t]]
TraditionalForm[init4 = {y[0] == 2 * k, y'[0] == -k}]
TraditionalForm[DSolve[{equation4, init4}, y, t]]

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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{y''(t) + 4 y'(t) + 13 y(t) = 0\}$$


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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{x^2 + 4 x + 13 = 0\}$$


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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{x \rightarrow -2 - 3 i, x \rightarrow -2 + 3 i\}$$


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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{y \rightarrow (\{t\} \mapsto c_2 e^{-2 t} \cos(3 t) + c_1 e^{-2 t} \sin(3 t))\}$$


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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{y(0) = 14, y'(0) = -7\}$$


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Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\{y \rightarrow (\{t\} \mapsto 7 e^{-2 t} (\sin(3 t) + 2 \cos(3 t)))\}$$


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TraditionalForm[Solve[lambda^2 + a * lambda + k == 0, lambda]]
TraditionalForm[Solve[lambda^2 + a * lambda + k == 0, a]]
ComplexPlot3D[(-p^2 - 8) / p, {p, -10 - 10 * Sqrt[2] I, 10 + 10 I}, PlotLegends -> Automatic]
TraditionalForm[Solve[-(lambda^2 + 8) == 0]]
TraditionalForm[DSolve[y''[t] + a * y'[t] + k * y[t] == 0, y, t]]
TraditionalForm[DSolve[y''[t] + k * y[t] == 0, y, t]]
a = Sqrt[28]
TraditionalForm[DSolve[{y''[t] + a * y'[t] + k * y[t] == 0, y[0] == 1, y'[0] == 0}, y, t]]
a = Sqrt[20]
TraditionalForm[DSolve[{y''[t] + a * y'[t] + k * y[t] == 0, y[0] == 1, y'[0] == 0}, y, t]]
a = Sqrt[36]
TraditionalForm[DSolve[{y''[t] + a * y'[t] + k * y[t] == 0, y[0] == 1, y'[0] == 0}, y, t]]

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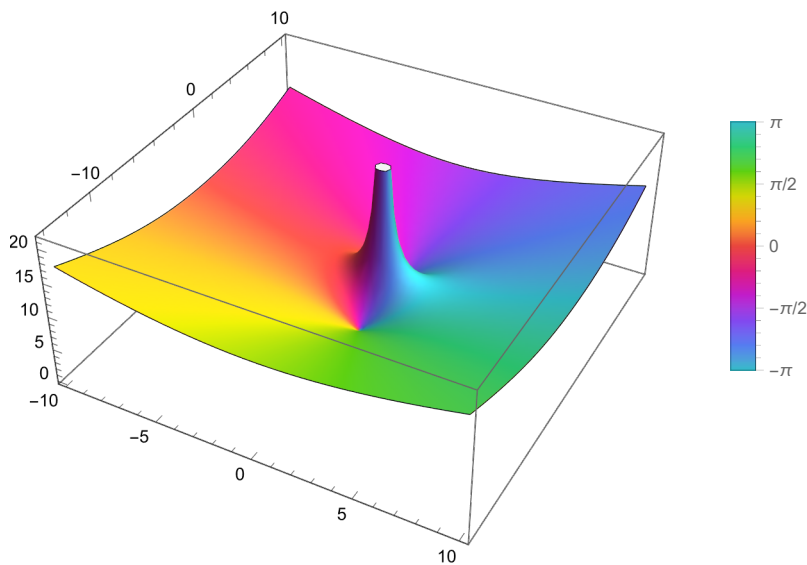
Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\left\{ \left\{ \lambda \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \left(-\sqrt{a^2 - 28} - a \right) \right\}, \left\{ \lambda \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \left(\sqrt{a^2 - 28} - a \right) \right\} \right\}$$

Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\left\{ \left\{ a \rightarrow \frac{-\lambda^2 - 7}{\lambda} \right\} \right\}$$

Out[*]=



Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\left\{ \left\{ \lambda \rightarrow -2 i \sqrt{2} \right\}, \left\{ \lambda \rightarrow 2 i \sqrt{2} \right\} \right\}$$

Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\left\{ \left\{ y \rightarrow \left(\{t\} \mapsto c_1 e^{\frac{1}{2} (-\sqrt{a^2 - 28} - a)t} + c_2 e^{\frac{1}{2} (\sqrt{a^2 - 28} - a)t} \right) \right\} \right\}$$

Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\left\{ \left\{ y \rightarrow \left(\{t\} \mapsto c_1 \cos(\sqrt{7} t) + c_2 \sin(\sqrt{7} t) \right) \right\} \right\}$$

Out[*]=

$$2 \sqrt{7}$$

Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\left\{ \left\{ y \rightarrow \left(\{t\} \mapsto e^{-\sqrt{7} t} (\sqrt{7} t + 1) \right) \right\} \right\}$$

Out[*]=

$$2 \sqrt{5}$$

Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\left\{ \left\{ y \rightarrow \left(\{t\} \mapsto \frac{1}{2} e^{-\sqrt{5} t} \left(\sqrt{10} \sin(\sqrt{2} t) + 2 \cos(\sqrt{2} t) \right) \right) \right\} \right\}$$

Out[*]=

$$6$$

Out[*]//TraditionalForm=

$$\left\{ \left\{ y \rightarrow \left(\{t\} \mapsto \frac{1}{4} \left(2 e^{(-3-\sqrt{2})t} - 3 \sqrt{2} e^{(-3-\sqrt{2})t} + 2 e^{(\sqrt{2}-3)t} + 3 \sqrt{2} e^{(\sqrt{2}-3)t} \right) \right) \right\} \right\}$$