

Firing Rate
$$r_i^1 = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^T \boldsymbol{\Theta}_{t,i}^1}{T} V_{th} = a_i^1 - \frac{\boldsymbol{V}_i^1(T)}{T}$$

 $V_{th} = 7.2$ 

 $l^0$ 

 $oldsymbol{\mathcal{O}}_{t,i}^1$ 

Firing Rate

 $V_{th} = 5.3$ 

$$r_i^2 = rac{\sum_{t=1}^{T} \boldsymbol{\Theta}_{t,i}^2}{T} V_{th} = a_i^2 - rac{V_i^2(T)}{T} - W^1 rac{V_i^1(T)}{T}$$

 $\boldsymbol{\Theta}_{t,i}^2$ 

1<sup>3</sup> Membrane Potential

$$V_{mem_i}^3 = W^2 \boldsymbol{\Theta}_{t,i}^2 + \boldsymbol{b}^2$$

 $V_{mem\_4}$ 

 $V_{mem\_5}$