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8088 MICROPROCESSOR KIT

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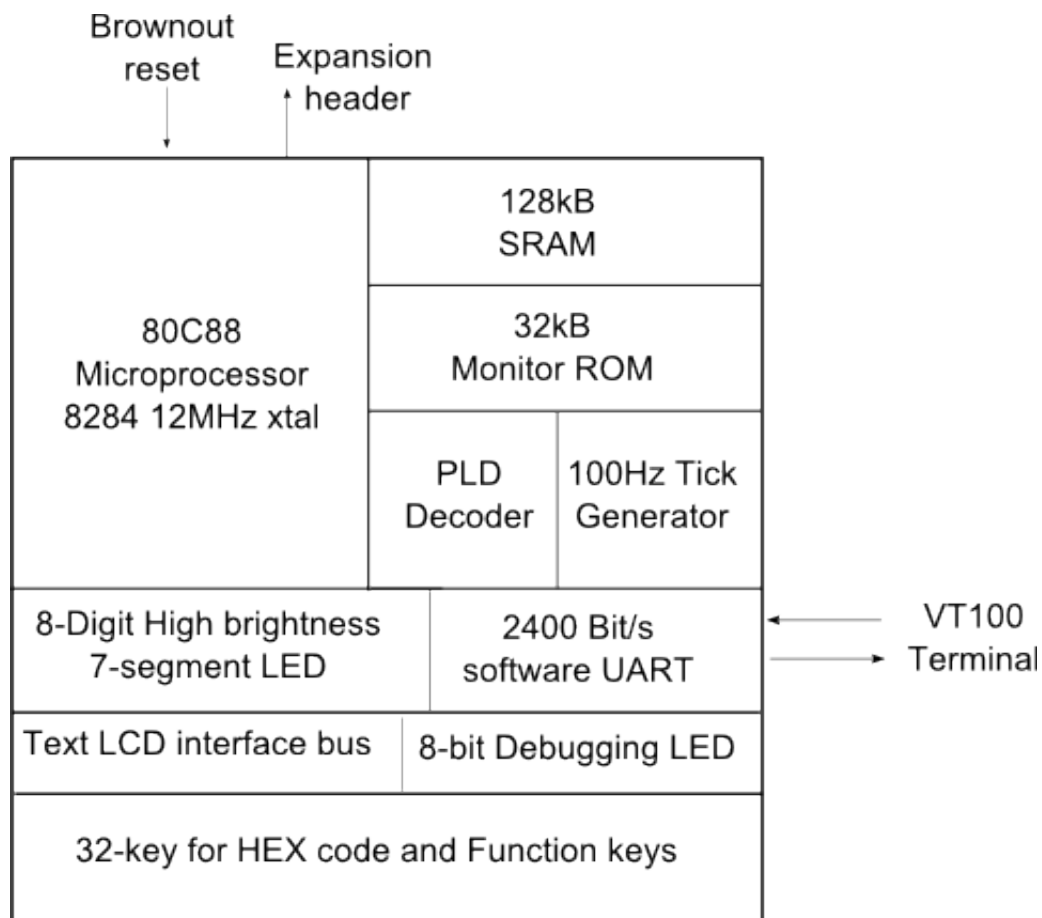
HARDWARE SCHEMATIC, BOM

MONITOR PROGRAM LISTINGS

OVERVIEW

The 8088 Microprocessor kit is the educational kit designed for self learning the popular x86 coding. The CPU is CMOS chip, Harris 80C88 with 128kB user RAM and 32kB monitor ROM. The kit provides hex display and hex keys. It can display memory contents with 64kB logical locations. The hex key can use for entering the 8088 instructions. We can learn the operation of 8088 CPU by testing the code running with single step or break point easily. The kit also has serial port for Intel hex file downloading.

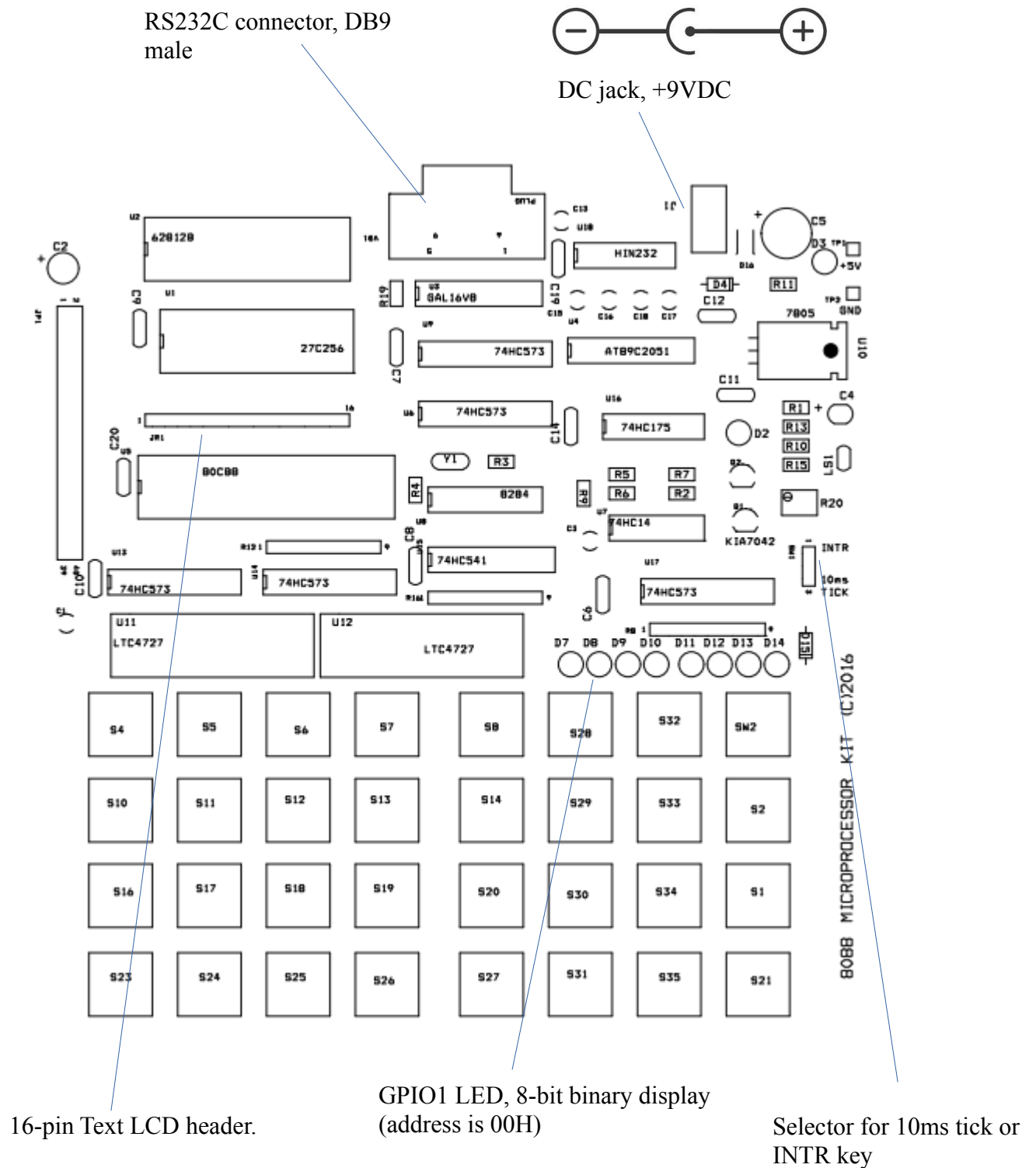
FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



Notes

1. UART is software control for low speed asynchronous communication.
2. The kit has 8-bit LCD module interfacing bus.
3. 100Hz Tick generator is for interrupt experiment.
4. Ports for display and keypad interfacing were built with discrete logic IC chips.
5. Memory and Port decoders are made with Programmable Logic Device, PLD.

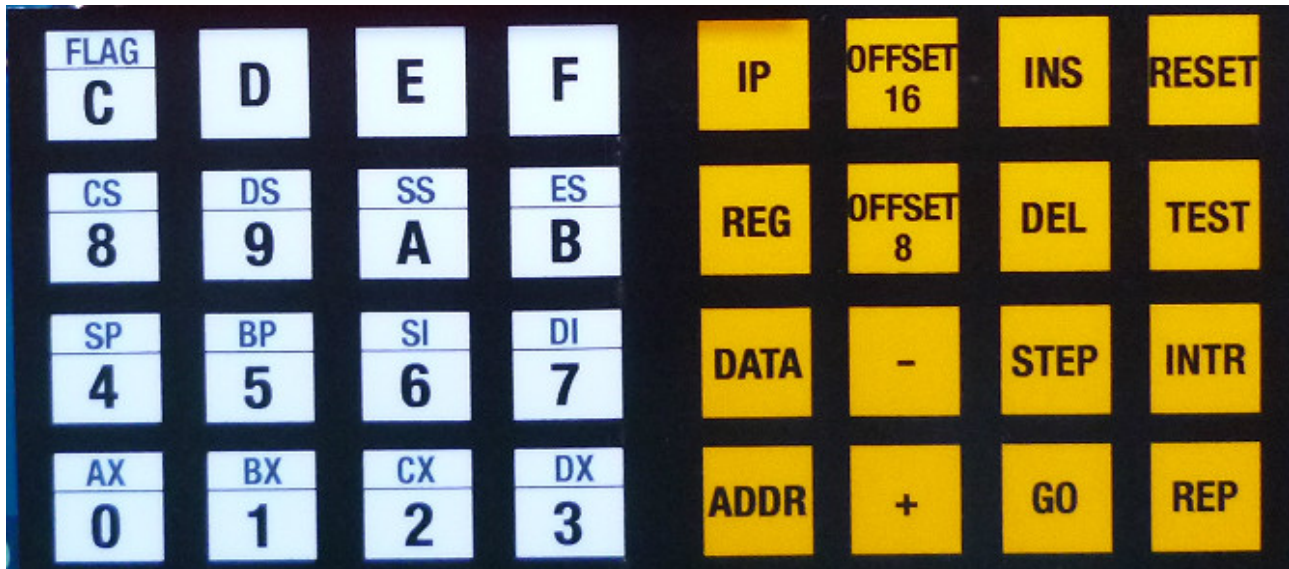
HARDWARE LAYOUT



Important Notes

1. Plugging or removing the LCD module must be done when the kit is powered off!
2. AC adapter should provide approx. +9VDC, higher voltage will cause the voltage regulator chip becomes hot.
3. The kit has diode protection for wrong polarity of adapter jack. If the center pin is not the positive (+), the diode will be reverse bias, preventing wrong polarity feeding to voltage regulator.

KEYBOARD LAYOUT



HEX keys Hexadecimal number 0 to F with associated user registers, AX, BX, CX, DX, SP, BP, SI, DI, CS, DS, SS, ES and flag display.

CPU control keys

RESET Reset the CPU, the 8088 will JUMP to location FFFF0.

INTR Make INTR pin to logic low, used for experimenting with interrupt process

Monitor function keys

REP Repeat the key that pressed, must be pressed together with REP key.

INS Insert one byte to the next location, the 1024 bytes will be shifted down.

DEL Delete one byte at current display, the next 1024 bytes will be moved up.

STEP Execute user code only single instruction and return to save CPU registers

GO Jump from monitor program to user code

- Decrement current display address by one

+ Increment current display address by one

IP Set current display address with user Program Counter

REG	Display user registers, used with HEX key.
0	AX register
1	BX register
2	CX register
3	DX register
4	SP register
5	BP register
6	SI register
7	DI register
8	CS register
9	DS register
A	SS register
B	ES register
C	FLAG register
DATA	Set entry mode of hex keys to Data field
ADDR	Set entry mode of hex keys to Address field
OFFSET16	Compute 16-bit offset, used with key + for Destination and key GO
OFFSET8	Compute 8-bit offset, used with key + for Destination and key GO
TEST	Write the text to LCD if connected and test gpio1 LED

HARDWARE FEATURES

Hardware features:

- CPU: Harris 80C88 CMOS Microprocessor @4MHz
- Oscillator: 8284 with 12MHz Xtal
- Memory: 128kB RAM, 32kB EPROM
- Memory and I/O Decoder chip: Programmable Logic Device GAL16V8D
- Display: high brightness 6-digit 7-segment LED
- Keyboard: 32 keys
- RS232 port: software controlled UART 2400 bit/s 8n1
- Debugging LED: 8-bit GPIO1 LED at location 00H
- Tick: 10ms tick produced by 89C2051 for time trigger experiment
- Text LCD interface: direct CPU bus interface text LCD
- Brownout reset: KIA7042 reset chip for power brownout reset
- Power consumption: 180mA @7.5V AC adapter
- Expansion header: 40-pin header

MONITOR PROGRAM FEATURES

MONITOR program features:

- Enter 8088 instructions using hex code directly
- Test code running with single step or break point
- User registers for status capturing
- Insert/delete byte
- Intel hex file downloading using 2400 bit/s RS232 port.

MEMORY AND I/O MAPS

The kit provides two spaces of memory, i.e. 1) RAM, 2) monitor ROM and space for I/O ports.

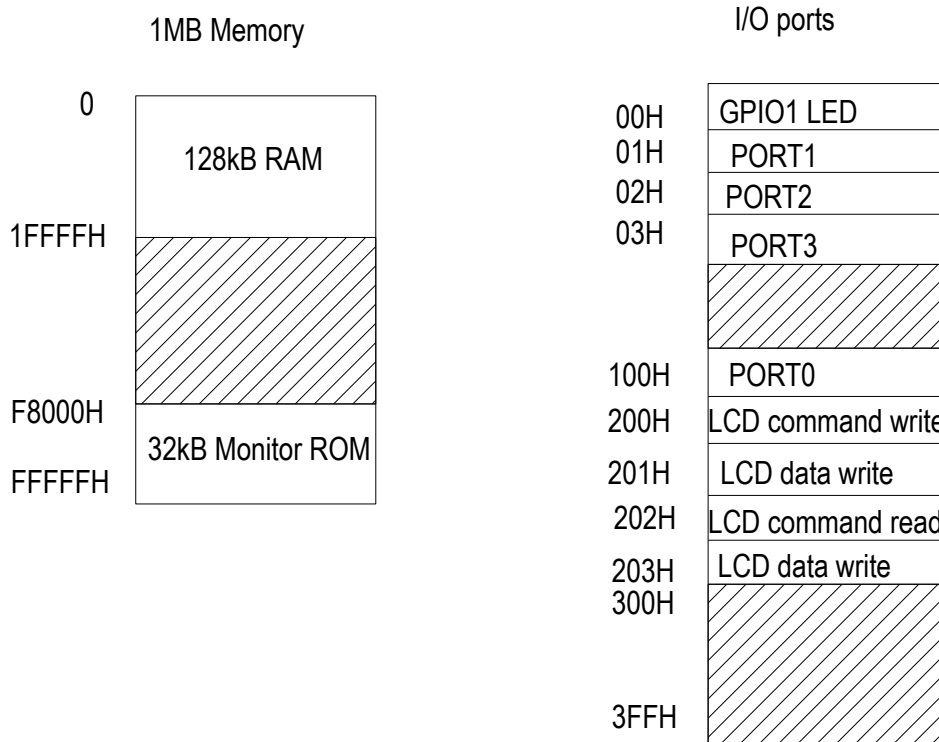
On power up, the 8088 will jump to reset vector at location FFFF0.

The 8088 can address up to 1MB with 20-bit address lines, A0-A19. The 1st 128kB is RAM. User can set the interrupt vectors in RAM easily. The ROM is located at F8000-FFFFF.

I/O ports are located from 00H to 2FFH. From 300H to 3FFH are for expansion.

GPIO1 LED is located at 0. User can use instruction that write 8-bit data with 8-bit address easily, e.g.,

```
MOV AL,#1
OUT 0,AL
```



GETTING STARTED

The kit accepts DC power supply with minimum voltage of +7.5V. It draws DC current approx. 180mA. However we can use +9VDC from any AC adapter. The example of AC adapter is shown below.



The center pin is positive. The outer is GND.



If your adapter is adjustable output voltage, try with approx. +9V. Higher voltage will make higher power loss at the voltage regulator, 7805. Dropping voltage across 7805 is approx. +2V. To get +5VDC for the kit, we thus need DC input $>+7.5V$.

When power up, we will see the boot message 8088 running.

8088

Press IP key, the display address will be 400. The data field will show its content.

0400 30.

HOW TO ENTER PROGRAM USING HEX CODE

Let us try enter HEX CODE of the example program to the memory and test it. We write the program with x86 instructions.

Address	Hex code	Label	Instruction	comment
00400	B001	MAIN	MOV AL,1	Load AL with 1
00402	E600		OUT 0,AL	Write AL to GPIO1 @ 00

Our test program has only two instructions.

The first instruction is

`MOV AL,1`

Load AL register with the 8-bit constant, 01.

This instruction has two bytes hex code i.e., B0, and 01. B0 is instruction MOV AL,n and 01 is n.

The 2nd instruction is

`OUT 0,AL`. Copy AL register to output port, gpio1 LED at location 00.

The instruction's machine code is E6. The location of GPIO1 is 00.

The total of hex codes for this small program is 4 bytes that are, B0, 01, E6,00.

The first byte will be entered to location 0400. And the following bytes will be entered at 0401, 0402, 0403, 0404 and so on. The last byte is 00 at 403.

Let us see how to enter these codes into the memory.

Step 1 Press RESET then key IP, the display will show current memory address and its contents.



Shown the location 400 has data A4. There are small dots at the data field indicating the active field, ready for modifying the hex contents.

Step 2 Press key B and key 0. The new hex code B0 will be entered to the location 400.

A digital display with a black border showing the hexadecimal address 0400 and the value B0. The digits are in a segmented, digital font.

Step 3 Press key + to increment the location from 400 to 401. Then enter hex key 1.

A digital display with a black border showing the hexadecimal address 0401 and the value 01. The digits are in a segmented, digital font.

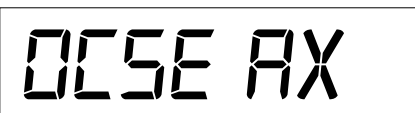
Repeat Step 3 until completed for the last location. We can verify the hex code with key + or key -.

To change the display location, press key ADDR. The dots will move to Address field. Any hex key pressed will change the display address.

USER REGISTERS DISPLAY

Before we test the code running, let us see how to examine user registers. User registers are the memory block in RAM that used to save the contents of CPU registers after completed a given program running. We can examine the user registers for checking our code running then.

Press key REG, then press key 0, it will show 16-bit content of Data register AX.

A digital display with a black border showing the hexadecimal value 0C5E followed by the register name AX. The digits are in a segmented, digital font.

Key 0 to Key 3 are for AX, BX, CX and DX. The content is 16-bit, for example AX = 0C5E or AH=0C and AL=5E. Similar for key REG 1, 2, 3 for BX, CX and DX registers.

Press key Reg, 4, 5, 6, 7 for SP, BP, SI and DI register.

A digital display with a black border showing the hexadecimal value FE00 followed by the register name SP. The digits are in a segmented, digital font.

TEST CODE RUNNING WITH SINGLE STEP

Now get back to our program we have just entered. Let us take a look again.

Address	Hex code	Label	Instruction	comment
00400	B001	MAIN	MOV AL,1	Load AL with 1
00402	E600		OUT 0,AL	Write AL to GPIO1 @ 00

The code has only two instructions.

We will try test the program using single step running.

Step 1 Press key IP. We see that the location 400 has B0.



0400 B0.

Step 2 Press REG key, then key 0, to check AX register,



0400 AX

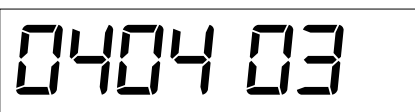
Step 3 Press PC then STEP key. The instruction MOV AL,1 will be executed.



0402 E6

The display will show next instruction to be executed, that is OUT 0,AL.

Step 4 Press STEP, we will see the byte 01 will be sent to gpio1 LED.



0404 03

What is the value on gpio1 LED?

To get key PC back to the location 400, press RESET key, then press IP.

We see that single step running is useful for learning the operation of each instruction. We can check the result with user registers easily.

Try another example,

```
0400                                ORG 400H

0400 FEC0          START      INC AL
0402 E600                                OUT 0,AL
0404 EBFA                                JMP START
```

Above program is for testing single step running again. Now we see that JMP START is branch instruction that makes CPU jump back to the repeat the body. The body code is simply increment AL the then write it to gpio1 LED.

Enter the hex code then use single step key to test it. See what is happening?

If we keep pressing key STEP and REP, what is happening?

TEST CODE RUNNING WITH BREAK POINT

Single step running enables us to examine the operation of x86 instruction one by one. Another example is to run at CPU speed then stop and return to monitor program to save CPU registers to user registers that we can examine the program operation.

```
0400                                ORG 400H

0400 B8FF1E          START      MOV AX,1EFFH    ; LOAD AX WITH 1EFF
0403 BB6D25                                MOV BX,256DH    ; LOAD BX WITH 256D
0406 03C3                                ADD AX,BX      ; AX=AX+BX
0408 E600                                OUT 0,AL      ; WRITE AL TO GPIO1
040A CC                                INT 3        ; BREAK, RETURN TO MONITOR
```

This program adds two 16-bit constants. The first number is loaded to AX register. The 2nd number is loaded to BX register. Then add instruction computes binary addition AX and BX. Result will save to AX register.

At the end, we put INT 3 instruction. INT 3 will generate software interrupt process, by returning to system monitor getting the vector at location 0000C. The service routine for INT 3 will save CPU registers to user registers.

Now let us enter code, when completed, press IP then GO.

Check result in AX register with key REG, 0.

What is the value in AX?

Can you compute such addition by hand? Better try with binary addition.

```
AX=      0001 1110 1111 1111
BX=      0010 0101 0110 1101
AX=      _____
```

Convert the result into HEX digit.

Compare your result with 8088 kit running. Check result in AX register.

Now we see that we can test the code execution by key STEP or key GO.

Key STEP will execute only single instruction then return to monitor program, saving the CPU registers to user registers.

Key GO will execute user code at CPU speed. If we put INT 3 at the end, the CPU will return to monitor program and save CPU registers to user registers.

Another example with key GO.

```
0400                      ORG 400H

0400 B001      START    MOV AL,1

0402 E600      LOOP     OUT 0,AL
0404 D0C0                      ROL  AL,1
0406 E80200                      CALL DELAY
0409 EBF7                      JMP  LOOP

040B B90030      DELAY    MOV CX,3000H
040E E2FE                      LOOP $
0410 C3                      RET
```

The program can test run with key GO. However, we see that at the end JMP LOOP will force CPU not to return to monitor program. Instead, to repeat running forever.

Let us enter the hex code and test run with key GO.

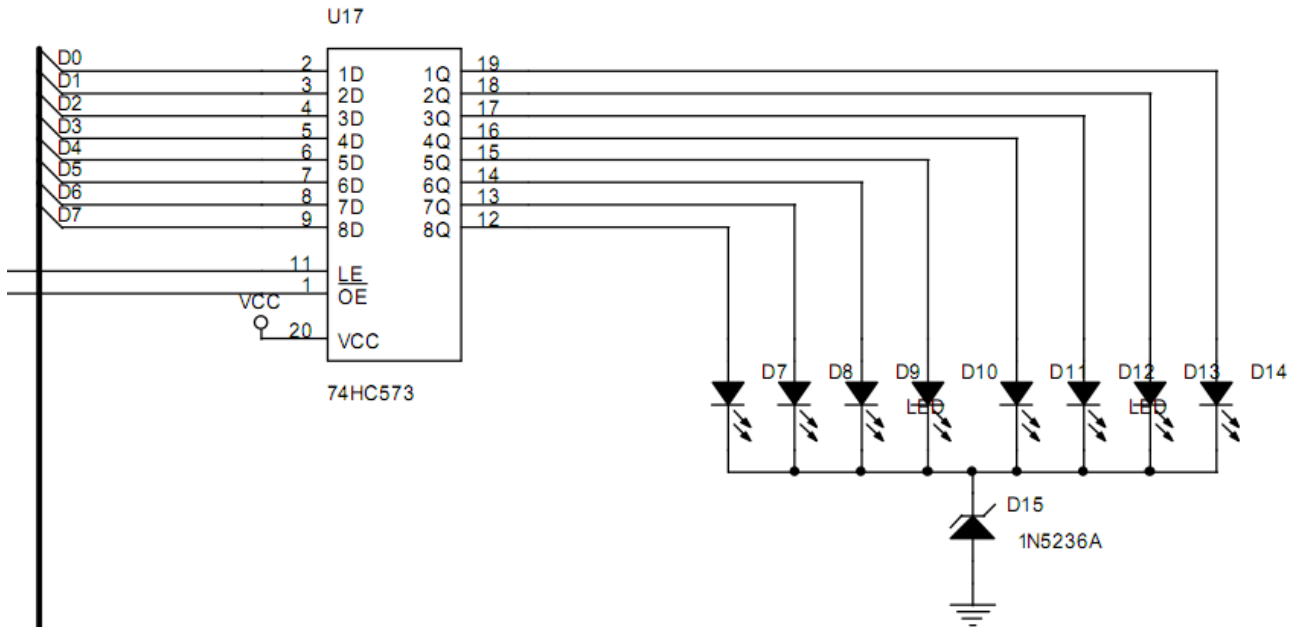
What is happening at gpio1 LED?

Can you change speed of LED running? How?

Can you change the pattern of LED? How?

GPIO1 LED

The kit provides a useful 8-bit binary display. It can be used to debug the program or code running demonstration. The I/O address is 00. The output port is 8-bit data flip-flop. Logic 1 at the output will make LED lit.



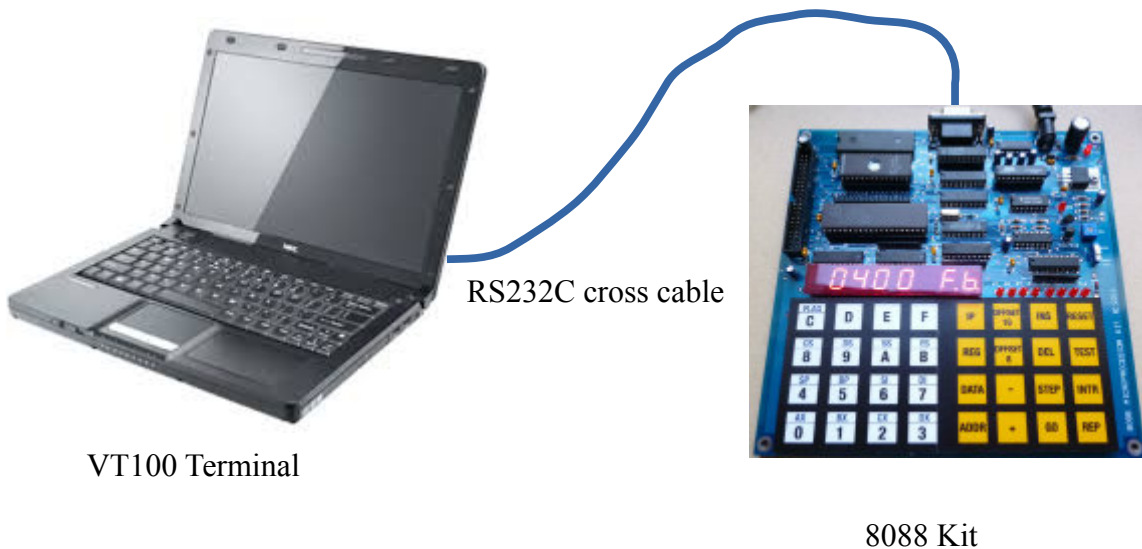
This debug LED is memory location at 00. We can use instruction OUT 0,AL that writes 8-bit data to it will make the LED turn on for bit '1' and turn off for bit '0'.

The hex code for OUT 0,AL is E6, 00. Only two bytes and easy to remember!

Anytime we need to check the 8-bit contents, we can copy it to AL then use this instruction to write it to the gpio1 LED easily.

CONNECTING 8088 KIT TO TERMINAL

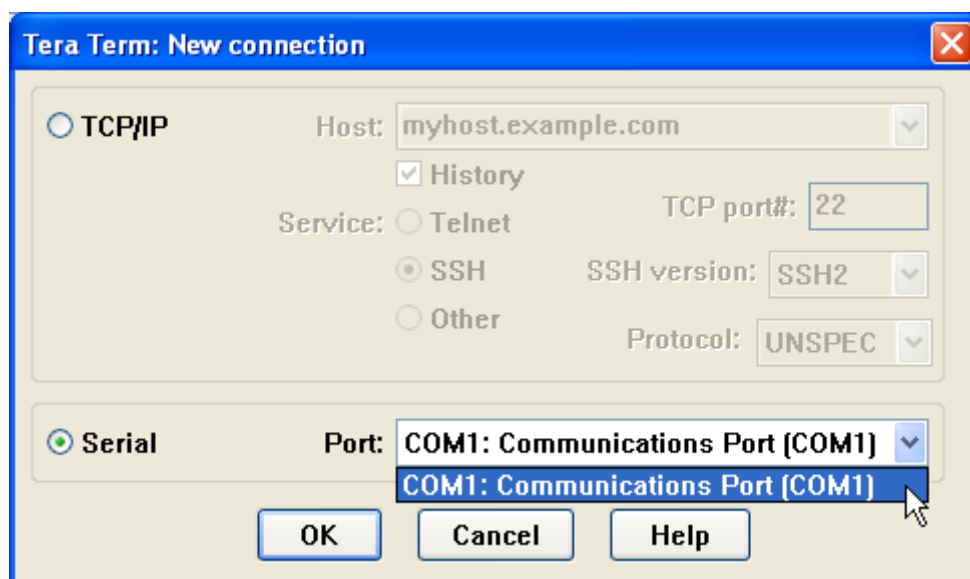
We can connect the 8088 kit to a terminal by RS232C cross cable. You may download free terminal program, teraterm from this URL, <http://tssh2.sourceforge.jp/index.html.en>



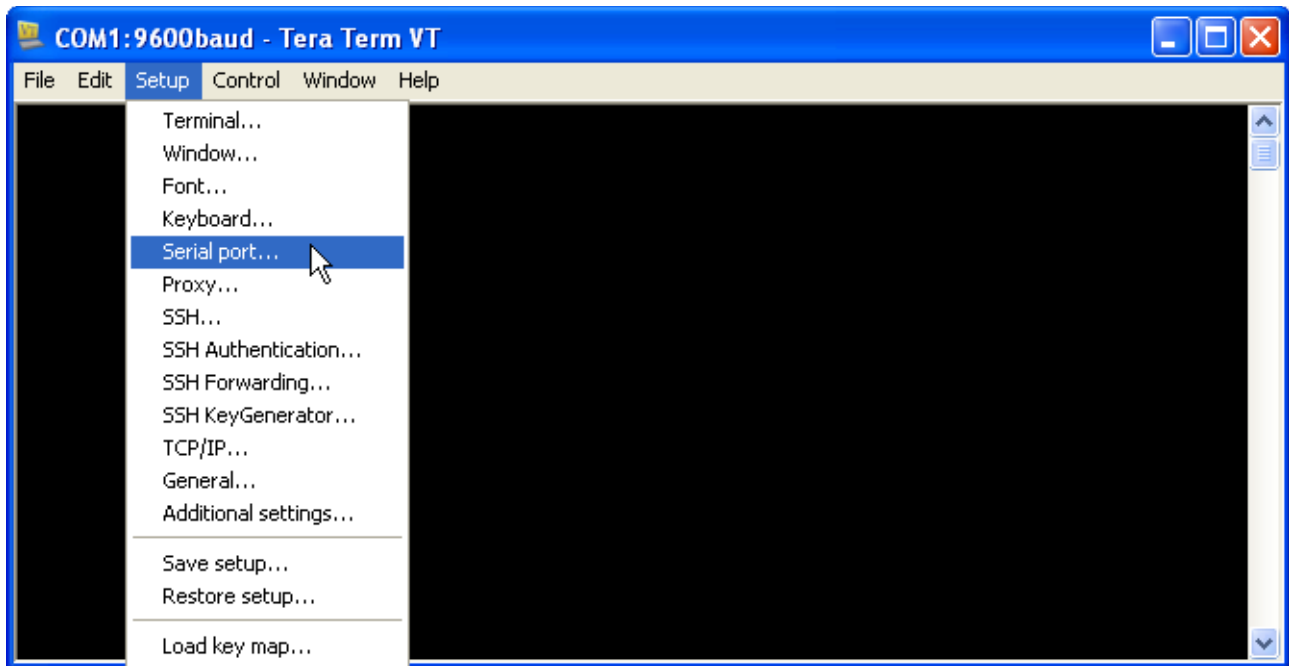
The example shows connecting laptop with COM1 port to the RS232C port of the 8088 kit. New laptop that has no COM port, we may use the USB-RS232 adapter for converting the USB port to RS232 port.

To download Intel hex file that generated from the assembler or c compiler, set serial port speed to 2400 bit/s, 8-data bit, no parity, no flow control, one stop bit.

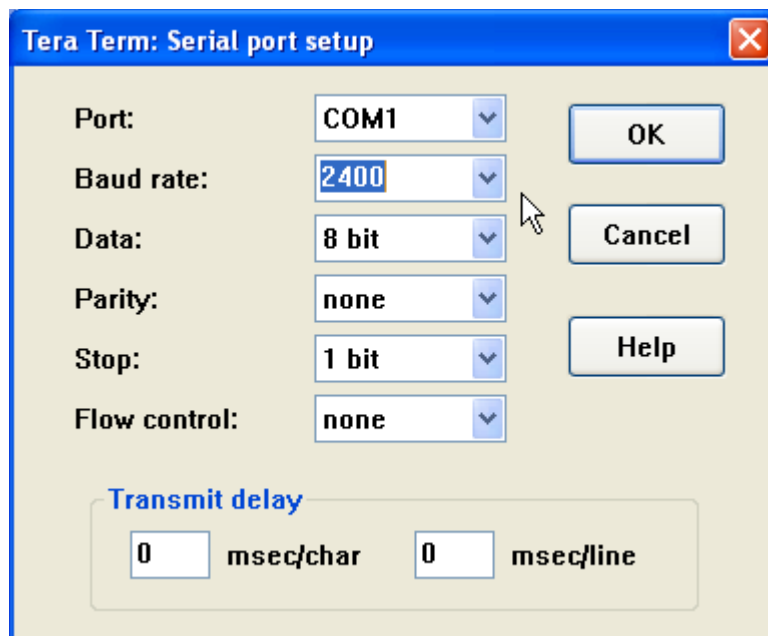
Step 1 Run teraterm, then click at Serial connection.



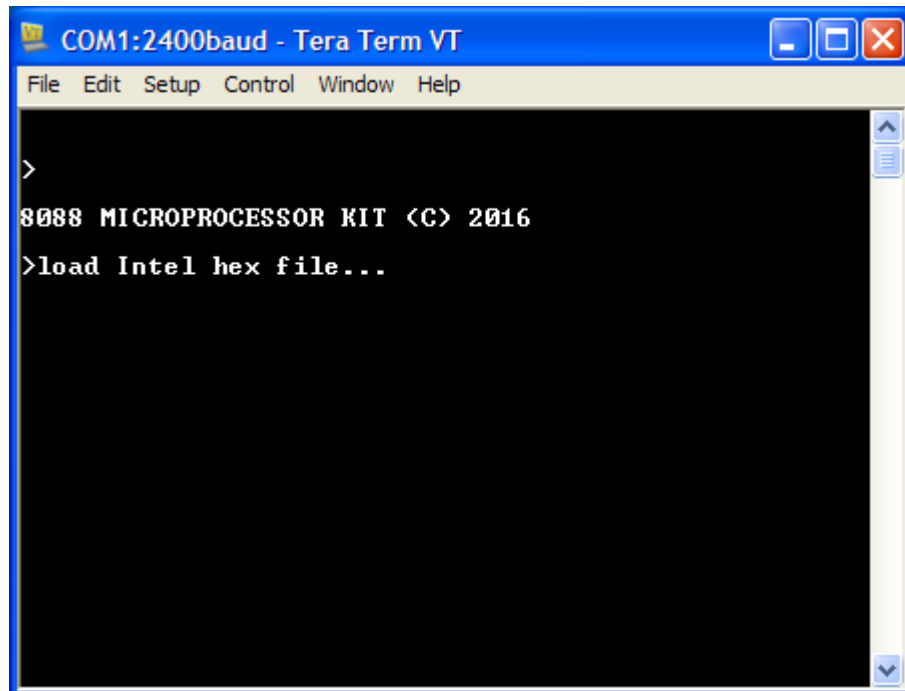
Step 2 Click setup>Serial port.



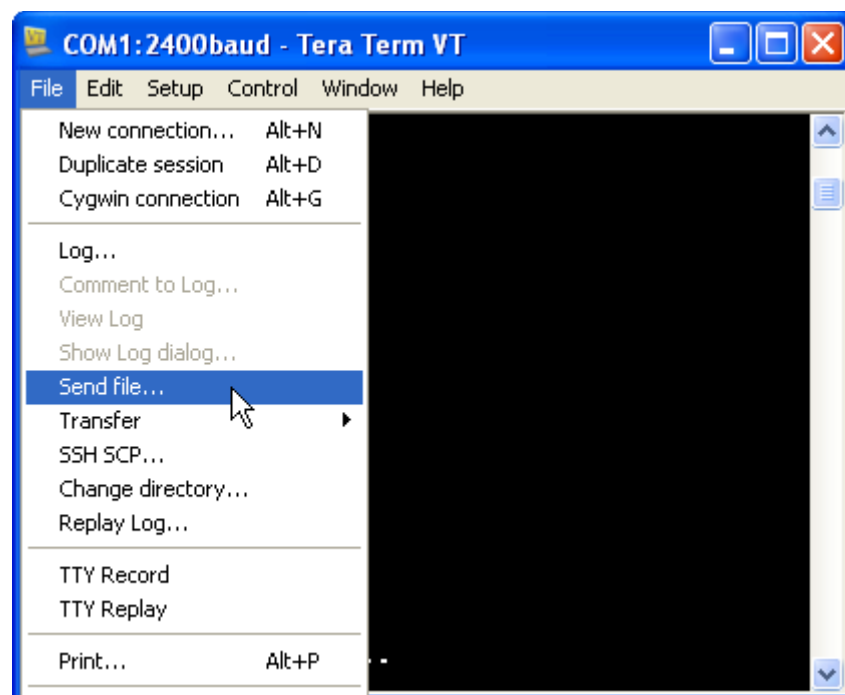
Step 3 Set serial port speed to 2400 and format as shown below.



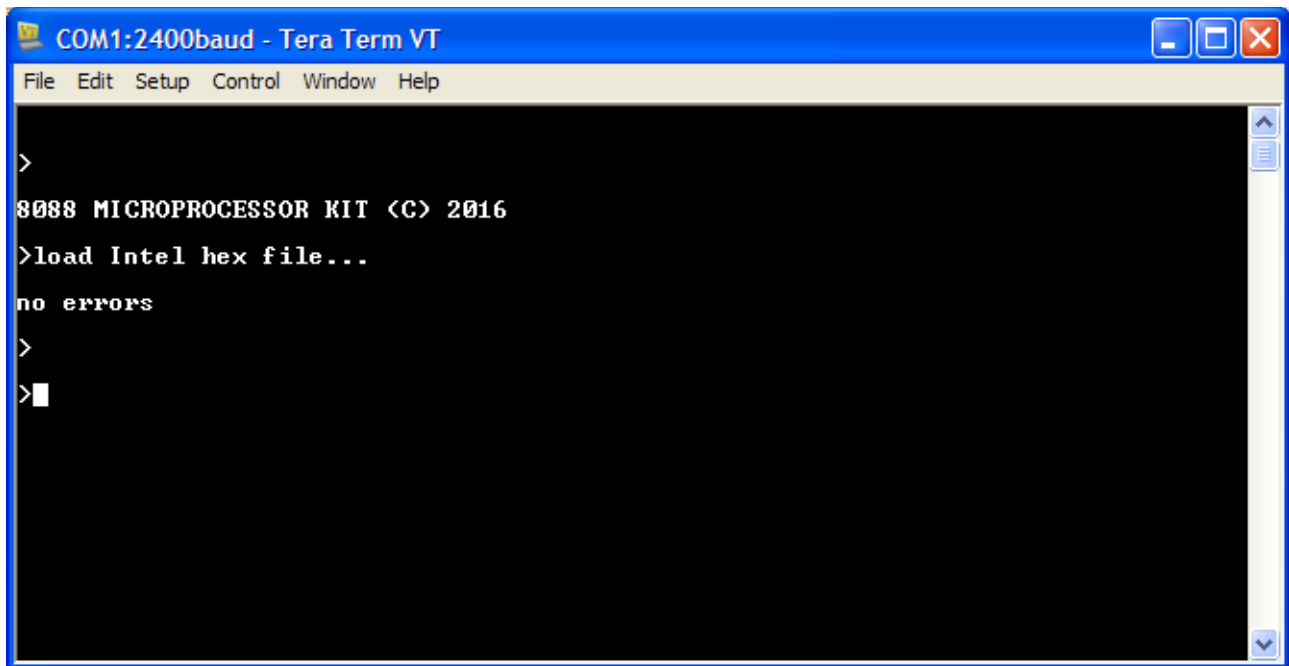
Step 4 Press ENTER key on terminal. The kit will connect terminal automatically. Press key '1' to download Intel hex file.



Step 5 On PC, Click file>Send File>TEST1.HEX.



The kit will read the hex file, write to memory, when completed if no checksum error, the display will show no errors.



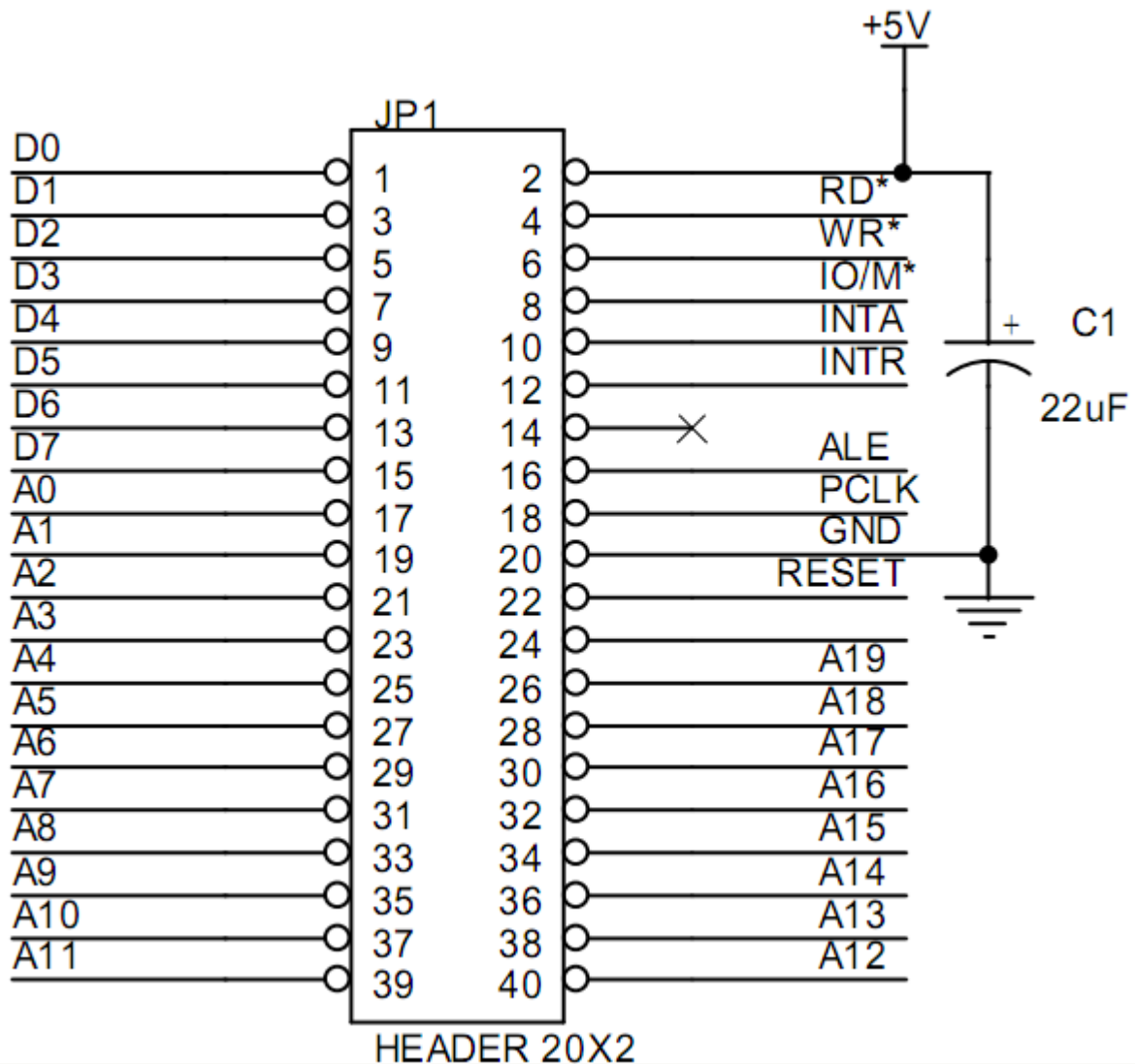
```
COM1:2400baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

>
8088 MICROPROCESSOR KIT <C> 2016
>load Intel hex file...
no errors
>
>■
```

Press RESET then GO to run the program.

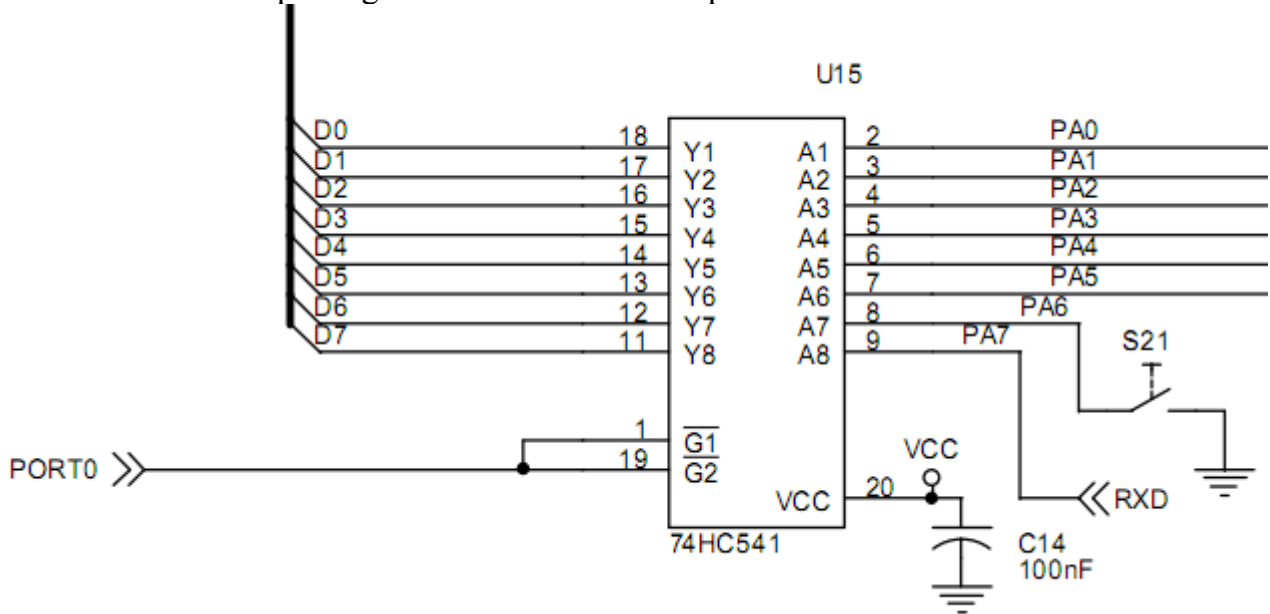
EXPANSION BUS HEADER

JP1, 40-pin header provides CPU bus signals for expansion or I/O interfacing. Students may learn how to make the simple I/O port, interfacing to Analog-to-Digital Converter, interfacing to stepper motor or AC power circuits.



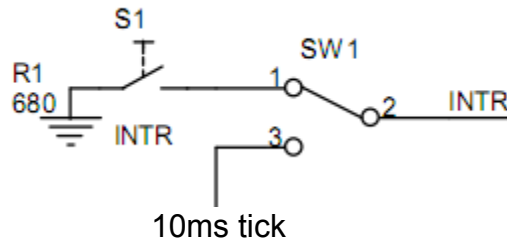
REP KEY

REP(repeat) key, S21 is one bit active low key switch connected to bit 6 of Port 0. To test the logic of S21, we can use instruction IN AL, DX and check bit 6 of the AL register with test bit instruction. REP key is used in monitor program together with key STEP, + or – to provide automatic repeating. Bit 7 is used for RXD pin.

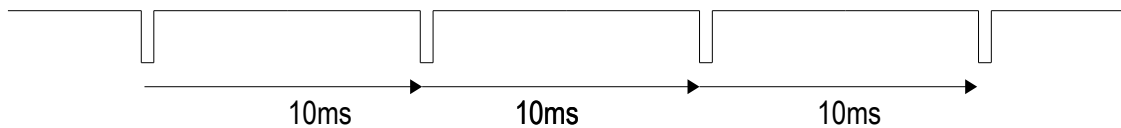


10ms TICK GENERATOR

SW1 is a selector for interrupt source between key INTR or 10ms tick produced by 89C2051 microcontroller. Tick generator is software controlled using timer0 interrupt in the 89C2051 chip. The active low tick signal is sent to P3.7. For tick running indicator, P1.7 drives D2 LED.



Tick is a 10ms periodic signal for triggering the 8088 INTR pin. When select SW1 to Tick, the 8088 CPU can be triggered by the external interrupt. The 100Hz tick or 10ms tick can be used to produce tasks that executed with multiple of tick.



Example program that uses 10ms tick is shown below.

We know that the x86 provides 256 interrupt vectors started at location 0000 to 03FF. The kit provides simple circuit that supplies the vector byte FF when the CPU request the vector byte on the data bus. Thus the vector location that stores IP and CS will be 3FD:3FC and 3FF:3FE.

The sample program will show the binary counting at one second rate or every 100 ticks. To test this code we must set SW1 to 10ms tick position.

```
03FC                                org 3fch

03FC 00                            dfb service_timer&0ffh
03FD 05                            dfb  service_timer>>8

03FE 00                            dfb 0
03FF 00                            dfb 0

0400                                org 400h

0400 FB                            sti
0401 EBFE                          jmp $

0500                                org 500h

0500                                service_timer
0500 FEC4                          inc ah
0502 80FC64                        cmp ah,100
0505 7506                          jnz skip
0507 B400                          mov ah,0
0509 FEC0                          inc al
050B E600                          out 0,al

050D CF                            skip iret

0000                                end
```

The service routine is located at 500H. It uses AH as the counter for checking if its contents is equal to 100 then clear it and increment AL register, write the AL to GPIO1 LED.

Main code is just enable the interrupt flag then JUMP here waiting for external interrupt from 10ms tick generator.

At location 3FC to 3FF we must insert the service routine's address with IP and CS.

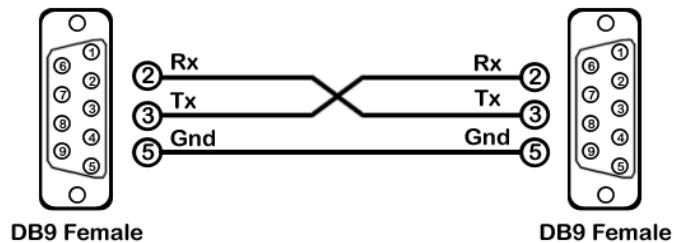
You can test this timer interrupt by entering the codes to the kit memory then start running with key GO at location 400.

What is happening at the gpio1 LED?

Can you change the counting rate? How?

RS232C PORT

The RS232C port is for serial communication. We can use a cross cable or null MODEM cable to connect between the kit and terminal. The connector for both sides are DB9 female. We may build it or buying from computer stores.

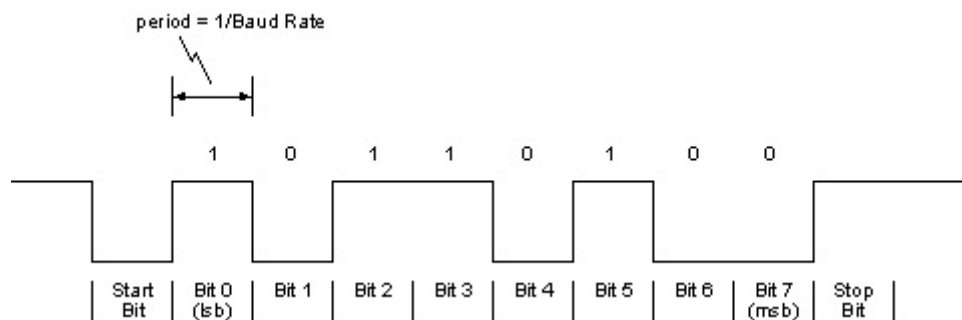


For new PC or laptop computer without the RS232 port. It has only USB port, we may have the RS232C port by using the USB to RS232 converter.



DATA FRAME for UART COMMUNICATION

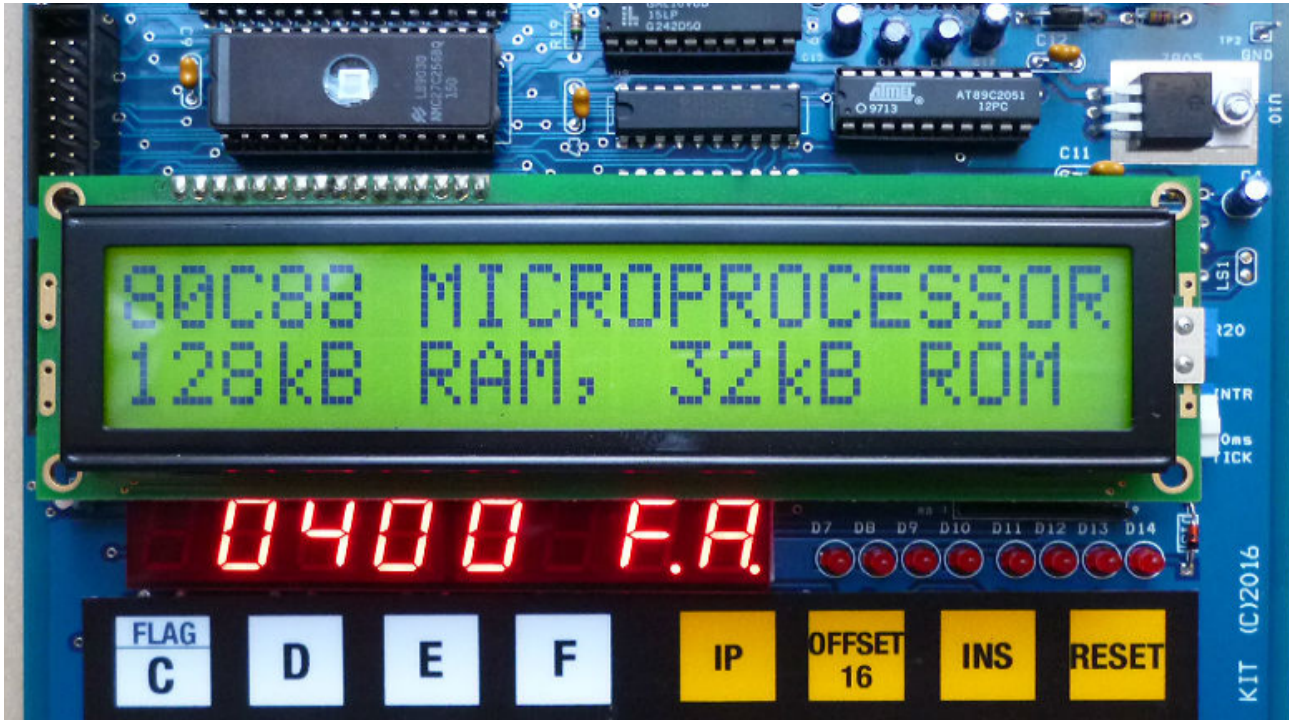
Serial data that communicated between kit and terminal is asynchronous format. The 68008 kit has no UART chip, instead it uses software controlled to produce bit rate of 2400 bit/s. The data frame is composed of start bit, 8-data bit and stop bit. For our kit, period = $1/2400$ = 417 microseconds.



Since bit period is provided by machine cycle delay. Thus to send/receive serial data correctly, all interrupts must be disabled.

CONNECTING LCD MODULE

JR1 is 16-pin header for connecting the LCD module. The example shows connecting the 20x2 line text LCD module. R19 is a current limit resistor for back-light. R20 is trimmer POT for contrast adjustment. The LCD module is interfaced to the 8088 bus directly. The command and data registers are located in I/O space having address from 200H to 203H.



Be advised that plugging or removing the LCD module must be done when the kit is powered off.

Text LCD module accepts ASCII codes for displaying the message on screen. Without settings the LCD by software, no characters will be displayed. The first line will be black line by adjusting the R20 for contrast adjustment.

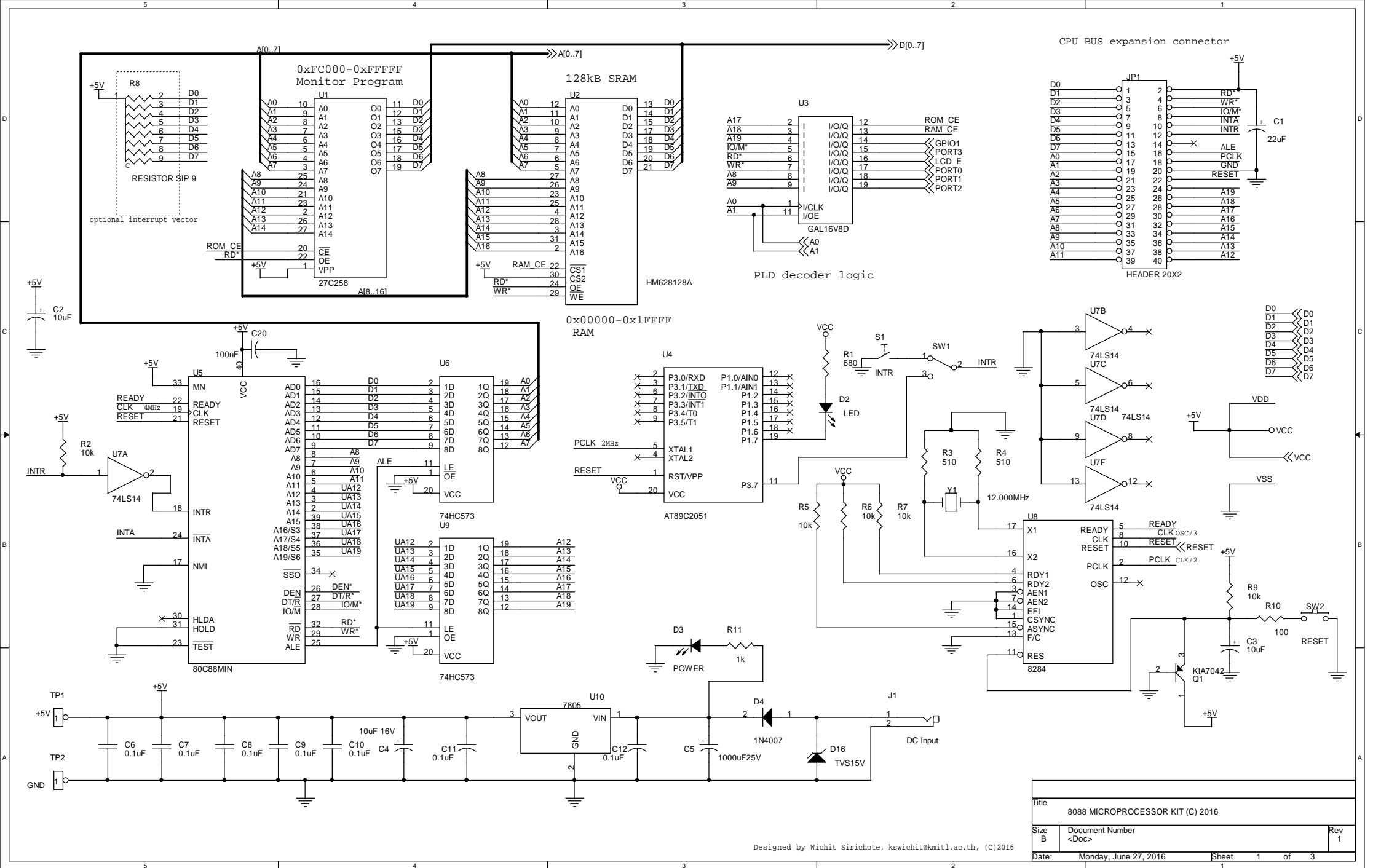
If the LCD module is connected, key TEST will write text to the LCD for testing.

LOGIC PROBE POWER SUPPLY

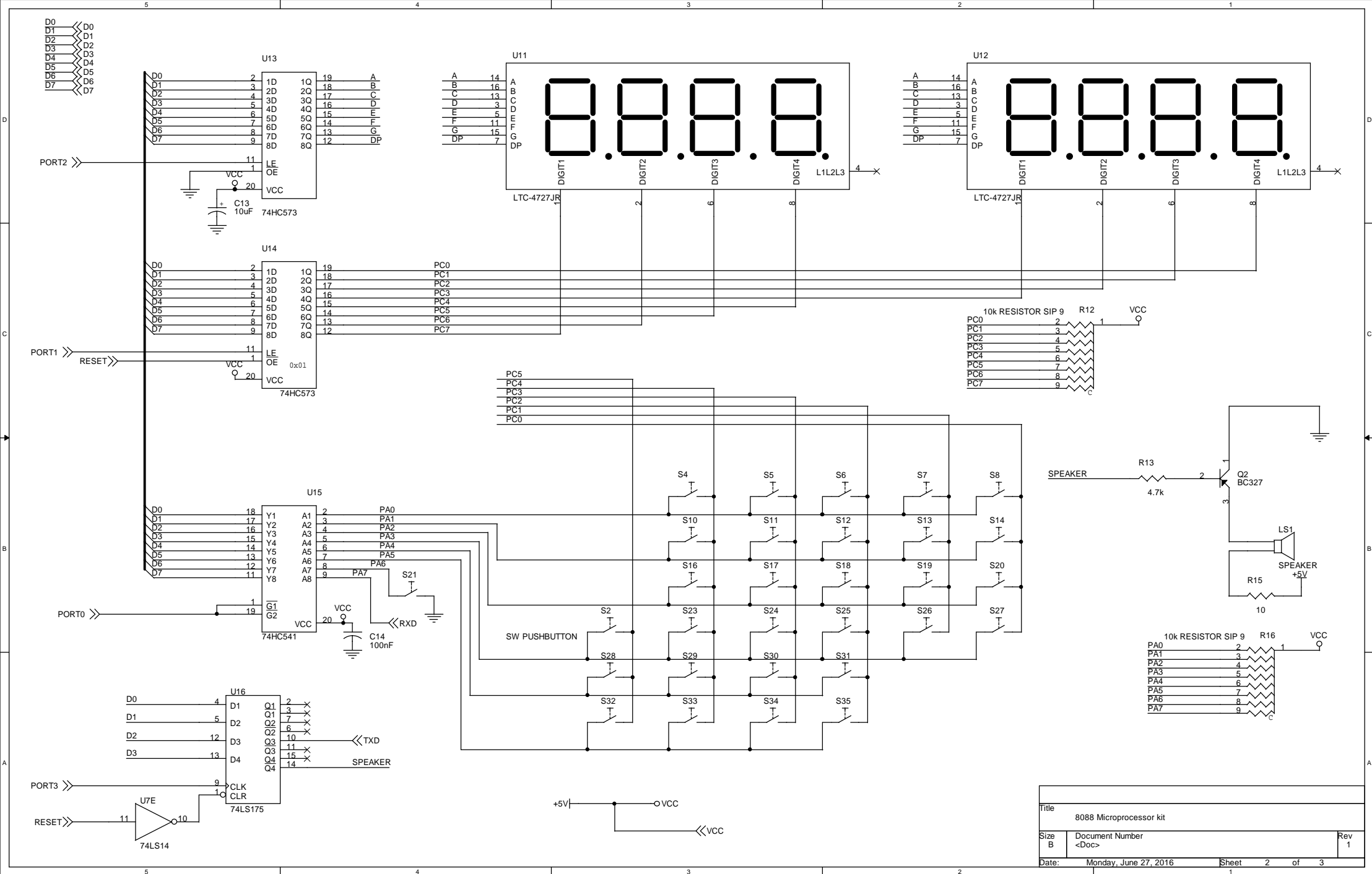
The kit provides test points TP1(+5V) and TP2(GND) for using the logic probe. Students may learn digital logic signals with logic probe easily. Tick signal is indicated by D2 LED blinking. Red clip is for +5V and Black clip for GND.

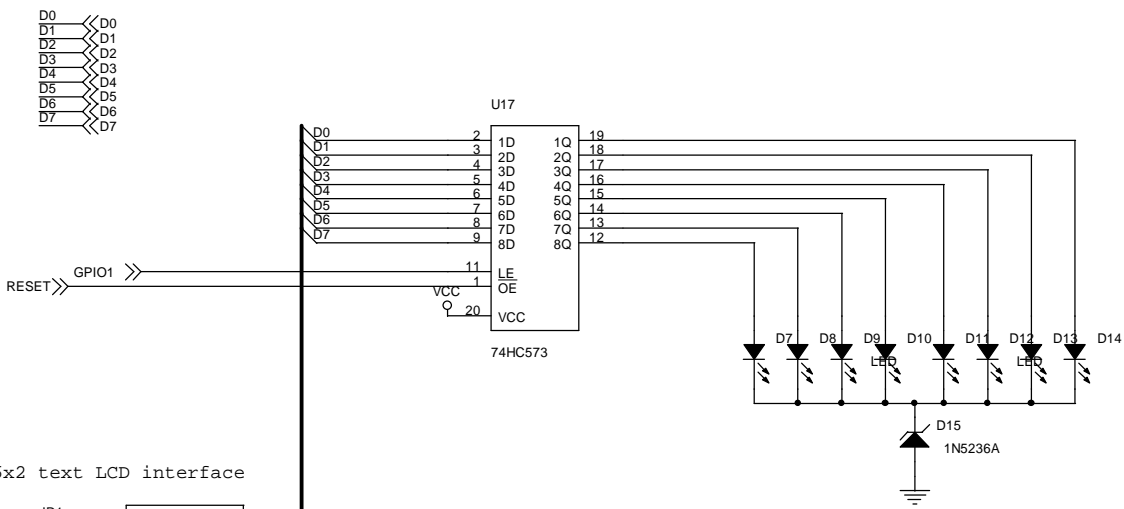


HARDWARE SCHEMATIC, PARTS LIST



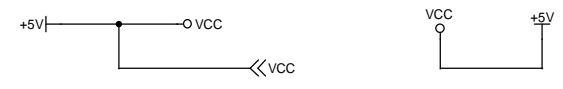
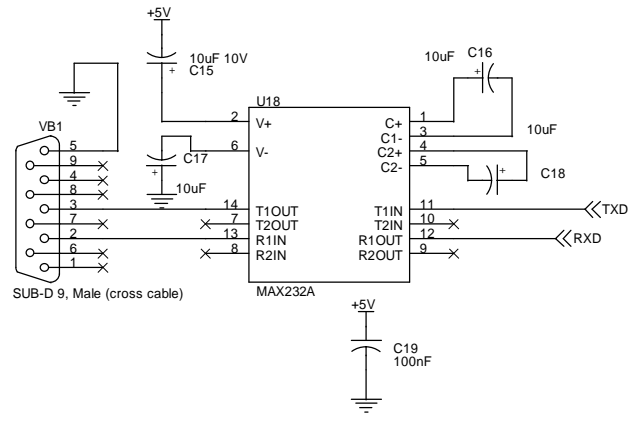
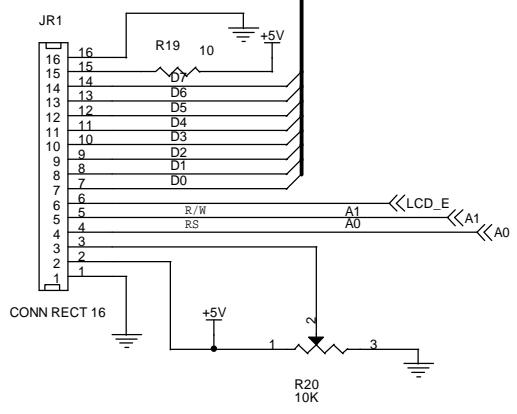
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8088 MICROPROCESSOR KIT (C) 2016		
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Date:		Monday, June 27, 2016
Sheet		1 of 3
Rev		1





8-bit Binary display LED x8

16x2 text LCD interface



Title		
8088 Microprocessor kit		
Size B	Document Number <Doc>	Rev 1
Date:	Monday, June 27, 2016	Sheet 3 of 3

PARTS LIST

Semiconductors

U1 27C256 32kB EPROM
U2 HM628128A 128kB Static RAM
U3 GAL16V8D, programmable logic device
U4 AT89C2051, 8-bit microcontroller
U5 80C88, Harris 16-bit microprocessor
U6,U9,U13,U14,U17 74HC573
U7 74HC14
U8 8284, oscillator
U10 7805, voltage regulator
U12,U11 LTC-4727, 7-segment display
U15 74HC541
U16 74HC175
U18 MAX232A
D2,D7,D8,D9,D10,D11,D12, LED
D13,D14
D3 POWER
D4 1N4007
D15 1N5227A,
D16 TVS15V
Q1 KIA7042, voltage detector
Q2 BC557. PNP transistor

Resistors (all resistors are 1/8W +/-5%)

R1 680 Ohms
R2,R5,R6,R7,R9,R20 10K
R3,R4 510 Ohms
R8 RESISTOR SIP 9
R10 100 Ohms
R11 1k
R16,R12 10k RESISTOR SIP 9
R13 4.7k
R19,R15 10

Capacitors

C1 10uF electrolytic capacitor
C2,C3,C13,C16,C17,C18 10uF
C4 10uF 16V
C5 1000uF25V
C6,C7,C8,C9,C10 0.1uF
C11,C12 0.1uF
C14,C19,C20 100nF
C15 10uF

Additional parts

JP1 HEADER 20X2
JR1 CONN RECT 16
J1 DC Input
LS1 SPEAKER

SW1 SW MAG-SPDT
SW2 RESET
S1 INTR
S2 30 S2,S4,S5,S6,S7,S8,S10, SW
PUSHBUTTON
S11,S12,S13,S14,S16,S17,
S18,S19,S20,S21,S23,S24,
S25,S26,S27,S28,S29,S30,
S31,S32,S33,S34,S35
TP1 +5V
TP2 GND

VB1 SUB-D 9, Male (cross cable)
Y1 12.000MHz

PCB double side plate through hole
LED color filter acrylic plastic
Keyboard sticker printable SVG file

MONITOR PROGRAM LISTINGS

```

1      ; MONITOR SOURCE CODE FOR 8088 MICROPROCESSOR KIT
2      ; COPYRIGHT (C) 2016 WICHIT SIRICHOTE
3      ;
4      ; MON88.ASM
5      ; ASSEMBLED WITH C32 CROSS ASSEMBLER
6
7
8      ; 9 SEPTEMBER 2015 CHANGE GPIO1'S LOCATION FROM 100H TO 00
9      ; USING GPIO1 WITH SIMPLE 8-BIT ADDRESS WILL BE EASIER
10     ; 30 MAY 2016 ADJUST BEEP FREQUENCY
11     ; 3 June 2016 change XTAL to 14.318MHz
12     ; 5 June 2016 test software UART at 4800 bit/s
13     ; 10 June 2016 change xtal to 12MHz
14     ; 15 June 2016 test software UART 2400 bit/s
15     ; 16 june 2016 add serial commands
16     ; 27 june 2016 add lcd drivers, test key (17H),offset16(18H),offset1
17     ; 28 june 2016 add offset calculation for 16-bit and 8-bit
18     ; 24 Aug 2016 add far call /ret for calling from lowest space
19
20
21     0000 CPU "8086.TBL" ; CPU TABLE
22     0000 HOF "INT8" ; HEX OUTPUT FORMAT
23
24
25     0100 = PORT0 EQU 100H ; INPUT PORT, UART RXD BIT7, USER KEY S21
26     0001 = PORT1 EQU 1 ; DIGIT CONTROL
27     0002 = PORT2 EQU 2 ; SEGMENT
28     0003 = PORT3 EQU 3 ; BI-COLOR LED, UART TXD BIT2, SPEAKER BIT3
29     0000 = GPIO1 EQU 0 ; CHANGE LOCATION OF GPIO1 FROM 100 TO 0
30
31     0200 = LCD EQU 200H
32     0300 = USER EQU 300H
33     FE00 = USER_STACK EQU 0FE00H
34     FF00 = SYSTEM_STACK EQU 0FF00H
35
36     FF00 = system_ram equ 0ff00h ;
37
38     001B = Esc equ 1bh
39     0000 = eos equ 0
40     000D = cr equ 13
41     000A = lf equ 10
42
43     0000 = command_write equ 0
44     0002 = command_read equ 2
45     0001 = data_write equ 1
46     0003 = data_read equ 3
47     0080 = busy equ 80h
48
49
50
51     FF00 org system_ram
52
53     FF00 sram_pointer dfs 2 ; 16-bit pointer
54     FF02 bcs dfs 1 ; byte check sum
55     FF03 bcs_error dfs 1 ; byte check sum = 1 error
56
57     FF04 USER_FLAG dfs 2
58     FF06 USER_IP dfs 2
59     FF08 USER_CS dfs 2
60     FF0A user_ds dfs 2
61     FF0C user_es dfs 2
62     FF0E user_ss dfs 2
63     FF10 user_sp dfs 2
64
65
66     FF12 user_ax dfs 2
67     FF14 user_bx dfs 2
68     FF16 user_cx dfs 2
69     FF18 user_dx dfs 2
70     FF1A user_bp dfs 2
71     FF1C user_si dfs 2
72     FF1E user_di dfs 2
73
74     FF20 long_i dfs 4 ; general 32-bit counter
75     FF24 long_j dfs 4
76     FF28 long_k dfs 4

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77
78 FF2C          BUFFER      DFS 16          ; 16-BYTE BUFFER DISPLAY
79 FF3C          CURRENTAD   DFS 2          ; CURRENT DISPLAY ADDRESS
80
81 FF3E          STATE       DFS 1          ; DISPLAY STATE FOR ADDRESS AND DATA FILED
82
83              ; STATE=3 OFFSET16 CALCULATION
84              ; STATE=4 OFFSET8 CALCULATION
85
86
87 FF3F          COUNTER1    DFS 1          ; FOR ENTERING ADDRESS OR DATA MODE
88
89 FF40          SAVE_SYSTEM_STACK DFS 2
90 FF42          WARMCODE     DFS 2
91 FF44          command     dfs 1          ; serial command
92 FF45          flag1       dfs 1          ; user flag
93              ; flag1.0 Space key was pressed
94              ; flag1.1 Enter key was pressed
95 FF46          beep_flag   dfs 1          ; beep/no beep
96
97 FF47          start_address dfs 2 ; for offset calculation
98 FF49          destination  dfs 2
99
100
101
102
103 C000          org 0C000h
104
105 C000          start:
106 C000 FA          CLI                      ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS
107
108 C001 33C0          xor ax,ax
109 C003 8BF0          mov si,ax
110 C005 8BF8          mov di,ax
111
112 C007 B800FF        mov ax,SYSTEM_STACK    ;top_of_stack    ; set top of stack
113 C00A 8BE0          mov sp,ax
114
115
116 C00C BA0200        MOV DX,2
117 C00F B000          MOV AL,0
118 C011 EE            OUT DX,AL
119
120 C012 B0FF          MOV AL,0FFH
121 C014 BA0100        MOV DX,1
122 C017 EE            OUT DX,AL
123
124
125              ; FILL INTERRUPT VECTORS TO POINT TO UNWANTED INTERRUPT SO THAT STRAY
126              ; INTERRUPTS DO NOT CAUSE THE BOARD HANG
127
128
129 C018 BF0000        MOV DI, 0              ; START AT 0 (ASSUMES DS IS SET UP)
130 C01B B9FF00        MOV CX, 255           ; DO 256 TIMES ; left the last vector f
131 C01E              FILL_A:
132 C01E C7051BC9      MOV word ptr [DI], UNWANTED_INT
133 C022 83C704        ADD DI, 4              ; FILL OFFSETS
134 C025 E2F7          LOOP FILL_A
135
136 C027 BF0200        MOV DI, 2              ; START AT 2
137 C02A B9FF00        MOV CX, 255           ; DO 256 TIMES
138 C02D              FILL_B:
139 C02D C7050000      MOV word ptr [DI], 0000h
140 C031 83C704        ADD DI, 4              ; FILL SEGMENTS
141 C034 E2F7          LOOP FILL_B
142
143
144              ; INSERT VECTOR FOR INT 3 INSTRUCTION (WITH HEX CODE $CC)
145
146 C036 B81CC7        MOV AX,SERVICE_BREAK
147 C039 A30C00        MOV [000CH],AX ; SERVICE ADDRESS FOR INT 3
148 C03C B800F0        MOV AX,0F000H ; CS SEGMENT FOR MONTIOR ROM
149 C03F A30E00        MOV [000EH],AX
150
151              ; INSERT VECTOR FOR INT 1 TRAP
152

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153      C042 B81CC7      MOV AX,SERVICE_BREAK
154      C045 A30400      MOV [0004H],AX ; SERVICE ADDRESS FOR INT 2
155      C048 B800F0      MOV AX,0F000H ; CS SEGMENT FOR MONTIOR ROM
156      C04B A30600      MOV [0006H],AX
157
158
159      C04E B0FF      MOV AL,0FFH
160      C050 BA0000      MOV DX,GPIO1
161      C053 EE      OUT DX,AL
162
163      C054 E81006      CALL INIT
164      C057 E88E06      CALL CLR_DISPLAY
165
166      C05A B07F      MOV AL,7FH
167      C05C A232FF      MOV [BUFFER+6],AL
168      C05F B03F      MOV AL,3FH
169      C061 A231FF      MOV [BUFFER+5],AL
170      C064 B07F      MOV AL,7FH
171      C066 A230FF      MOV [BUFFER+4],AL
172      C069 A22FFF      MOV [BUFFER+3],AL
173
174
175      C06C A142FF      MOV AX,[WARMCODE]
176      C06F 3D99AA      CMP AX,0AA99H
177      C072 7410      JE WARM_BOOT
178      C074 B899AA      MOV AX,0AA99H
179      C077 A342FF      MOV [WARMCODE],AX
180
181      C07A B007      MOV AL,07 ; TEST BICOLOR LED
182      C07C E603      OUT PORT3,AL
183
184      C07E E8D106      CALL SHOW_MSG
185      C081 E87306      CALL BEEP
186
187      C084      WARM_BOOT
188
189      C084 BA0200      MOV DX,2
190      C087 B04F      MOV AL,4FH
191      ;OUT DX,AL
192
193      C089 BA0100      MOV DX,1
194      C08C B0FE      MOV AL,0FEH
195      C08E EE      OUT DX,AL
196
197      C08F B000      MOV AL,0
198      C091 BA0000      MOV DX,GPIO1
199      C094 EE      OUT DX,AL ; TURN OFF GPIO1 LED
200
201      C095 B004      MOV AL,04 ; TURN OFF BICOLOR LED
202      C097 E603      OUT PORT3,AL
203
204      ;CALL READ_MEMORY
205
206
207      C099 BE2CFF      MAIN      MOV SI, BUFFER
208      C09C E87705      CALL SCAN1
209      C09F 80FCFF      CMP AH,-1
210      C0A2 7502      JNE CHK_REP
211      C0A4 EB17      JMP SKIP1
212
213      C0A6 BA0001      CHK_REP MOV DX,PORT0
214      C0A9 EC      IN AL,DX
215      C0AA 2440      AND AL,40H
216      C0AC 7402      JZ SKIP2
217      C0AE EBE9      JMP MAIN
218
219      ; PUT SOME DELAY FOR REPEAT KEY THAT PRESSED
220      C0B0 B91E00      SKIP2   MOV CX,30
221
222      C0B3 51      SKIP3 PUSH CX
223      C0B4 BE2CFF      MOV SI,BUFFER
224      C0B7 E85C05      CALL SCAN1
225      C0BA 59      POP CX
226      C0BB E2F6      LOOP SKIP3
227      C0BD      SKIP1
228      C0BD E82B01      CALL DELAY ; key released

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229 C0C0 E82801    call delay
230
231 C0C3           UNTIL_PRESS
232
233 C0C3 BE2CFF     MOV SI,BUFFER
234 C0C6 E84D05     CALL SCAN1
235 C0C9 80FCFF     CMP AH,-1
236 C0CC 74F5       JE  UNTIL_PRESS
237
238 C0CE E81A01     CALL DELAY
239 C0D1 E82306     CALL BEEP
240
241                ; CONVERT SCAN CODE TO INTERNAL CODE
242
243 C0D4 BE69CA     MOV SI,KEYTAB
244 C0D7 8AC4       MOV AL,AH
245 C0D9 B400       MOV AH,0
246 C0DB 03F0       ADD SI,AX
247 C0DD 2E         SEG CS
248 C0DE 8A04       MOV AL,[SI]
249
250                ;out gpio1,al ; check internal code
251
252 C0E0 3C10       CMP AL,10H
253 C0E2 7D05       JGE FUNCTIONS
254
255                ; HEX KEY PRESSED
256
257 C0E4 E87302     CALL KEYHEX
258
259 C0E7 EBB0       jmp MAIN
260
261                ; FUNCTIONS KEY PRESSED
262
263 C0E9           FUNCTIONS
264
265 C0E9 3C13       CMP AL,13H ; KEY ADDRESS
266 C0EB 7505       JNE FUNC1
267 C0ED E85C02     CALL KEY_ADDRESS
268 C0F0 EBA7       JMP MAIN
269
270 C0F2 3C12       FUNC1  CMP AL,12H ; KEY DATA
271 C0F4 7505       JNE FUNC2
272 C0F6 E84702     CALL KEY_DATA
273 C0F9 EB9E       JMP MAIN
274
275 C0FB 3C20       FUNC2  CMP AL,20H ; KEY +
276 C0FD 7505       JNE FUNC3
277 C0FF E81802     CALL KEY_PLUS
278 C102 EB95       JMP MAIN
279
280 C104 3C19       FUNC3  CMP AL,19H ; KEY -
281 C106 7505       JNE FUNC4
282 C108 E82202     CALL KEY_MINUS
283 C10B EB8C       JMP MAIN
284
285 C10D 3C10       FUNC4  CMP AL,10H; KEY IP
286 C10F 7505       JNE FUNC5
287 C111 E8F501     CALL KEY_IP
288 C114 EB83       JMP MAIN
289
290 C116 3C11       FUNC5  CMP AL,11H ; KEY REG
291 C118 7506       JNE FUNC6
292 C11A E8D401     CALL KEY_REG
293 C11D E979FF     JMP MAIN
294
295 C120 3C21       FUNC6  CMP AL,21H; KEY GO
296 C122 7506       JNE FUNC7
297 C124 E84301     CALL KEY_GO
298 C127 E96FFF     JMP MAIN
299
300 C12A 3C22       FUNC7  CMP AL,22H; KEY STEP
301 C12C 7506       JNE FUNC8
302 C12E E88201     CALL KEY_STEP
303 C131 E965FF     JMP MAIN
304

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305    C134 3C24      FUNC8    CMP AL,24H; KEY INSERT
306    C136 7506      JNE FUNC9
307    C138 E8CE00    CALL KEY_INS
308    C13B E95BFF    JMP MAIN
309
310    C13E 3C23      FUNC9    CMP AL,23H; KEY DELETE
311    C140 7506      JNE FUNC10
312    C142 E8AC00    CALL KEY_DEL
313    C145 E951FF    jmp main
314
315    C148 3C40      FUNC10   CMP AL,40H
316    C14A 7503      JNE FUNC11
317    C14C E87407    CALL TERMINAL
318
319    C14F 3C17      FUNC11   cmp al,17h
320    C151 7506      jne func12
321    C153 E88408    call test_key
322    C156 E940FF    jmp main
323
324    C159 3C18      func12   cmp al,18h                ; KEY OFFSET16
325    C15B 7506      jne func13
326    C15D E81100    call offset_16
327    C160 E936FF    jmp main
328
329    C163 3C1A      func13   CMP AL,1AH                ; KEY OFFSET8
330    C165 7506      JNE FUNC14
331    C167 E84400    CALL OFFSET_8
332    C16A E92CFF    JMP MAIN
333
334    C16D 90        FUNC14   NOP                        ; ADD MORE FUNCTIONS HERE
335
336    C16E E928FF    JMP MAIN
337
338
339
340
341
342    ;*****
343
344    C171 8B1E3CFF  offset_16 mov bx,[currentad]
345    C175 891E47FF          mov [start_address],bx
346
347    C179 B003      mov al,3
348    C17B A23EFF    mov [state],al      ; set state to 3 for offset 16 calculation
349
350    C17E B000      MOV AL,0
351    C180 A23FFF    MOV [COUNTER1],AL
352
353    C183 B040      mov al,40h
354    C185 A22DFF    mov [buffer+1],al
355    C188 B05E      mov al,5Eh
356    C18A A22CFF    mov [buffer],al
357
358    C18D A02FFF    MOV AL,[BUFFER+3]
359    C190 0C80      OR AL,80H
360    C192 A22FFF    MOV [BUFFER+3],AL
361
362    C195 A030FF    MOV AL,[BUFFER+4]
363    C198 0C80      OR AL,80H
364    C19A A230FF    MOV [BUFFER+4],AL
365
366    C19D A031FF    MOV AL,[BUFFER+5]
367    C1A0 0C80      OR AL,80H
368    C1A2 A231FF    MOV [BUFFER+5],AL
369
370    C1A5 A032FF    MOV AL,[BUFFER+6]
371    C1A8 0C80      OR AL,80H
372    C1AA A232FF    MOV [BUFFER+6],AL
373
374    C1AD C3        ret
375
376
377    C1AE 8B1E3CFF  OFFSET_8  mov bx,[currentad]
378    C1B2 891E47FF          mov [start_address],bx
379
380    C1B6 B004      mov al,4

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381      C1B8 A23EFF      mov [state],al      ; set state to 4 for offset 8 calculation
382
383      C1BB B000          MOV AL,0
384      C1BD A23FFF      MOV [COUNTER1],AL
385
386      C1C0 B040          mov al,40h
387      C1C2 A22DFF      mov [buffer+1],al
388      C1C5 B05E          mov al,5Eh
389      C1C7 A22CFF      mov [buffer],al
390
391      C1CA A02FFF      MOV AL,[BUFFER+3]
392      C1CD 0C80          OR AL,80H
393      C1CF A22FFF      MOV [BUFFER+3],AL
394
395      C1D2 A030FF      MOV AL,[BUFFER+4]
396      C1D5 0C80          OR AL,80H
397      C1D7 A230FF      MOV [BUFFER+4],AL
398
399      C1DA A031FF      MOV AL,[BUFFER+5]
400      C1DD 0C80          OR AL,80H
401      C1DF A231FF      MOV [BUFFER+5],AL
402
403      C1E2 A032FF      MOV AL,[BUFFER+6]
404      C1E5 0C80          OR AL,80H
405      C1E7 A232FF      MOV [BUFFER+6],AL
406
407      C1EA C3            ret
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423      C1EB B9F401      DELAY MOV CX,500
424      C1EE E2FE          LOOP $
425      C1F0 C3            RET
426
427      ; DELETE BYTE AT THE CURRENT ADDRESS
428
429      C1F1 8B363CFF      KEY_DEL MOV SI,[CURRENTAD]
430
431      C1F5 8BFE          MOV DI,SI
432      C1F7 81C70004      ADD DI,1024
433
434      C1FB 8A4401      DELETE MOV AL,[SI+1]
435      C1FE 8804          MOV [SI],AL
436      C200 46            INC SI
437      C201 3BF7          CMP SI,DI
438      C203 75F6          JNE DELETE
439
440      C205 E89303      CALL READ_MEMORY
441      C208 C3            RET
442
443      ; INSERT BYTE FROM THE CURRENT ADDRESS
444
445      C209 8B363CFF      KEY_INS MOV SI,[CURRENTAD]
446      C20D 46            INC SI
447
448      C20E 8BFE          MOV DI,SI
449      C210 81C70004      ADD DI,1024
450
451      C214 8A45FF      INSERT1 MOV AL,[DI-1]
452      C217 8805          MOV [DI],AL
453      C219 4F            DEC DI
454      C21A 3BF7          CMP SI,DI
455      C21C 75F6          JNE INSERT1
456      C21E B000          MOV AL,0

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```

457 C220 8805      MOV [DI],AL
458 C222 893E3CFF  MOV [CURRENTAD],DI
459 C226 E87203    CALL READ_MEMORY
460 C229 C3        RET
461
462
463 ;*****
464 C22A          COMPUTE_OFFSET16
465
466 C22A 8B163CFF  MOV DX,[CURRENTAD] ; GET DESTINATION ADDRESS
467 C22E 8B1E47FF  MOV BX,[START_ADDRESS] ;
468 C232 83C302    ADD BX,2
469 C235 2BD3      SUB DX,BX
470 C237 8B3E47FF  MOV DI,[START_ADDRESS]
471
472 C23B 8915      MOV [DI],DX
473
474 C23D 893E3CFF  MOV [CURRENTAD],DI
475 C241 B001      MOV AL,1
476 C243 A23EFF    MOV [STATE],AL
477 C246 E85203    CALL READ_MEMORY
478 C249 C3        RET
479
480
481 C24A          COMPUTE_OFFSET8
482
483 C24A 8B163CFF  MOV DX,[CURRENTAD] ; GET DESTINATION ADDRESS
484 C24E 8B1E47FF  MOV BX,[START_ADDRESS] ;
485 C252 83C301    ADD BX,1
486 C255 2BD3      SUB DX,BX
487 C257 8B3E47FF  MOV DI,[START_ADDRESS]
488 ; HERE IS FOR OFFEST BYTE LOCATION
489 C25B 8815      MOV [DI],DL ; WRITE ONLY LOW BYTE
490
491 C25D 893E3CFF  MOV [CURRENTAD],DI
492 C261 B001      MOV AL,1
493 C263 A23EFF    MOV [STATE],AL
494 C266 E83203    CALL READ_MEMORY
495 C269 C3        RET
496
497 ;*****
498
499
500 ; JUMP FROM MONITOR PROGRAM TO USER PROGRAM WITH CS=0000
501 ; STATE=3 COMPUTE OFFSET16
502 ; STATE=4 COMPUTE OFFSET8
503
504 C26A A03EFF    KEY_GO MOV AL,[STATE]
505 C26D 3C03      CMP AL,3
506 C26F 7504      JNE CHECK_GO4
507 C271 E8B6FF    CALL COMPUTE_OFFSET16
508 C274 C3        RET
509
510 C275          CHECK_GO4
511 C275 3C04      CMP AL,4
512 C277 7504      JNE CHECK_GO5
513 C279 E8CEFF    CALL COMPUTE_OFFSET8
514 C27C C3        RET
515
516 C27D          CHECK_GO5
517
518 C27D 8BC4      MOV AX,SP
519 C27F A340FF    MOV [SAVE_SYSTEM_STACK],AX
520
521 C282 A100FE    MOV AX,[USER_STACK]
522 C285 8BE0      MOV SP,AX ; LOAD SP WITH USER STACK
523
524 C287 A108FF    MOV AX,[USER_CS]
525 C28A 50        PUSH AX
526 C28B A106FF    MOV AX,[USER_IP]
527 C28E 50        PUSH AX
528
529 C28F A11EFF    MOV AX,[USER_DI]
530 C292 50        PUSH AX
531 C293 A11CFF    MOV AX,[USER_SI]
532 C296 50        PUSH AX

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533 C297 A11AFF MOV AX,[USER_BP]
534 C29A 50 PUSH AX
535 C29B A118FF MOV AX,[USER_DX]
536 C29E 50 PUSH AX
537 C29F A116FF MOV AX,[USER_CX]
538 C2A2 50 PUSH AX
539 C2A3 A114FF MOV AX,[USER_BX]
540 C2A6 50 PUSH AX
541 C2A7 A112FF MOV AX,[USER_AX]
542 C2AA 50 PUSH AX
543
544
545
546 C2AB 58 POP AX
547 C2AC 5B POP BX
548 C2AD 59 POP CX
549 C2AE 5A POP DX
550 C2AF 5D POP BP
551 C2B0 5E POP SI
552 C2B1 5F POP DI
553 C2B2 CB RETF ; JUMP TO USER PROGRAM WITH CS = 0000
554
555
556
557 ; JUMP FROM MONITOR PROGRAM TO USER PROGRAM WITH CS=0000 and SET TRAP FLZ
558
559 C2B3 KEY_STEP
560 C2B3 8BC4 MOV AX,SP
561 C2B5 A340FF MOV [SAVE_SYSTEM_STACK],AX
562
563 C2B8 A100FE MOV AX,[USER_STACK]
564 C2BB 8BE0 MOV SP,AX ; LOAD SP WITH USER STACK
565
566 C2BD 9C PUSHF
567
568 ; SET TRAP FLAG
569
570 C2BE 8BEC MOV BP,SP
571 C2C0 814E000001 OR WORD PTR[BP+0],100H
572
573 C2C5 A108FF MOV AX,[USER_CS]
574 C2C8 50 PUSH AX
575 C2C9 A106FF MOV AX,[USER_IP]
576 C2CC 50 PUSH AX
577
578 C2CD A11EFF MOV AX,[USER_DI]
579 C2D0 50 PUSH AX
580 C2D1 A11CFF MOV AX,[USER_SI]
581 C2D4 50 PUSH AX
582 C2D5 A11AFF MOV AX,[USER_BP]
583 C2D8 50 PUSH AX
584 C2D9 A118FF MOV AX,[USER_DX]
585 C2DC 50 PUSH AX
586 C2DD A116FF MOV AX,[USER_CX]
587 C2E0 50 PUSH AX
588 C2E1 A114FF MOV AX,[USER_BX]
589 C2E4 50 PUSH AX
590 C2E5 A112FF MOV AX,[USER_AX]
591 C2E8 50 PUSH AX
592
593
594
595 C2E9 58 POP AX
596 C2EA 5B POP BX
597 C2EB 59 POP CX
598 C2EC 5A POP DX
599 C2ED 5D POP BP
600 C2EE 5E POP SI
601 C2EF 5F POP DI
602 C2F0 CF IRET ; JUMP TO USER PROGRAM WITH CS = 0000 AND SET TRAP FLAG
603
604
605 ; KEY REGISTERS
606
607 C2F1 B002 KEY_REG MOV AL,2
608 C2F3 A23EFF MOV [STATE],AL

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```

609    C2F6 E8EF03    CALL CLR_DISPLAY
610    C2F9 B050      MOV AL,50H
611    C2FB A231FF    MOV [BUFFER+5],AL
612    C2FE B079      MOV AL,79H
613    C300 A230FF    MOV [BUFFER+4],AL
614    C303 B06F      MOV AL,6FH
615    C305 A22FFF    MOV [BUFFER+3],AL
616    C308 C3        RET
617
618
619
620
621    C309 B000      KEY_IP  MOV AL,0
622    C30B A23EFF    MOV [STATE],AL
623    C30E 8B1E06FF   MOV BX,[USER_IP]
624    C312 891E3CFF   MOV [CURRENTAD],BX
625    C316 E88202     CALL READ_MEMORY
626    C319 C3        RET
627
628
629    C31A           KEY_PLUS
630    C31A B000      MOV AL,0
631    C31C A23EFF    MOV [STATE],AL
632    C31F A23FFF    MOV [COUNTER1],AL
633    C322 A13CFF    MOV AX,[CURRENTAD]
634    C325 40        INC AX
635    C326 A33CFF    MOV [CURRENTAD],AX
636    C329 E86F02     CALL READ_MEMORY
637    C32C C3        RET
638
639    C32D           KEY_MINUS
640    C32D B000      MOV AL,0
641    C32F A23EFF    MOV [STATE],AL
642    C332 A23FFF    MOV [COUNTER1],AL
643    C335 A13CFF    MOV AX,[CURRENTAD]
644    C338 48        DEC AX
645    C339 A33CFF    MOV [CURRENTAD],AX
646    C33C E85C02     CALL READ_MEMORY
647    C33F C3        RET
648
649
650    C340           KEY_DATA
651    C340 B000      MOV AL,0
652    C342 A23EFF    MOV [STATE],AL
653    C345 A23FFF    MOV [COUNTER1],AL
654    C348 E85002     CALL READ_MEMORY
655    C34B C3        RET
656
657
658
659    C34C           KEY_ADDRESS
660
661    C34C B001      MOV AL,1
662    C34E A23EFF    MOV [STATE],AL
663    C351 B000      MOV AL,0
664    C353 A23FFF    MOV [COUNTER1],AL
665
666    C356 E84202     CALL READ_MEMORY
667
668    C359 C3        RET
669
670
671    ;-----KEYHEX-----
672
673    ; ENTRY: AL = HEX KEY PRESSED
674
675    C35A 8A263EFF   KEYHEX  MOV AH,[STATE]
676    C35E 80FC01     CMP AH,1
677    C361 7504       JNE KEYHEX1
678    C363 E8BE01     CALL ENTER_ADDRESS
679    C366 C3        RET
680
681    C367 80FC00     KEYHEX1  CMP AH,0
682    C36A 7504       JNE KEYHEX2
683    C36C E88C01     CALL ENTER_DATA
684    C36F C3        RET

```

```

685
686 C370 80FC02 KEYHEX2 CMP AH,2
687 C373 7504 JNE KEYHEX3
688 C375 E81500 CALL REG_DISPLAY
689 C378 C3 RET
690
691 C379 80FC03 KEYHEX3 CMP AH,3
692 C37C 7504 JNE KEYHEX4
693 C37E E8CF01 CALL ENTER_DESTINATION
694 C381 C3 RET
695
696 C382 80FC04 KEYHEX4 CMP AH,4
697 C385 7504 JNE KEYHEX5
698 C387 E8C601 CALL ENTER_DESTINATION
699 C38A C3 RET
700
701 C38B 90 KEYHEX5 NOP
702
703
704 C38C C3 RET
705
706 ; REG KEY DISPLAY USER REGISTERS
707 ; USE WITH HEX KEY
708
709 C38D 3C00 REG_DISPLAY CMP AL,0
710 C38F 7504 JNE REG1
711 C391 E86300 CALL DISPLAY_AX
712 C394 C3 RET
713
714 C395 3C01 REG1 CMP AL,1
715 C397 7504 JNE REG2
716 C399 E86F00 CALL DISPLAY_BX
717 C39C C3 RET
718
719 C39D 3C02 REG2 CMP AL,2
720 C39F 7504 JNE REG3
721 C3A1 E87B00 CALL DISPLAY_CX
722 C3A4 C3 RET
723
724 C3A5 3C03 REG3 CMP AL,3
725 C3A7 7504 JNE REG4
726 C3A9 E88700 CALL DISPLAY_DX
727 C3AC C3 RET
728
729 C3AD 3C04 REG4 CMP AL,4
730 C3AF 7504 JNE REG5
731 C3B1 E89300 CALL DISPLAY_SP
732 C3B4 C3 RET
733
734 C3B5 3C05 REG5 CMP AL,5
735 C3B7 7504 JNE REG6
736 C3B9 E89F00 CALL DISPLAY_BP
737 C3BC C3 RET
738
739 C3BD 3C06 REG6 CMP AL,6
740 C3BF 7504 JNE REG7
741 C3C1 E8AB00 CALL DISPLAY_SI
742 C3C4 C3 RET
743 C3C5 3C07 REG7 CMP AL,7
744 C3C7 7504 JNE REG8
745 C3C9 E8B700 CALL DISPLAY_DI
746 C3CC C3 RET
747
748 C3CD 3C08 REG8 CMP AL,8
749 C3CF 7504 JNE REG9
750 C3D1 E8C300 CALL DISPLAY_CS
751 C3D4 C3 RET
752
753 C3D5 3C09 REG9 CMP AL,9
754 C3D7 7504 JNE REG10
755 C3D9 E8CF00 CALL DISPLAY_DS
756 C3DC C3 RET
757
758 C3DD 3C0A REG10 CMP AL,0AH
759 C3DF 7504 JNE REG11
760 C3E1 E8DB00 CALL DISPLAY_SS

```

```

761      C3E4 C3          RET
762
763      C3E5 3C0B      REG11      CMP AL,0BH
764      C3E7 7504          JNE REG12
765      C3E9 E8E700      CALL DISPLAY_ES
766      C3EC C3          RET
767
768      C3ED 3C0C      REG12      CMP AL,0CH
769      C3EF 7504          JNE REG13
770      C3F1 E8F300      CALL DISPLAY_FLAG
771      C3F4 C3          RET
772
773      C3F5 90          REG13      NOP
774
775      C3F6 C3          RET
776
777
778
779      ;-----DISPLAY USER REGISTERS-----
780      C3F7 E8EE02      DISPLAY_AX  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
781      C3FA A112FF          MOV AX,[USER_AX]
782      C3FD E8AF02          CALL WORD2LED
783
784      C400 B077          MOV AL,77H
785      C402 A22DFF          MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
786      C405 B064          MOV AL,64H
787      C407 A22CFF          MOV [BUFFER],AL
788      C40A C3          RET
789
790      C40B E8DA02      DISPLAY_BX  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
791      C40E A114FF          MOV AX,[USER_BX]
792      C411 E89B02          CALL WORD2LED
793
794      C414 B07C          MOV AL,7CH
795      C416 A22DFF          MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
796      C419 B064          MOV AL,64H
797      C41B A22CFF          MOV [BUFFER],AL
798      C41E C3          RET
799
800      C41F E8C602      DISPLAY_CX  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
801      C422 A116FF          MOV AX,[USER_CX]
802      C425 E88702          CALL WORD2LED
803
804      C428 B039          MOV AL,39H
805      C42A A22DFF          MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
806      C42D B064          MOV AL,64H
807      C42F A22CFF          MOV [BUFFER],AL
808      C432 C3          RET
809
810      C433 E8B202      DISPLAY_DX  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
811      C436 A118FF          MOV AX,[USER_DX]
812      C439 E87302          CALL WORD2LED
813
814      C43C B05E          MOV AL,5EH
815      C43E A22DFF          MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
816      C441 B064          MOV AL,64H
817      C443 A22CFF          MOV [BUFFER],AL
818      C446 C3          RET
819
820      C447 E89E02      DISPLAY_SP  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
821      C44A A110FF          MOV AX,[USER_SP]
822      C44D E85F02          CALL WORD2LED
823
824      C450 B06D          MOV AL,6DH
825      C452 A22DFF          MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
826      C455 B073          MOV AL,73H
827      C457 A22CFF          MOV [BUFFER],AL
828      C45A C3          RET
829
830      C45B E88A02      DISPLAY_BP  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
831      C45E A11AFF          MOV AX,[USER_BP]
832      C461 E84B02          CALL WORD2LED
833
834      C464 B07C          MOV AL,7CH
835      C466 A22DFF          MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
836      C469 B073          MOV AL,73H

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```
837      C46B A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
838      C46E C3          RET
839
840      C46F E87602      DISPLAY_SI  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
841      C472 A11CFF      MOV AX,[USER_SI]
842      C475 E83702      CALL WORD2LED
843
844      C478 B06D          MOV AL,6DH
845      C47A A22DFF      MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
846      C47D B030          MOV AL,30H
847      C47F A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
848      C482 C3          RET
849
850      C483 E86202      DISPLAY_DI  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
851      C486 A11EFF      MOV AX,[USER_DI]
852      C489 E82302      CALL WORD2LED
853
854      C48C B05E          MOV AL,5EH
855      C48E A22DFF      MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
856      C491 B030          MOV AL,30H
857      C493 A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
858      C496 C3          RET
859
860      C497 E84E02      DISPLAY_CS  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
861      C49A A108FF      MOV AX,[USER_CS]
862      C49D E80F02      CALL WORD2LED
863
864      C4A0 B039          MOV AL,39H
865      C4A2 A22DFF      MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
866      C4A5 B06D          MOV AL,6DH
867      C4A7 A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
868      C4AA C3          RET
869
870      C4AB E83A02      DISPLAY_DS  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
871      C4AE A10AFF      MOV AX,[USER_DS]
872      C4B1 E8FB01      CALL WORD2LED
873
874      C4B4 B05E          MOV AL,5EH
875      C4B6 A22DFF      MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
876      C4B9 B06D          MOV AL,6DH
877      C4BB A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
878      C4BE C3          RET
879
880      C4BF E82602      DISPLAY_SS  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
881      C4C2 A10EFF      MOV AX,[USER_SS]
882      C4C5 E8E701      CALL WORD2LED
883
884      C4C8 B06D          MOV AL,6DH
885      C4CA A22DFF      MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
886      C4CD B06D          MOV AL,6DH
887      C4CF A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
888      C4D2 C3          RET
889
890      C4D3 E81202      DISPLAY_ES  CALL CLR_DISPLAY
891      C4D6 A10CFF      MOV AX,[USER_ES]
892      C4D9 E8D301      CALL WORD2LED
893
894      C4DC B079          MOV AL,79H
895      C4DE A22DFF      MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
896      C4E1 B06D          MOV AL,6DH
897      C4E3 A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
898      C4E6 C3          RET
899
900      C4E7 E8FE01      DISPLAY_FLAG CALL CLR_DISPLAY
901      C4EA A104FF      MOV AX,[USER_FLAG]
902
903      C4ED E8BF01      CALL WORD2LED
904
905      C4F0 B071          MOV AL,71H
906      C4F2 A22DFF      MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
907      C4F5 B038          MOV AL,38H
908      C4F7 A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
909      C4FA C3          RET
910
911
912
```

```
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925         ; ENTER DATA FIELD
926         ; SELECT FIRST 64KB RAM WITH DATA SEGMENT REGISTER
927         ;
928
929 C4FB 8A263FFF ENTER_DATA  MOV AH,[COUNTER1]
930 C4FF 80FC00      CMP AH,0
931 C502 750E      JNZ SHIFT_DATA
932 C504 B401      MOV AH,1
933 C506 88263FFF      MOV [COUNTER1],AH
934
935 C50A 8B363CFF      MOV SI,[CURRENTAD]
936 C50E B400      MOV AH,0
937 C510 8824      MOV [SI],AH
938
939 C512 B104      SHIFT_DATA  MOV CL,4
940 C514 8B363CFF      MOV SI,[CURRENTAD]
941 C518 8A1C      MOV BL,[SI]
942 C51A D2E3      SAL BL,CL
943 C51C 0AD8      OR BL,AL
944 C51E 881C      MOV [SI],BL
945
946 C520 E87800      CALL READ_MEMORY
947 C523 C3      RET
948
949
950
951
952
953
954         ; ENTER ADDRESS FIELD
955
956 C524 8A263FFF ENTER_ADDRESS  MOV AH,[COUNTER1]
957 C528 80FC00      CMP AH,0
958 C52B 750D      JNZ SHIFT_ADDRESS
959 C52D B401      MOV AH,1
960 C52F 88263FFF      MOV [COUNTER1],AH
961
962 C533 BB0000      MOV BX,0
963 C536 891E3CFF      MOV [CURRENTAD],BX
964
965 C53A B104      SHIFT_ADDRESS  MOV CL,4
966 C53C 8B1E3CFF      MOV BX,[CURRENTAD]
967 C540 D3E3      SAL BX,CL
968 C542 0AD8      OR BL,AL
969 C544 891E3CFF      MOV [CURRENTAD],BX
970
971 C548 891E06FF      MOV [USER_IP],BX
972
973 C54C E84C00      CALL READ_MEMORY
974
975 C54F C3      RET
976
977         ; ENTER ADDRESS FIELD
978
979 C550 8A263FFF ENTER_DESTINATION  MOV AH,[COUNTER1]
980 C554 80FC00      CMP AH,0
981 C557 750D      JNZ SHIFT_ADDRESS1
982 C559 B401      MOV AH,1
983 C55B 88263FFF      MOV [COUNTER1],AH
984
985 C55F BB0000      MOV BX,0
986 C562 891E3CFF      MOV [CURRENTAD],BX
987
988 C566 B104      SHIFT_ADDRESS1  MOV CL,4
```

```

989      C568 8B1E3CFF      MOV BX,[CURRENTAD]
990      C56C D3E3          SAL BX,CL
991      C56E 0AD8          OR  BL,AL
992      C570 891E3CFF      MOV [CURRENTAD],BX
993
994                      ;MOV [USER_IP],BX
995
996      C574 A13CFF          MOV AX,[CURRENTAD]
997      C577 E83501          CALL WORD2LED
998
999      C57A A02FFF          MOV AL,[BUFFER+3]
1000     C57D 0C80          OR  AL,80H
1001     C57F A22FFF          MOV [BUFFER+3],AL
1002
1003     C582 A030FF          MOV AL,[BUFFER+4]
1004     C585 0C80          OR  AL,80H
1005     C587 A230FF          MOV [BUFFER+4],AL
1006
1007     C58A A031FF          MOV AL,[BUFFER+5]
1008     C58D 0C80          OR  AL,80H
1009     C58F A231FF          MOV [BUFFER+5],AL
1010
1011     C592 A032FF          MOV AL,[BUFFER+6]
1012     C595 0C80          OR  AL,80H
1013     C597 A232FF          MOV [BUFFER+6],AL
1014
1015     C59A C3              RET
1016
1017
1018
1019
1020
1021
1022
1023
1024
1025
1026
1027
1028                      ; GET CURRENT IP
1029
1030     C59B                      READ_MEMORY
1031     C59B A13CFF          MOV AX,[CURRENTAD]
1032     C59E 8BF0          MOV SI,AX
1033     C5A0 8A04          MOV AL,[SI]
1034     C5A2 50            PUSH AX
1035
1036     C5A3 A13CFF          MOV AX,[CURRENTAD]
1037     C5A6 E80601          CALL WORD2LED
1038
1039     C5A9 58            POP AX
1040     C5AA E8E700          CALL BYTE2LED
1041
1042     C5AD A03EFF          MOV AL,[STATE]
1043     C5B0 3C00          CMP AL,0
1044     C5B2 7531          JNE MODE1
1045
1046     C5B4                      MODE0 ; DATA DISPLAY
1047     C5B4 A02FFF          MOV AL,[BUFFER+3]
1048     C5B7 247F          AND  AL,7FH
1049     C5B9 A22FFF          MOV [BUFFER+3],AL
1050
1051     C5BC A030FF          MOV AL,[BUFFER+4]
1052     C5BF 247F          AND  AL,7FH
1053     C5C1 A230FF          MOV [BUFFER+4],AL
1054
1055     C5C4 A031FF          MOV AL,[BUFFER+5]
1056     C5C7 247F          AND  AL,7FH
1057     C5C9 A231FF          MOV [BUFFER+5],AL
1058
1059     C5CC A032FF          MOV AL,[BUFFER+6]
1060     C5CF 247F          AND  AL,7FH
1061     C5D1 A232FF          MOV [BUFFER+6],AL
1062
1063     C5D4 A02CFF          MOV AL,[BUFFER]
1064     C5D7 0C80          OR  AL,80H

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1065    C5D9 A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
1066
1067    C5DC A02DFF      MOV AL,[BUFFER+1]
1068    C5DF 0C80        OR  AL,80H
1069    C5E1 A22DFF      MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
1070    C5E4 C3          RET
1071
1072    C5E5              MODEL
1073    C5E5 A02FFF      MOV AL,[BUFFER+3]
1074    C5E8 0C80        OR  AL,80H
1075    C5EA A22FFF      MOV [BUFFER+3],AL
1076
1077    C5ED A030FF      MOV AL,[BUFFER+4]
1078    C5F0 0C80        OR  AL,80H
1079    C5F2 A230FF      MOV [BUFFER+4],AL
1080
1081    C5F5 A031FF      MOV AL,[BUFFER+5]
1082    C5F8 0C80        OR  AL,80H
1083    C5FA A231FF      MOV [BUFFER+5],AL
1084
1085    C5FD A032FF      MOV AL,[BUFFER+6]
1086    C600 0C80        OR  AL,80H
1087    C602 A232FF      MOV [BUFFER+6],AL
1088
1089    C605 A02CFF      MOV AL,[BUFFER]
1090    C608 247F        AND  AL,7FH
1091    C60A A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
1092
1093    C60D A02DFF      MOV AL,[BUFFER+1]
1094    C610 247F        AND  AL,7FH
1095    C612 A22DFF      MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
1096    C615 C3          RET
1097
1098
1099
1100
1101
1102    ; SCAN DISPLAY AND KEYPAD ONE CYCLE
1103    ; ENTRY: SI POINTED TO DISPLAY BUFFER
1104    ; EXIT: AH=KEY 0-35
1105    ;      AH=-1 NO KEY PRESSED
1106
1107    C616 B300      SCAN1    MOV BL,0
1108    C618 B701      MOV BH,1
1109    C61A B4FF      MOV AH,-1
1110
1111    C61C B108      MOV CL,8
1112
1113    C61E          KCOL
1114    C61E 8AC7      MOV AL,BH
1115    C620 F6D0      NOT AL
1116
1117
1118    C622 E601      OUT PORT1,AL ; WRITE DIGIT
1119
1120    ; SEG CS      ; TEST READ FROM CODE SEGMENT
1121    C624 8A04      MOV AL,[SI] ; GET BUFFER
1122
1123    C626 E602      OUT PORT2,AL ; WRTE SEGEMENT
1124
1125    C628 247F      AND AL,7FH ; MASK OFF DOT IF SET
1126    C62A 3C06      CMP AL,6
1127    C62C 7504      JNZ SKIP10
1128    C62E B503      MOV CH,3
1129    C630 EB02      JMP DELAY1
1130
1131    C632 B50A      SKIP10  MOV CH,10
1132
1133    C634 FECF      DELAY1  DEC CH
1134    C636 75FC      JNZ DELAY1
1135
1136
1137    C638 B000      MOV AL,0 ; TURN OFF LED
1138    C63A E602      OUT PORT2,AL
1139
1140

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1141    C63C B51E      MOV CH,30
1142    C63E FECD      DELAY3  DEC CH
1143    C640 75FC      JNZ DELAY3
1144
1145
1146                ; NOW CHECK KEY PRESSED
1147
1148    C642 B506      MOV CH,6
1149
1150    C644 BA0001     MOV DX,PORT0
1151    C647 EC        IN AL,DX
1152
1153    C648 D0D8      KROW     RCR  AL,1
1154    C64A 7202      JC NOKEY
1155
1156    C64C 8AE3      MOV AH,BL
1157
1158    C64E FEC3      NOKEY    INC BL
1159    C650 FECD      DEC CH
1160    C652 75F4      JNZ KROW
1161
1162    C654 D0C7      ROL BH,1
1163    C656 46        INC SI
1164
1165    C657 FEC9      DEC CL
1166    C659 75C3      JNZ KCOL
1167
1168                ; check serial port connection
1169
1170    C65B BA0001     mov dx,port0
1171
1172                IN al,dx  ; CHECK received bit
1173    C65F A880      TEST al,80H  ; TEST RXD BIT
1174    C661 7502      JNZ no_serial  ; skip if no serial data
1175
1176    C663 B424      mov ah,36    ; scan code for serial data
1177
1178    C665 90        no_serial nop
1179
1180    C666 C3        RET
1181
1182                ; INITIALIZE USER REGISTER
1183
1184    C667 B80004     INIT  MOV AX,0400H
1185    C66A A33CFF     MOV [CURRENTAD],AX
1186    C66D A306FF     MOV [USER_IP],AX
1187
1188    C670 B80000     MOV AX,0
1189    C673 A308FF     MOV [USER_CS],AX
1190    C676 A30AFF     MOV [USER_DS],AX
1191    C679 A30EFF     MOV [USER_SS],AX
1192    C67C A30CFF     MOV [USER_ES],AX
1193
1194    C67F A23FFF     MOV [COUNTER1],AL  ; CLEAR COUNTER1
1195    C682 B800FE     MOV AX,USER_STACK
1196    C685 A310FF     MOV [USER_SP],AX
1197
1198    C688 C3        RET
1199
1200                ; CONVERT AL TO 7-SEGMENT PATTERN
1201                ; ENTRY: AL
1202                ; EXIT: AL
1203
1204    C689 BE49CA     NIBBLE2LED MOV SI,CONVERT
1205    C68C B400      MOV AH,0
1206    C68E 03F0      ADD SI,AX
1207    C690 2E        SEG CS
1208    C691 8A04      MOV AL,[SI]
1209    C693 C3        RET
1210
1211                ; CONVERT BYTE TO 7-SEGMENT AND PUT TO DATA FIELD
1212                ; ENTRY: AL
1213
1214    C694 50        BYTE2LED  PUSH AX
1215    C695 240F      AND AL,0FH
1216    C697 E8EFFF     CALL NIBBLE2LED

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1217    C69A A22CFF      MOV [BUFFER],AL
1218
1219    C69D 58           POP AX
1220    C69E D0C8         ROR AL,1
1221    C6A0 D0C8         ROR AL,1
1222    C6A2 D0C8         ROR AL,1
1223    C6A4 D0C8         ROR AL,1
1224
1225    C6A6 240F         AND AL,0FH
1226
1227    C6A8 E8DEFF       CALL NIBBLE2LED
1228    C6AB A22DFF       MOV [BUFFER+1],AL
1229    C6AE C3           RET
1230
1231                ; CONVERT WORD TO 7-SEGMENT AND PUT TO ADDRESS FIELD
1232                ; ENTRY: AX
1233
1234    C6AF 50           WORD2LED    PUSH AX
1235    C6B0 50           PUSH AX
1236    C6B1 240F         AND AL,0FH
1237    C6B3 E8D3FF       CALL NIBBLE2LED
1238    C6B6 A22FFF       MOV [BUFFER+3],AL
1239
1240    C6B9 58           POP AX
1241    C6BA D0C8         ROR AL,1
1242    C6BC D0C8         ROR AL,1
1243    C6BE D0C8         ROR AL,1
1244    C6C0 D0C8         ROR AL,1
1245
1246    C6C2 240F         AND AL,0FH
1247
1248    C6C4 E8C2FF       CALL NIBBLE2LED
1249    C6C7 A230FF       MOV [BUFFER+4],AL
1250
1251    C6CA 58           POP AX
1252    C6CB 8AC4         MOV AL,AH
1253
1254    C6CD 50           PUSH AX
1255
1256    C6CE 240F         AND AL,0FH
1257    C6D0 E8B6FF       CALL NIBBLE2LED
1258    C6D3 A231FF       MOV [BUFFER+5],AL
1259
1260    C6D6 58           POP AX
1261    C6D7 D0C8         ROR AL,1
1262    C6D9 D0C8         ROR AL,1
1263    C6DB D0C8         ROR AL,1
1264    C6DD D0C8         ROR AL,1
1265
1266    C6DF 240F         AND AL,0FH
1267
1268    C6E1 E8A5FF       CALL NIBBLE2LED
1269    C6E4 A232FF       MOV [BUFFER+6],AL
1270
1271    C6E7 C3           RET
1272
1273                ; CLEAR BUFFER TO BLANK DISPLAY
1274
1275    C6E8 BE2CFF       CLR_DISPLAY MOV SI,BUFFER
1276    C6EB B108         MOV CL,8
1277    C6ED B000         MOV AL,0
1278    C6EF 8804         CLEAR      MOV [SI],AL
1279    C6F1 46           INC SI
1280    C6F2 FEC9         DEC CL
1281    C6F4 75F9         JNZ CLEAR
1282    C6F6 C3           RET
1283
1284
1285                ; BEEP WHEN KEY PRESSED
1286
1287    C6F7 50           BEEP        PUSH AX
1288    C6F8 BA0001        MOV DX,PORT0
1289    C6FB EC           IN AL,DX
1290    C6FC 2440         AND AL,40H
1291    C6FE 7414         JZ NO_BEEP
1292

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1293      C700 BB1E00          MOV BX,30
1294
1295      C703 B00C      BEEP1      MOV AL,0CH
1296      C705 E603          OUT PORT3,AL
1297      C707 E80C00      CALL BUZZ_DELAY
1298      C70A B004          MOV AL,4
1299      C70C E603          OUT PORT3,AL
1300      C70E E80500      CALL BUZZ_DELAY
1301
1302      C711 4B          DEC BX
1303      C712 75EF          JNZ BEEP1
1304
1305      C714          NO_BEEP
1306      C714 58          POP AX
1307      C715 C3          RET
1308
1309      C716 B99500      BUZZ_DELAY  MOV CX,95h      ; FOR 523Hz rom beep
1310
1311                      ; mov cx,80h      ; test in ram beep
1312      C719 E2FE          LOOP $
1313      C71B C3          RET
1314
1315                      ;+++++
1316
1317      C71C          SERVICE_BREAK
1318
1319      C71C A312FF          MOV [USER_AX],AX
1320      C71F 891E14FF        MOV [USER_BX],BX
1321      C723 890E16FF        MOV [USER_CX],CX
1322      C727 891618FF        MOV [USER_DX],DX
1323      C72B 892E1AFF        MOV [USER_BP],BP
1324      C72F 89361CFF        MOV [USER_SI],SI
1325      C733 893E1EFF        MOV [USER_DI],DI
1326
1327      C737 58          POP AX
1328      C738 A306FF        MOV [USER_IP],AX
1329      C73B A33CFF        MOV [CURRENTAD],AX
1330
1331      C73E 58          POP AX
1332      C73F A308FF        MOV [USER_CS],AX
1333      C742 58          POP AX
1334      C743 A304FF        MOV [USER_FLAG],AX
1335      C746 892610FF        MOV [USER_SP],SP
1336
1337      C74A E84EFE          CALL READ_MEMORY
1338
1339      C74D 8B2640FF        MOV SP,[SAVE_SYSTEM_STACK]
1340
1341      C751 C3          RET
1342
1343                      ; DISPLAY COLD BOOT MESSAGE
1344
1345      C752 B91000      SHOW_MSG      MOV CX,16
1346      C755 BE59CA          MOV SI,COLDMSG
1347      C758 BF2CFF        MOV DI,BUFFER
1348      C75B          SHOW1
1349      C75B 2E          SEG CS
1350      C75C 8A04          MOV AL,[SI]
1351      C75E 8805          MOV [DI],AL
1352      C760 46          INC SI
1353      C761 47          INC DI
1354
1355      C762 E2F7          LOOP SHOW1
1356
1357
1358      C764 B90800          MOV CX,8
1359      C767 BE34FF        MOV SI,BUFFER+8
1360
1361      C76A 51          SHOW3      PUSH CX
1362
1363      C76B B93200          MOV CX,50
1364
1365      C76E 56          SHOW2      PUSH SI
1366      C76F 51          PUSH CX
1367      C770 E8A3FE        CALL SCAN1
1368      C773 59          POP CX

```

```

1369      C774 5E          POP SI
1370      C775 E2F7        LOOP SHOW2
1371
1372      C777 4E          DEC SI
1373
1374      C778 59          POP CX
1375      C779 E2EF        LOOP SHOW3
1376
1377      C77B C3          RET
1378
1379
1380      ;***** software UART 2400 bit/s *****
1381
1382      ; SEND ASCII LETTER TO TERMINAL
1383      ; ENTRY: AL
1384
1385      C77C 50          COUT      push ax
1386      C77D 51          push cx
1387      C77E 52          push dx
1388
1389      C77F 8AD0        SEND_BYTE: mov dl,al
1390
1391      C781 B000          mov al,0
1392      C783 E603          OUT PORT3,al
1393      C785 E82800        CALL BIT_DELAY    ; SEND START BIT
1394
1395      C788 B608          mov dh,8
1396
1397      C78A 8AC2        CHK_BIT: mov al,dl
1398      C78C 2401          and al,1
1399      C78E 7406          jz SEND_ZERO
1400
1401      C790 B004          mov al,4
1402      C792 E603          OUT port3,al
1403      C794 EB06          JMP NEXT_BIT
1404
1405      C796 B000        SEND_ZERO: mov al,0
1406      C798 E603          OUT port3,al
1407      C79A EB00          JMP NEXT_BIT
1408
1409      C79C E81100        NEXT_BIT: CALL BIT_DELAY
1410
1411
1412      C79F D0CA          ror dl,1
1413
1414      C7A1 FECE          dec dh
1415      C7A3 75E5          JNZ CHK_BIT
1416
1417      C7A5 B004          mov al,4
1418      C7A7 E603          OUT PORT3,al
1419      C7A9 E80400        CALL BIT_DELAY    ; SEND STOP BIT
1420
1421      C7AC 5A          pop dx
1422      C7AD 59          pop cx
1423      C7AE 58          pop ax
1424
1425      C7AF C3          RET
1426
1427      ; BIT PERIOD FOR 2400 BIT/S
1428
1429      C7B0 B95400        BIT_DELAY  MOV CX,54h    ; found 1205Hz! (1201x2=2402)
1430      C7B3 E2FE          LOOP $
1431      C7B5 C3          RET
1432
1433      ; 1.5 bit delay
1434
1435      C7B6 B97E00        delay_1_5  MOV CX,7Eh    ; for 1.5 bit from start bit
1436      C7B9 E2FE          LOOP $
1437      C7BB C3          RET
1438
1439      ; RECEIVE BYTE FROM 2400 BIT/S TERMINAL
1440      ; EXIT: AL
1441
1442      C7BC 90          cin      nop
1443      C7BD BA0001        GET_BYTE  mov dx,port0
1444

```



```

1445 C7C0 EC      CIN1      IN al,dx  ; CHECK START BIT
1446 C7C1 A880    TEST al,80H  ; TEST RXD BIT
1447 C7C3 75FB    JNZ CIN1    ; REPEAT IF HIGH
1448
1449 C7C5 E8EEFF   CALL delay_1_5
1450
1451
1452 C7C8 B707     Mov bh,7
1453
1454 C7CA B300     Mov bl,0
1455
1456
1457 C7CC EC      CHK_BIT_RX IN al,dx
1458 C7CD 2480    AND AL,80H
1459             ; OUT 0,AL
1460
1461 C7CF 02C3     ADD AL,BL
1462 C7D1 8AD8     MOV BL,AL
1463
1464 C7D3 D0CB     ROR BL,1
1465
1466 C7D5 E8D8FF   CALL BIT_DELAY
1467
1468 C7D8 FECF     Dec bh
1469 C7DA 75F0     JNZ CHK_BIT_RX
1470
1471 C7DC E8D1FF   CALL BIT_DELAY ; CENTER OF STOP BIT
1472
1473 C7DF 8AC3     MOV Al,BL      ; RETURN BYTE TO A
1474             ; out 0,al
1475
1476 C7E1 C3       RET
1477
1478
1479
1480             ; print hex
1481             ; entry: al
1482
1483 C7E2 50       out1x:      push ax
1484 C7E3 240F     and al,0fh
1485 C7E5 0430     add al,"0"
1486 C7E7 3C39     cmp al,"9"
1487 C7E9 7E02     jle out1x1  ; if al less than or equal 39h then print it
1488 C7EB 0407     add al,7    ; else add with 7
1489
1490 C7ED E88CFF   out1x1:     call cout
1491 C7F0 58       pop ax
1492 C7F1 C3       ret
1493
1494 C7F2 51       out2x:     push cx
1495 C7F3 B104     mov cl,4
1496 C7F5 D2C8     ror al,cl   ; rotate right four bits
1497 C7F7 E8E8FF   call out1x
1498 C7FA D2C0     rol al,cl   ; rotate left four bits
1499 C7FC E8E3FF   call out1x
1500 C7FF 59       pop cx
1501 C800 C3       ret
1502
1503 C801 50       out4x:     push ax
1504 C802 86E0     xchg ah,al
1505 C804 E8EBFF   call out2x
1506 C807 58       pop ax
1507 C808 E8E7FF   call out2x
1508 C80B C3       ret
1509
1510
1511
1512 C80C B020     space:     mov al," "
1513 C80E E86BFF   call cout
1514 C811 C3       ret
1515
1516 C812 B00D     newline:   mov al,cr
1517 C814 E865FF   call cout
1518 C817 B00A     mov al,lf
1519 C819 E860FF   call cout
1520 C81C C3       ret

```

```

1521
1522             ; convert ASCII letter to one nibble 0-F
1523             ; 0-9 -> al-30
1524             ; A-F -> al-7
1525             ; entry: al
1526             ; exit: al
1527
1528 C81D 2C30     to_hex:  sub al,"0"
1529 C81F 3C0A             cmp al,10
1530 C821 7C04             jl  zero_nine
1531 C823 24DF             and al,11011111b
1532 C825 2C07             sub al,7
1533 C827 C3         zero_nine: ret
1534
1535             ; read two ASCII bytes and convert them to one byte 8-bit data
1536             ; exit: al
1537
1538 C828 51     get_hex: push cx
1539 C829 53             push bx
1540
1541 C82A E890FF             call get_byte
1542 C82D E8EDFF             call to_hex
1543 C830 D0C0             rol al,1
1544 C832 D0C0             rol al,1
1545 C834 D0C0             rol al,1
1546 C836 D0C0             rol al,1
1547 C838 8AE0             mov ah,al
1548 C83A E880FF             call get_byte
1549 C83D E8DDFF             call to_hex
1550 C840 02C4             add al,ah
1551
1552 C842 5B             pop bx
1553 C843 59             pop cx
1554
1555 C844 C3             ret
1556
1557
1558
1559             ; get Intel hex record and write to SRAM
1560             ;
1561
1562
1563 C845 E875FF     get_record: call get_byte
1564 C848 3C1B             cmp al,esc
1565 C84A 7501             jne is_colon?
1566 C84C C3             ret
1567
1568 C84D 3C3A     is_colon?:  cmp al,":"
1569 C84F 75F4             jne get_record ; wait until found begin of record
1570
1571 C851 32C0             xor al,al
1572 C853 A202FF             mov [bcs],al           ; clear byte check sum
1573
1574 C856 B90000             mov cx,0 ; clear counter
1575 C859 E8CCFF             call get_hex ; get number of byte
1576 C85C 8AC8             mov cl,al ; put to cl
1577
1578 C85E 000602FF             add [bcs],al
1579
1580 C862 E8C3FF             call get_hex ; get destination address, put to bx register
1581 C865 8AF8             mov bh,al           ; save high byte
1582
1583 C867 000602FF             add [bcs],al
1584
1585
1586 C86B E8BAFF             call get_hex
1587 C86E 8AD8             mov bl,al           ; and low byte
1588
1589 C870 000602FF             add [bcs],al
1590
1591 C874 E8B1FF             call get_hex
1592 C877 000602FF             add [bcs],al
1593
1594 C87B 3C01             cmp al,1           ; end of record type is 01 ?
1595 C87D 751E             jne data_record ; jump if not 01
1596

```

```

1597      C87F E83BFF      wait_cr:      call get_byte
1598      C882 3C0D                      cmp al,cr
1599      C884 75F9                      jne wait_cr          ; until end of record sending! with lf detect
1600
1601
1602                      ; mov al,0ffh          ; finish loading turn debug led off
1603                      ; mov dx,p1ltch
1604      C886 E600                      out  gp1ol,al
1605
1606      C888 A003FF                      mov al,[bcs_error]
1607      C88B 3C01                      cmp al,1
1608      C88D 7507                      jne no_error
1609
1610      C88F BED0CA                      mov si,check_sum_error
1611      C892 E87100                      call pstr
1612      C895 C3                          ret
1613
1614      C896 BEE3CA      no_error:      mov si,check_sum_ok
1615      C899 E86A00                      call pstr
1616      C89C C3                          ret
1617
1618      C89D E888FF      data_record:  call get_hex          ; get data byte
1619      C8A0 8807                      mov [bx],al          ; save to SRAM at ds:[bx]
1620
1621                      add [bcs],al
1622
1623      C8A6 43                          inc bx              ; next location
1624
1625                      ;mov dx,port0          ; light debug led indicates loading is ru
1626      C8A7 E600                      out  gp1ol,al
1627
1628      C8A9 E2F2                      loop data_record    ; until cx = 0
1629
1630      C8AB A002FF                      mov al,[bcs]
1631      C8AE F6D8                      neg al
1632      C8B0 A202FF                      mov [bcs],al
1633      C8B3 E872FF                      call get_hex          ; get check sum
1634
1635      C8B6 3A0602FF                      cmp al,[bcs]
1636
1637      C8BA 7405                      je   record_correct
1638
1639      C8BC B001                      mov al,1
1640      C8BE A203FF                      mov [bcs_error],al    ; set byte check sum error flag
1641
1642      C8C1                      record_correct:
1643
1644      C8C1 EB82                      jmp  get_record      ; back to next record
1645
1646
1647
1648                      ;***** TERMINAL SERVICE ROUTINES *****
1649      C8C3 58      TERMINAL      pop ax      ; dummy pop
1650
1651
1652      C8C4                      serial_command
1653
1654                      call get_command
1655                      call download
1656      C8CA E80200      call key_enter
1657
1658                      ; add the serial commands here, see example of Intel hex download key
1659
1660                      ;      call display_memory
1661
1662
1663
1664
1665
1666
1667      C8CD EBF5                      jmp  serial_command
1668
1669
1670                      ; key enter
1671      C8CF A044FF      key_enter  mov al,[command]
1672      C8D2 3C0D                      cmp al,13

```

```

1673 C8D4 7506      jne exit_enter_key
1674 C8D6 BE8ECA    mov si,title1
1675 C8D9 E82A00    call pstr
1676
1677 C8DC           exit_enter_key
1678 C8DC E83500    call send_prompt
1679 C8DF C3        ret
1680
1681
1682
1683 C8E0 E8D9FE    get_command: call cin
1684 C8E3 3C20      cmp al,20h
1685 C8E5 7202      jb control_key
1686 C8E7 0C20      or al,20h      ; change to lower case letter
1687
1688 C8E9           control_key
1689 C8E9 A244FF    mov [command],al
1690 C8EC C3        ret
1691
1692
1693 ; command execute
1694 ; get command from serial port
1695
1696 C8ED A044FF    download: mov al,[command]
1697 C8F0 3C6C      cmp al,"l"
1698 C8F2 750E      jnz exit_download
1699
1700 ; load intel hex file
1701
1702 C8F4 BEB7CA    load:      mov si,load_hex
1703 C8F7 E80C00    call pstr
1704
1705 C8FA B000      mov al,0
1706 C8FC A203FF    mov [bcs_error],al
1707
1708 C8FF E843FF    call get_record
1709
1710 C902           exit_download
1711
1712 C902 E80F00    call send_prompt
1713 C905 C3        ret
1714
1715 C906 2E        pstr:      seg cs      ; override data segment for SI
1716 C907 8A04      mov al,[si]
1717 C909 3C00      cmp al,eos
1718 C90B 7501      jnz pstr1
1719 C90D C3        ret
1720
1721 C90E           pstr1:
1722 C90E E86BFE    call cout
1723 C911 46        inc si
1724 C912 EBF2      jmp pstr
1725
1726 C914 BEB2CA    send_prompt: mov si,prompt
1727 C917 E8ECFF    call pstr
1728 C91A C3        ret
1729
1730
1731
1732
1733 C91B           UNWANTED_INT:
1734
1735 C91B CF        iredt
1736
1737
1738 ; LCD DRIVER HD44780
1739
1740 C91C 50        LCD_READY      push ax
1741 C91D BA0202    MOV DX,LCD+COMMAND_READ
1742 C920 EC        WAIT          IN AL,DX
1743 C921 2480      AND AL,80H
1744 C923 75FB      JNE WAIT      ; UNTIL READY
1745 C925 58        pop ax
1746 C926 C3        RET
1747
1748 C927 E8F2FF    clear_lcd:  call lcd_ready

```

```

1749      C92A B001                MOV AL,1
1750      C92C BA0002             MOV DX,LCD+COMMAND_WRITE
1751      C92F EE                 OUT DX,AL
1752      C930 C3                 RET
1753
1754      C931 E8E8FF             init_lcd: call lcd_ready
1755      C934 BA0002             MOV DX,LCD+COMMAND_WRITE
1756      C937 B038                MOV AL,38H
1757      C939 EE                 OUT DX,AL
1758
1759      C93A E8DFFF             call lcd_ready
1760      C93D BA0002             MOV DX,LCD+COMMAND_WRITE
1761      C940 B00C                MOV AL,0ch
1762      C942 EE                 OUT DX,AL
1763      C943 E8E1FF             call clear_lcd
1764
1765      C946 C3                 ret
1766
1767      ; print ASCII text on LCD
1768      ; entry: SI
1769
1770      C947                     put_str_lcd:
1771      C947 2E                 seg cs          ; need for rom placement
1772      C948 8A04                MOV AL,[SI]
1773      C94A 3C00                CMP AL,0
1774      C94C 7501                JNE put_str_lcd1
1775      C94E C3                 ret
1776
1777      C94F                     put_str_lcd1:
1778
1779      C94F E8CAFF             call lcd_ready
1780      C952 BA0102             MOV DX,LCD+DATA_WRITE
1781      C955 EE                 OUT DX,AL
1782      C956 46                 INC SI
1783      C957 EBEE                 JMP put_str_lcd
1784
1785      ; goto_xy set cursor location on lcd
1786      ; entry: BX: BH = x, BL = y
1787
1788      C959 E8C0FF             goto_xy:  call lcd_ready
1789      C95C 8AC3                mov al,bl
1790      C95E 3C00                cmp al,0
1791      C960 7509                jne goto_xy1
1792      C962 8AC7                mov al,bh
1793      C964 0480                add al,80h
1794      C966 BA0002             mov dx,lcd+command_write
1795      C969 EE                 out dx,al
1796      C96A C3                 ret
1797
1798      C96B 3C01                goto_xy1: cmp al,1
1799      C96D 7509                jne goto_xy2
1800      C96F 8AC7                mov al,bh
1801      C971 04C0                add al,0c0h
1802      C973 BA0002             mov dx,lcd+command_write
1803      C976 EE                 out dx,al
1804      C977 C3                 ret
1805
1806      C978 3C02                goto_xy2: cmp al,2
1807      C97A 7509                jne goto_xy3
1808      C97C 8AC7                mov al,bh
1809      C97E 0494                add al,094h
1810      C980 BA0002             mov dx,lcd+command_write
1811      C983 EE                 out dx,al
1812      C984 C3                 ret
1813
1814      C985 3C03                goto_xy3: cmp al,3
1815      C987 7509                jne goto_xy4
1816      C989 8AC7                mov al,bh
1817      C98B 04D4                add al,0d4h
1818      C98D BA0002             mov dx,lcd+command_write
1819      C990 EE                 out dx,al
1820      C991 C3                 ret
1821
1822      C992 C3                 goto_xy4: ret
1823
1824      ; put_ch_lcd put character to lcd

```

```

1825                ; entry: AL
1826
1827    C993 E886FF    put_ch_lcd: call lcd_ready
1828    C996 BA0102        mov dx,lcd+data_write
1829    C999 EE                out dx,al
1830    C99A C3                ret
1831
1832
1833    C99B E893FF    TEST_LCD  CALL INIT_LCD
1834    C99E BEB1C9        MOV SI,TEXT
1835    C9A1 E8A3FF        CALL PUT_STR_LCD
1836    C9A4 BB0100        mov bx,0001
1837    C9A7 E8AFFE        call goto_xy
1838    C9AA BEC6C9        mov si,text2
1839    C9AD E897FF        call put_str_lcd
1840    C9B0 C3                ret
1841
1842    C9B1 3830433838TEXT    DFB "80C88 MICROPROCESSOR",0
1843    C9C6 3132386B42text2    dfb "128kB RAM, 32kB ROM",0
1844
1845    C9DA E81AFD    test_key  call beep
1846    C9DD B0FF        mov al,0ffh
1847    C9DF E600        out gpio1,al
1848    C9E1 E8B7FF        call test_lcd
1849    C9E4 B000        mov al,0
1850    C9E6 E600        out gpio1,al
1851    C9E8 C3                ret
1852
1853
1854                ;***** TEST CODE BEFORE ROM PROGRAMMING*****
1855
1856    C9E9 B055    testuart  mov al,55h
1857    C9EB E88EFD        call cout
1858    C9EE EBF9        jmp testuart
1859
1860
1861    C9F0 E8CAFD    testecho  call get_byte
1862    C9F3 E886FD        call cout
1863    C9F6 EBF8        jmp testecho
1864
1865
1866    C9F8 B000    UART        MOV AL,0
1867    C9FA E603        OUT PORT3,AL
1868    C9FC E80900        CALL UART_DELAY
1869    C9FF B004        MOV AL,4
1870    CA01 E603        OUT PORT3,AL
1871    CA03 E80200        CALL UART_DELAY
1872    CA06 EBF0        JMP UART
1873
1874    CA08 B93300    UART_DELAY  MOV CX,33h    ; FOR 523Hz 33h for 2
1875    CA0B E2FE        LOOP $
1876    CA0D C3                RET
1877
1878
1879    CA0E B001    TESTCODE    MOV AL,1
1880    CA10 D0C8    LOOP        ROR AL,1
1881    CA12 E600        OUT GPIO1,AL
1882    CA14 EBFA        JMP LOOP
1883
1884    CA16 E8A4FD    testcin    call get_byte
1885    CA19 EBFB        jmp testcin
1886
1887
1888    CA1B B91000    dump        mov cx,16
1889
1890    CA1E 51        dump2      push cx
1891
1892    CA1F B91000        mov cx,16
1893
1894
1895    CA22 26        dump1:      seg es
1896    CA23 8A07        mov al,[bx]
1897    CA25 E8CAFD        call out2x
1898
1899    CA28 8AC1        mov al,cl
1900    CA2A 3C09        cmp al,16-7    ; backward couting!

```

```

1901    CA2C 7507                jne dump6
1902    CA2E B02D                mov al,"-"
1903    CA30 E849FD              call cout
1904    CA33 EB03                jmp dump7
1905
1906    CA35 E8D4FD    dump6:      call space
1907
1908    CA38 43          dump7:      inc bx
1909    CA39 E2E7        loop dump1
1910
1911    CA3B E8D4FD        call newline
1912
1913    CA3E 59            pop cx
1914
1915    CA3F E2DD        loop dump2
1916
1917    CA41 C3            ret
1918
1919
1920    CA42 E8E3FD    test_get_hex call get_hex
1921    CA45 E600        out gpiol,al
1922    CA47 EBF9        jmp test_get_hex
1923
1924
1925
1926
1927
1928
1929
1930
1931
1932
1933
1934
1935
1936
1937
1938
1939    ;***** CONSTANTS *****
1940
1941
1942    ; CONVERT HEX TO 7-SEGMENT PATTERN FOR 0-F
1943
1944    ;convert    dfb 3fh,06h,5bh,4fh,66h,6dh,7dh,07h,7fh,6fh,77h,7ch,39h,5eh,79h
1945
1946    CA49 3F    CONVERT    DFB 03FH    ; '0'
1947    CA4A 06    DFB 006H    ; '1'
1948    CA4B 5B    DFB 05BH    ; '2'
1949    CA4C 4F    DFB 04FH
1950    CA4D 66    DFB 066H
1951    CA4E 6D    DFB 06DH
1952    CA4F 7D    DFB 07DH
1953    CA50 07    DFB 007H
1954    CA51 7F    DFB 07FH
1955    CA52 6F    DFB 06FH
1956    CA53 77    DFB 077H
1957    CA54 7C    DFB 07CH
1958    CA55 39    DFB 039H
1959    CA56 5E    DFB 05EH
1960    CA57 79    DFB 079H
1961    CA58 71    DFB 071H    ; 'F'
1962
1963    ; COLD BOOT MESSAGE
1964
1965    CA59 00    COLDMSG    DFB 0
1966    CA5A 00    DFB 0
1967    CA5B 00    DFB 0
1968    CA5C 7F    DFB 07FH
1969    CA5D 7F    DFB 07FH
1970    CA5E 3F    DFB 03FH
1971    CA5F 7F    DFB 07FH
1972    CA60 00    DFB 0
1973    CA61 00    DFB 0
1974    CA62 00    DFB 0
1975    CA63 00    DFB 0
1976    CA64 00    DFB 0

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1977 CA65 00 DFB 0
1978 CA66 00 DFB 0
1979 CA67 00 DFB 0
1980 CA68 00 DFB 0
1981
1982
1983 ; Key-posistion-code to key-internal-code conversion table.
1984
1985 CA69 KEYTAB:
1986 CA69 10 K0 DFB 10H ; IP
1987 CA6A 11 K1 DFB 11H ; REG
1988 CA6B 12 K2 DFB 12H ; DATA
1989 CA6C 13 K3 DFB 13H ; ADDR
1990 CA6D FF K4 DFB 0FFH ; N/A
1991 CA6E FF K5 DFB 0FFH ; N/A
1992 CA6F 0F K6 DFB 0FH ; F
1993 CA70 0B K7 DFB 0BH ; B
1994 CA71 07 K8 DFB 7 ; 7
1995 CA72 03 K9 DFB 3 ; 3
1996 CA73 FF K10 DFB 0FFH ; N/A
1997 CA74 FF K11 DFB 0FFH ; N/A
1998 CA75 0E K12 DFB 0EH ; KEY E
1999 CA76 0A K13 DFB 0AH ; KEY A
2000 CA77 06 K14 DFB 6 ; KEY 6
2001 CA78 02 K15 DFB 2 ; KEY 2
2002 CA79 20 K16 DFB 20H ; KEY +
2003 CA7A 21 K17 DFB 21H ; KEY GO
2004 CA7B 0D K18 DFB 0DH ; KEY D
2005 CA7C 09 K19 DFB 9 ; KEY 9
2006 CA7D 05 K20 DFB 5 ; KEY 5
2007 CA7E 01 K21 DFB 1 ; KEY 1
2008 CA7F 19 K22 DFB 19H ; KEY -
2009 CA80 22 K23 DFB 22H ; KEY STEP
2010 CA81 0C K24 DFB 0CH ; KEY C
2011 CA82 08 K25 DFB 8 ; KEY 8
2012 CA83 04 K26 DFB 4 ; KEY 4
2013 CA84 00 K27 DFB 0 ; KEY 0
2014 CA85 1A K28 DFB 1AH ; CBR
2015 CA86 23 K29 DFB 23H ; KEY DEL
2016 CA87 14 K30 DFB 14H ; KEY COPY
2017 CA88 15 K31 DFB 15H ; KEY REL
2018 CA89 16 K32 DFB 16H ; KEY SEND
2019 CA8A 17 K33 DFB 17H ; KEY LOAD
2020 CA8B 18 K34 DFB 18H ; KEY SBR
2021 CA8C 24 K35 DFB 24H ; KEY INS
2022 CA8D 40 K36 DFB 40h ; RXD code
2023
2024
2025
2026
2027 ; string constants
2028
2029 CA8E 0D0A0A3830title1: dfb cr,lf,lf,"8088 MICROPROCESSOR KIT (C) 2016",eos
2030 CAB2 0D0A0A3E00prompt: dfb cr,lf,lf,">",eos
2031 CAB7 6C6F616420load_hex: dfb "load Intel hex file...",cr,lf,eos
2032 CAD0 0D0A636865check_sum_error: dfb cr,lf,"checksum errors!",eos
2033 CAE3 0D0A6E6F20check_sum_ok: dfb cr,lf,"no errors",eos
2034
2035
2036
2037 ;***** utilities subroutines that may called from very far location, mus
2038 D000 org 0D000H
2039
2040 D000 E813F6 scan_display call scan1
2041 D003 CB retf
2042
2043 D004 E8F0F6 beep_far call beep
2044 D007 CB retf
2045
2046 D008 E871F7 cout_far call cout ; send AL to UART 2400 bit/s
2047 D00B CB retf
2048
2049 D00C E8ADF7 cin_far call cin
2050 D00F CB retf
2051
2052 D010 E881F6 byte2led_far call byte2led

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2075
2075 FF02 BCS FF03 BCS_ERROR C6F7 BEEP
2076 C703 BEEP1 D004 BEEP_FAR FF46 BEEP_FLAG
2077 C7B0 BIT_DELAY FF2C BUFFER 0080 BUSY
2078 C716 BUZZ_DELAY C694 BYTE2LED D010 BYTE2LED_FAR
2079 C275 CHECK_GO4 C27D CHECK_GO5 CAD0 CHECK_SUM_ERROR
2080 CAE3 CHECK_SUM_OK C78A CHK_BIT C7CC CHK_BIT_RX
2081 C0A6 CHK_REP C7BC CIN C7C0 CIN1
2082 D00C CIN_FAR C6EF CLEAR C927 CLEAR_LCD
2083 C6E8 CLR_DISPLAY CA59 COLDMSG FF44 COMMAND
2084 0002 COMMAND_READ 0000 COMMAND_WRITE C22A COMPUTE_OFFSET16
2085 C24A COMPUTE_OFFSET8 C8E9 CONTROL_KEY CA49 CONVERT
2086 FF3F COUNTER1 C77C COUT D008 COUT_FAR
2087 000D CR FF3C CURRENTAD 0003 DATA_READ
2088 C89D DATA_RECORD 0001 DATA_WRITE C1EB DELAY
2089 C634 DELAY1 C63E DELAY3 C7B6 DELAY_1_5
2090 C1FB DELETE FF49 DESTINATION C3F7 DISPLAY_AX
2091 C45B DISPLAY_BP C40B DISPLAY_BX C497 DISPLAY_CS
2092 C41F DISPLAY_CX C483 DISPLAY_DI C4AB DISPLAY_DS
2093 C433 DISPLAY_DX C4D3 DISPLAY_ES C4E7 DISPLAY_FLAG
2094 C46F DISPLAY_SI C447 DISPLAY_SP C4BF DISPLAY_SS
2095 C8ED DOWNLOAD CA1B DUMP CA22 DUMP1
2096 CA1E DUMP2 CA35 DUMP6 CA38 DUMP7
2097 C524 ENTER_ADDRESS C4FB ENTER_DATA C550 ENTER_DESTINATION
2098 0000 EOS 001B ESC C902 EXIT_DOWNLOAD
2099 C8DC EXIT_ENTER_KEY C01E FILL_A C02D FILL_B
2100 FF45 FLAG1 C0F2 FUNC1 C148 FUNC10
2101 C14F FUNC11 C159 FUNC12 C163 FUNC13
2102 C16D FUNC14 C0FB FUNC2 C104 FUNC3
2103 C10D FUNC4 C116 FUNC5 C120 FUNC6
2104 C12A FUNC7 C134 FUNC8 C13E FUNC9
2105 C0E9 FUNCTIONS C7BD GET_BYTE C8E0 GET_COMMAND
2106 C828 GET_HEX C845 GET_RECORD C959 GOTO_XY
2107 C96B GOTO_XY1 C978 GOTO_XY2 C985 GOTO_XY3
2108 C992 GOTO_XY4 0000 GPIO1 C667 INIT
2109 C931 INIT_LCD D018 INIT_LCD_FAR C214 INSERT1
2110 C84D IS_COLON? CA69 K0 CA6A K1
2111 CA73 K10 CA74 K11 CA75 K12
2112 CA76 K13 CA77 K14 CA78 K15
2113 CA79 K16 CA7A K17 CA7B K18
2114 CA7C K19 CA6B K2 CA7D K20
2115 CA7E K21 CA7F K22 CA80 K23
2116 CA81 K24 CA82 K25 CA83 K26
2117 CA84 K27 CA85 K28 CA86 K29
2118 CA6C K3 CA87 K30 CA88 K31
2119 CA89 K32 CA8A K33 CA8B K34
2120 CA8C K35 CA8D K36 CA6D K4
2121 CA6E K5 CA6F K6 CA70 K7
2122 CA71 K8 CA72 K9 C61E KCOL
2123 C35A KEYHEX C367 KEYHEX1 C370 KEYHEX2
2124 C379 KEYHEX3 C382 KEYHEX4 C38B KEYHEX5
2125 CA69 KEYTAB C34C KEY_ADDRESS C340 KEY_DATA
2126 C1F1 KEY_DEL C8CF KEY_ENTER C26A KEY_GO
2127 C209 KEY_INS C309 KEY_IP C32D KEY_MINUS
2128 C31A KEY_PLUS C2F1 KEY_REG C2B3 KEY_STEP
2129 C648 KROW 0200 LCD C91C LCD_READY
2130 000A LF C8F4 LOAD CAB7 LOAD_HEX
2131 FF20 LONG_I FF24 LONG_J FF28 LONG_K
2132 CA10 LOOP C099 MAIN C5B4 MODE0
2133 C5E5 MODE1 C812 NEWLINE C79C NEXT_BIT
2134 C689 NIBBLE2LED C64E NOKEY C714 NO_BEEP
2135 C896 NO_ERROR C665 NO_SERIAL C171 OFFSET_16
2136 C1AE OFFSET_8 C7E2 OUT1X C7ED OUT1X1
2137 C7F2 OUT2X C801 OUT4X 0100 PORT0
2138 0001 PORT1 0002 PORT2 0003 PORT3
2139 CAB2 PROMPT C906 PSTR C90E PSTR1
2140 C993 PUT_CH_LCD D01C PUT_CH_LCD_FAR C947 PUT_STR_LCD
2141 C94F PUT_STR_LCD1 C59B READ_MEMORY C8C1 RECORD_CORRECT
2142 C395 REG1 C3DD REG10 C3E5 REG11
2143 C3ED REG12 C3F5 REG13 C39D REG2
2144 C3A5 REG3 C3AD REG4 C3B5 REG5
2145 C3BD REG6 C3C5 REG7 C3CD REG8
2146 C3D5 REG9 C38D REG_DISPLAY FF40 SAVE_SYSTEM_STACK
2147 C616 SCAN1 D000 SCAN_DISPLAY C77F SEND_BYTE
2148 C914 SEND_PROMPT C796 SEND_ZERO C8C4 SERIAL_COMMAND
2149 C71C SERVICE_BREAK C53A SHIFT_ADDRESS C566 SHIFT_ADDRESS1

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NOTE