$$| \langle \chi \rangle \rangle = \langle \chi \rangle \rangle$$
 的就

$$ey: y'=\frac{x-y}{x+y} \Rightarrow y'=\frac{1-\frac{y}{x}}{1+\frac{y}{x}}$$

特征含X、Y的顶的次数相目(X的次数+y的次数)

$$y' = V(x)' + (U)' X$$

step ① 代入原际坚備
$$U + \times \frac{dv}{dx} = \varphi(U)$$

step⑤ 方言变量
$$\frac{dv}{\varphi(v)-v} = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x}$$

step® 两独然为
$$\int \frac{dv}{\varphi(v) - V} = \int \frac{dx}{X}$$

解:原防程化为:

$$U+XU'=\frac{U-U^2}{1-2U}$$

$$XU' = \frac{V^2}{1-2V}$$

$$X \cdot \frac{dv}{dx} = \frac{v^2}{1-2v}$$

$$\frac{1-2v}{v^2} dv = \frac{1}{x} dx$$

$$-\frac{1}{v^2} - 2\ln v = \ln x + \ln c$$

$$-\frac{1}{v} = \ln c \cdot x \cdot v^2$$

$$cxv^2 = e^{-\frac{1}{v}}$$

$$\therefore Cx'(\frac{y}{x}) = e$$

$$\therefore Cy' = x \cdot e^{-\frac{x}{y}}$$

例2. 解微分方程
$$(y^2-2xy)dx+x^2dy=0$$
.
解: 方程变形为 $\frac{dy}{dx}=2\frac{y}{x}-(\frac{y}{x})^2, \diamondsuit u=\frac{y}{x}$,则有 $u+xu'=2u-u^2$
分离变量 $\frac{du}{u^2-u}=-\frac{dx}{x}$ 即 $(\frac{1}{u-1}-\frac{1}{u})du=-\frac{dx}{x}$ 积分得 $\ln \frac{u-1}{u}=-\ln |x|+\ln |C|$,即 $\frac{x(u-1)}{u}=C$ 代回原变量得通解 $x(y-x)=Cy$ (C为任意常数) 说明: 显然 $x=0$, $y=0$, $y=x$ 也是原方程的解, 但在 求解过程中丢失了.

村田来就是把这打带回去相等就成出級的解

通解不一定等于所有解 (线性的时候等)所有解)

 ψ

做题注意看求"通解"还是"所有解(解偿约方积)"

3、水粉次为程

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{a \times + by + C}{a_1 \times + b_1 y + C_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + by + C_1}{x + b_1 y + C_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial y}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y} + \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = \frac{a \times + b \times y}{a_1 \times x + b_1 \times y}$$

$$\frac{\partial x$$

$$\frac{dv}{dx} = \left(\frac{V + C}{\lambda V + C_1}\right)b + a \times \lambda V \qquad \int dv = \int dx$$

