

# PRAFULLKUMAR TALE

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INSPIRE Faculty Fellow,  
Mathematics Department,  
Indian Institute of Science Education  
and Research Pune, India

Phone: (+91) 917-660-0062  
Email: [prafullkumar@iiserpune.ac.in](mailto:prafullkumar@iiserpune.ac.in)  
Webpage: <https://pptale.github.io/>

## Fields of Interests

- Parameterized Complexity
- Graph Theory
- Algorithmic Engineering
- Conditional Lower Bounds
- Graph Algorithms

## Work Experiences

### Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Pune, India

*Position:* INSPIRE Faculty Fellow

September 2022 – Present

### CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Saarbrücken, Germany

*Position:* Post-Doctoral Researcher

July 2020 – August 2022

### Max-Planck Institute for Informatics ( MPII ), Saarbrücken, Germany

*Position:* Post-Doctoral Researcher

March 2020 – June 2020

### University Of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

*Position:* Researcher (An internship during Ph.D.)

Jan 2019 – June 2019

### Ebay/PayPal Pvt Ltd

*Position:* Software Engineer

June 2012 – July 2013

## Education

### The Institute of Mathematical Sciences ( IMSc ), HBNI, Chennai

Ph.D. in Theoretical Computer Sciences

Aug 2015 – Feb 2020

### The Institute of Mathematical Sciences ( IMSc ), HBNI, Chennai

Master of Science in Theoretical Computer Sciences

Aug 2013 – Aug 2015

### Indian Institute of Technology ( IIT ), Roorkee

Master of Science in Applied Mathematics

July 2007 – May 2012  
(Five-year Integrated Degree Program)

## Teaching Experience

### 1. Algorithms @ IISER-Pune

Jan 2023 – May 2023

Course-coordinator for the Algorithms MT3262/MT6214 offered by Mathematics Department at IISER-Pune. The class consisted of 54 students from undergraduate, graduate and PhD program.

## Mentoring Experience

- **Mr Rajat Adak**, a student of MSc in Math & Computing at IIT Hyderabad May 2023 – July 2023
- **Ms Rucha Siddam**, a student of MSc in Mathematics at IIT Gandhinagar May 2023 – July 2023
- **Ms Saraswati Nanoti**, a PhD student at IIT Gandhinagar May 2023 – July 2023
- **T I Darsan**, a student of BS-MS program at IISER-Pune Jan 2023 – May 2023.

## Manuscripts

2. **Tight (Double) Exponential Bounds for NP-Complete Problems: Treewidth and Vertex Cover Parameterizations**  
with Florent Foucaud, Esther Galby, Liana Khazaliya, Shaohua Li, Fionn Mc Inerney, Roohani Sharma
1. **Parameterized Complexity of Biclique Contraction and Balanced Biclique Contraction**  
with R. Krithika, Kuty Malu V K, Roohani Sharma

## Publications<sup>1 2</sup>

23. **Romeo and Juliet Meeting in Forest Like Regions**  
with Neeldhara Misra, Manas Mulpuri, Gaurav Viramgami  
[C-21] *Foundations of Software Technology and Theoretical Computer Science (FSTTCS)*, 2022
22. **Domination and Cut Problems on Chordal Graphs with Bounded Leafage**  
with Esther Galby, Daniel Marx, Philipp Schepper, Roohani Sharma  
[C-20] *International Symposium on Parameterized and Exact Computation (IPEC)*, 2022
21. **Metric Dimension Parameterized by Feedback Vertex Set and Other Structural Parameters**  
with Esther Galby, Liana Khazaliya, Fionn Mc Inerney, Roohani Sharma  
[C-19] *Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science (MFCS)*, 2022  
[J-15] (To appear) *SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics (SIDMA)* (2023)
20. **Reducing the Vertex Cover Number via Edge Contractions**  
with Paloma T. Lima, Vinicius F. dos Santos, Ignasi Sau, Uéverton S. Souza  
[C-18] *Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science (MFCS)*, 2022  
[J-14] *Journal of Computer and System Sciences (JCSS)*, Volume 129: 22-38 (2022).
19. **The Complexity of Contracting Bipartite Graphs into Small Cycles**  
with R. Krithika, Roohani Sharma  
[C-17] *Graph-Theoretic Concepts in Computer Science (WG)*, 2022
18. **Parameterized Complexity of Weighted Multicut in Trees**  
with Esther Galby, Dániel Marx, Philipp Schepper, Roohani Sharma  
[C-16] *Graph-Theoretic Concepts in Computer Science (WG)*, 2022
17. **A Framework for Parameterized Subexponential Algorithms for Generalized Cycle Hitting Problems on Planar Graphs**  
with Dániel Marx, Pranabendu Misra, Daniel Neuen  
[C-15] *ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA)*, 2022
16. **Sparsification Lower Bound for Linear Spanners in Directed Graphs**  
(This is a single author paper without a conference version.)  
[J-13] *Theoretical Computer Science (TCS)*, Volume 898: 69-74 (2022)
15.  **$\alpha$ -approximate Reductions: a Novel Source of Heuristics for Better Approximation Algorithms**  
with Fredrik Manne, Geevarghese Philip, Saket Saurabh

<sup>1</sup>The norm in the theoretical computer science community is to publish a preliminary version of results in conferences (which often have page limits) and a full version in journals.

<sup>2</sup>Another norm in the community is to write the authors in alphabetical order of their last names. Hence, we do not have the notion of ‘the first author’, ‘the second author’, etc.. I attest that I have made significant contributions to every publication in the list.

14. **On the Parameterized Approximability of Contraction to Classes of Chordal Graphs**  
*with* Spoorthy Gunda, Pallavi Jain, Daniel Lokshtanov, Saket Saurabh  
[C-14] *Approximation, Randomization, and Combinatorial Optimization APPROX/RANDOM*, 2020  
[J-12] *ACM Transactions on Computation Theory (ToCT)*, Volume 13(4): 27:1-27:40 (2021)
13. **Parameterized Complexity of Maximum Edge-Colorable Subgraph**  
*with* Akanksha Agrawal, Madhumita Kundu, Abhishek Sahu, Saket Saurabh  
[C-13] *Annual International Computing and Combinatorics Conference (COCOON)*, 2020  
[J-11] *Algorithmica*, Volume 84 (10): 3075 – 3100 (2022)
12. **On the Parameterized Complexity of Maximum Degree Contraction**  
*with* Saket Saurabh  
[C-12] *International Symposium on Parameterized And Exact Computation (IPEC)*, 2020  
[J-10] *Algorithmica*, Volume 84: 405 – 435 (2022)
11. **On the Parameterized Complexity of Grid Contraction**  
*with* Saket Saurabh, Ueverton Dos Santos Souza  
[C-11] *Scandinavian Symposium and Workshops on Algorithm Theory (SWAT)*, 2020  
[J-09] *Journal of Computer and System Sciences (JCSS)*, Volume 129: 22-38 (2022)
10. **Subset Feedback Vertex Set in Chordal and Split Graphs**  
*with* Geevarghese Philip, Varun Rajan, Saket Saurabh  
[C-10] *International Conference on Algorithms and Complexity (CIAC)*, 2019  
[J-08] *Algorithmica*, Volume 81 (9): 3586-3629 (2019)
9. **Path Contraction Faster than  $2^n$**   
*with* Akanksha Agrawal, Fedor Fomin, Daniel Lokshtanov, Saket Saurabh  
[C-09] *International Colloquium on Automata, Languages and Programming (ICALP)*, 2019  
[J-07] *SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics (SIDMA)*, 34(2): 1302-1325 (2020)
8. **An FPT Algorithm for Contraction to Cactus**  
*with* R. Krithika, Pranabendu Misra  
[C-08] *Annual International Computing and Combinatorics Conference (COCOON)*, 2018  
[J-06] *Theoretical Computer Science (TCS)*, Volume 954: 113803 (2023).
7. **Exact and Parameterized Algorithms for  $(k, i)$ -Coloring**  
*with* Diptapriyo Majumdar, Rian Neogi, Venkatesh Raman  
[C-07] *Algorithms and Discrete Applied Mathematics, (CALDAM)*, 2017
6. **Paths to Trees and Cacti**  
*with* Akanksha Agrawal, Lawqueen Kanesh, Saket Saurabh  
[C-06] *International Conference on Algorithms and Complexity (CIAC)*, 2017  
[J-05] *Theoretical Computer Science (TCS)*, Volume 860: 98-116 (2021)
5. **On the Parameterized Complexity of Contraction to Generalization of Trees**  
*with* Akanksha Agarwal, Saket Saurabh  
[C-05] *International Symposium on Parameterized and Exact Computation (IPEC)*, 2017  
[J-04] *Theory of Computing Systems (ToCS)* Volume 63 (3): 587-614 (2019)
4. **Parameterized and Exact Algorithms for Class Domination Coloring**  
*with* R. Krithika, Ashutosh Rai, Saket Saurabh  
[C-04] *SOFSEM 2017: Theory and Practice of Computer Science*  
[J-03] *Discrete Applied Mathematics (DAM)*, Volume 291: 286-299 (2021)

### 3. Lossy Kernels for Graph Contraction Problems

with R. Krithika, Pranabendu Misra, Ashutosh Rai

[C-03] Foundations of Software Technology and Theoretical Computer Science (FSTTCS), 2016

### 2. Dynamic Parameterized Problems

with R. Krithika, Abhishek Sahu

[C-02] International Symposium on Parameterized and Exact Computation IPEC, 2016

[J-02] Algorithmica, Volume 80(9): 2637-2655 (2018)

### 1. Harmonious Coloring: Parameterized Algorithms and Upper Bounds

with Sudeshna Kolay, Ragukumar Pandurangan, Fahad Panolan, Venkatesh Raman

[C-01] Graph-Theoretic Concepts in Computer Science (WG), 2016

[J-01] Theoretical Computer Science (TCS), Volume 772: 132-142 (2019)

## Reviewer for

### Journals:

- SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics (SIDMA) (2022)
- Algorithmica (2023), (2022), (2018)
- Journal of Computer and System Sciences (JCSS) (2021), (2021), (2020), (2020)
- Theoretical Computer Science (TCS) (2023)×2, (2022), (2021), (2019), (2019)
- Discrete Mathematics & Theoretical Computer Science (DMTCS) (2021)
- Discrete Applied Mathematics (DAM) (2021)

### Conferences:

- ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA) (2023)
- International Colloquium on Automata, Languages, and Programming (ICALP) (2023), (2020)
- European Symposium on Algorithms (ESA) (2023), (2022)×2, (2020) (2019)
- Symposium on Theoretical Aspects of Computer Science (STACS) (2023), (2020)
- Algorithms and Data Structures Symposium (WADS) (2023)
- International Workshop on Graph-Theoretic Concepts in Computer Science (WG) (2023), (2022)×2, (2021), (2017)
- Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science (MFCS) (2023)
- International Symposium on Algorithms and Computation (ISAAC) (2022), (2021), (2020)
- International Symposium on Parameterized and Exact Computation (IPEC) (2018), (2017), (2016)
- International Computing and Combinatorics Conference (COCOON) (2020), (2018)
- International Symposium on Fundamentals of Computation Theory (FCT) (2023)×2

## Research Visits

Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India. July 2023

National Institute of Science Education and Research (NISER), Bhubaneswar, India. July 2023

Indraprastha Institute of Information Technology Delhi (IIIT-Delhi), India June 2023

University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway May 2017 – July 2017

University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

Sep 2016 – Nov 2016

Max-Planck Institute for Informatics ( MPII ), Saarbrücken, Germany

June 2015 – July 2015

## Invited Talks

### Regarding Research

#### (T3) **Parameterized Approximation Algorithms Workshop (PAAW) 2022:**

*Title* : Parameterized Approximability of Contraction to Classes of Chordal Graphs

*Date* : 4<sup>th</sup> July 2022

#### (T2) **Parameterized Complexity 301:**

*Title* : Graph Contraction: Old and New Developments

*Date* : 31<sup>st</sup> December 2020

#### (T1) **Parameterized Complexity Seminar:**

*Title* : Parameterized Approximability of Contraction to Classes of Chordal Graphs

*Date* : 24<sup>th</sup> November 2020

### Regarding Teaching

(T1) Invited to deliver a 90-minutes long talk at Maharashtra State Development of Educators and Enhancement in Delivery (MS-DEED) Programme. The programme aims to engage in developing the professional capacity of teachers who teach B.Sc. and M.Sc.-level students.

*Date:* 22<sup>nd</sup> May 2023.

## Programming Experience

#### ◦ **Lossy Kernelization in Practice**

Jan 2019 – June 2019

We posit that a carefully crafted lossy reduction rule can yield improved approximation solution in practice. I have implemented (in C++ and CPLEX) different algorithms to solve DOMINATING SET on sparse graphs for various benchmark instances to support our hypothesis.

#### ◦ **The Parameterized Algorithms and Computational Experiments Challenge ( PACE )**

Implemented various algorithms to solve the following problems on large graphs: VERTEX COVER using C++ (in 2019), STEINER TREE using C++ (in 2018), and MINIMUM FILL-IN using Python (in 2017).

#### ◦ **SymPy – Open Source Project**

March 2011 – May 2012

One of the authors of SymPy, an open-source Python library for symbolic mathematics. I have contributed to its development by submitting functions, reviewing pull requests, fixing patches.

## Conferences and Workshops Attended

#### ◦ **ICGT 2022**

July 4 – 8, 2022

Attended 11<sup>th</sup> workshop on International Colloquium on Graph Theory and Combinatorics at Montpellier, France.

#### ◦ **WG 2022**

June 22 – 24, 2022

Attended 48<sup>th</sup> edition of the International Workshop on Graph-Theoretic Concepts in Computer Science at Tubingen, Germany, and presented our work.

- **IPEC 2020** December 14 – 18, 2020  
 (Virtually) Attended 15<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Parameterized and Exact Computation, and presented our work.
- **SWAT 2020** June 22 – 24, 2020  
 (Virtually) Attended 17<sup>th</sup> Scandinavian Symposium and Workshops on Algorithm Theory and presented our work.
- **Algorithmic Tractability via Sparsifiers** August 9 – 12, 2019  
 Attended workshop on tools used to sparsify the instances of hard problems that arise algorithmically. This workshop was organized in Lehigh, India, and supported by the ERC Grant LOPRE and the Institute of Mathematical Sciences.
- **WorKer 2019** June 3 – 7, 2019  
 Attended a workshop on Kernelization organized by the University of Bergen (UiB) at UiB, Norway.
- **CIAC 2017** May 24 – 26, 2017  
 Attended Algorithms and Complexity - 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference, CIAC 2017 in Athens, Greece and presented our work.
- **Rangoli Of Algorithms ( RoA ) and FSTTCS 2016** December 11 – 12, 2016  
 Attended RoA as a part of the IARCS Annual Conference on Foundations of Software Technology and Theoretical Computer Science organized at Chennai Mathematical Institute, India.
- **CTD 2016** April 28 – 29, 2016  
 Attended Chennai Theory Day organized by Chennai Mathematical Institute and presented research work on various graph coloring.
- **WorKer 2015** June 1 – 4, 2015  
 Attended workshop on Kernelization organized by the University of Bergen at Sophus Lie Conference Center, Norway.
- **FSTTCS 2014** December 15 – 17, 2014  
 Attended IARCS Annual Conference on Foundations of Software Technology and Theoretical Computer Science organized at India International Centre, New Delhi.
- **Advanced School on Parameterized Algorithms & Kernelization ( ASPAK )** Mar 3 – 8, 2014  
 This school was focused on several recent advances in parameterized algorithms and kernelization. It covered many fundamental as well as few advanced techniques.

## Academic Achievements and Scholarships

- **INSPIRE Faculty Fellowship** 2022  
 Awarded INSPIRE Faculty Fellowship by the Department of Science and Technology, Govt. of India to carry out independent research.
- **CV Raman Post-Doctoral Fellowship** 2022 (Declined)  
 Awarded the CV Raman Post-Doctoral Fellowship by Indian Institute of Sciences, Bangalore.
- **Best Student Paper Award at IPEC** 2016  
 Awarded Best Student Paper Award for our paper titled 'Dynamic Parameterized Problems' at International Symposium on Parameterized and Exact Computation, IPEC 2016.
- **National Board for Higher Mathematics ( NBHM )** 2010 (Declined)  
 Selected for M.A./M.Sc. Scholarship conducted by NBHM and funded by Department of Atomic Energy, Govt of India. Only twenty-two students throughout the nation were selected in that year.



- **Innovation in Science Pursuit for Inspired Research ( INSPIRE )** 2008 (*Declined*)  
Awarded Innovation in Science Pursuit for Inspired Research (INSPIRE) scholarship by the Department of Science and Technology, Govt of India, for perusing basic science at Indian Institute of Technology.
- **Kishore Vaigyanik Protsahan Yojana ( KVPY )** 2008 to 2012  
Recipient of Kishore Vaigyanik Protsahan Yojana scholarship awarded by Department of Science and Technology, Govt of India in 2007. It is the highest-paid scholarship at the graduate level.
- **Merit-cum-means Scholarships ( MCM )** 2007 to 2008  
Awarded merit-cum-means scholarships by Indian Institute of Technology for being second in the Mathematics department in the academic year 2007.
- **IIT Joint Entrance Examination – 2007**  
Secured All India Rank 3289 in IIT-JEE and 3524 in AIEEE. (Among the top 1 % of students in the nation.)
- **National Talent Search Examination ( NTSE )** 2005 to 2007  
Awarded with National Talent Search Examination in the year 2005. This scholarship is given to the top 750 students in India.
- **Physics Olympiad – 2006**  
In the top 1 % (out of 42000 students) at the National level in the Physics Olympiad conducted by the Indian Association of Physics Teachers (IAPT).

## References

- **Prof. Saket Saurabh**  
The Institute of Mathematical Sciences, HBNI, Chennai, India  
Email: saket@imsc.res.in
- **Prof. Dániel Marx**  
CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Saarbrücken, Germany  
Email: marx@cispa.de
- **Prof. Geevarghese Philip**  
Chennai Mathematical Institute, Chennai, India  
Email: gphilip@cmi.ac.in
- **Prof. Ignasi Sau**  
LIRMM, Université de Montpellier, CNRS, Montpellier, France  
Email: ignasi.sau@lirmm.fr