

วิชาภาษาอังกฤษ

Choose the most appropriate answer.

1. How do you feel about the trip to Phuket, _____?

1. that often refers the “Pearl of the Andaman”
2. that is one of the most fascinating islands in Thailand
3. which is a vibrant and picturesque island in Thailand
4. whether you’re seeking relaxation, adventure

2. How did the teacher suggest _____?

1. you to solve this equation
2. to solve this equation
3. you solved this equation
4. solving this equation

3. My uncle has decided to build _____ in the downtown.

1. a specious modern granite grey wall restaurant
2. a modern specious restaurant with grey granite walls
3. a modern restaurant with grey specious granite wall
4. a granite grey walls restaurant that is modern and specious

4. What a pity! our European trip that we are currently traveling on _____ by next two weeks.

1. will have finished
2. will be finishing
3. will be finished
4. will finish

What does the underlined word mean? (Items 5-7)

5. We can count on Lily because she is our most responsible subordinate.

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. continue with | 2. indicate on |
| 3. depend upon | 4. extinguish to |

6. She manage to come up with a brilliant idea for the new project.
1. prove
 2. create
 3. examine
 4. Manage
7. John takes after his father, both in appearance and in his love for music.
1. diverges
 2. contrasts
 3. resembles
 4. suits
- Which sentence is the most appropriate? (Items 8-12)**
8. 1. Sally is such a kind-hearted person, most people want to work with her.
 2. Paul is not enough old to get a driving license.
 3. I'm tired so that I can barely keep my eyes open at my desk .
 4. Jimmy is such a disruptive that he has few friends.
9. 1. This movie is impressed with the audience.
 2. The audience are deeply impressing with this movie.
 3. The movie is the audience's highly impression.
 4. This movie left a strong impression on the audience.
10. 1. People enjoy reading this literature since it's well-worth reading.
 2. Since people enjoy this literature, it's well-worth reading.
 3. This literature is well-worth reading, since people enjoy reading it.
 4. People read this literature well, since it is really enjoying.
11. 1. He told me it was a new product and I was enough stupid to believe her.
 2. There are a total 30 headphones per room, which should be enough.
 3. It was so expensive to be considered just a toy for children.
 4. We did not make any plans beforehand, such there is a problem is occurring now.
12. 1. Neither the cat nor the dogs in this house seems friendly.
 2. It is me, not them, who are waiting to hear the good news.
 3. Jimmy is the only one of the boys who has never felt bored with studying.
 4. John, accompanied by his friends, are travelling to compete in a tennis tournament.

Read the passages and answer the questions.

Moo Deng is a baby pygmy hippo born at Khao Kheow Open Zoo in Chonburi, Thailand, on July 10, 2024. She is the seventh offspring of her parents and currently resides at the zoo alongside her mother, Jona. Pygmy hippos like Moo Deng are significantly smaller than common hippos and are classified as endangered on the IUCN Red List due to habitat destruction and hunting in their native regions of West Africa.

Moo Deng's name, (literally "bouncy pork"), humorously refers to a popular Thai dish made from minced pork balls. Her playful personality and expressive face have made her a star, both at the zoo and online

Moo Deng became an internet sensation after a photo of her making a dramatic facial expression while being sprayed with water was shared on social media. The image quickly went viral, inspiring fan art and memes, and propelling Moo Deng into the spotlight.

Artists from Thailand and beyond have celebrated her unique expressions, leading to a surge of interest in the little hippo. The zoo has actively embraced her fame, sharing regular updates, photos, and videos on their social media platforms

Moo Deng's story highlights the plight of pygmy hippos, a critically endangered species. Her fame has drawn attention to conservation efforts, not only for her species but also for other wildlife at the zoo. This increased public interest can help generate funding and awareness for protecting endangered animals

If you're in Thailand, you can meet Moo Deng at Khao Kheow Open Zoo in Si Racha. The zoo has introduced time limits for viewing Moo Deng on weekends due to the overwhelming popularity she has garnered. Her active periods are typically in the morning and early afternoon, making these the best times to see her. The zoo also features over 300 species of animals, making it a popular destination for wildlife enthusiasts

For more in-depth information and updates, you can explore the zoo's social media channels or check out articles on sites like *Know Your Meme* and *The Thaiger*. These platforms provide detailed accounts of Moo Deng's rise to fame and her ongoing adventures.

13. What is the primary reason why pygmy hippos, like Moo Deng, are endangered?
- Increased competition from larger hippo species.
 - Loss of habitat due to logging, mining, and agriculture.
 - Overpopulation in their native habitats.
 - Climate change leading to rising water levels in their territories.
14. What aspect of Moo Deng's online presence contributed most to her international fame?
- Her unusual name and cultural meaning.
 - A viral photo of her dramatic facial expression during bath time.
 - The zoo's active promotional campaigns on social media.
 - Her status as the only baby pygmy hippo born in Thailand in 2024.
15. What specific action did Khao Khow Open Zoo take in response to Moo Deng's viral popularity?
- They organized a national naming contest for her.
 - They created a separate enclosure to accommodate her fans.
 - They limited visitors' viewing time on weekends.
 - They launched a fundraising campaign for endangered pygmy hippos.
16. What feature distinguishes Moo Deng from common hippos in terms of physical traits?
- She has webbed feet for better swimming.
 - She will grow to be significantly smaller than common hippos.
 - Her skin is lighter to adapt to a different climate.
 - Her diet includes only aquatic plants.
17. Why was Moo Deng named after a pork dish?
- It is a playful reference to her plump and bouncy appearance.
 - Her caregivers wanted to promote Thai cuisine internationally.
 - It is a traditional naming custom for animals in Thailand.
 - The name reflects her behavior of rolling in mud like pork balls in soup.

18. Which one is an appropriate title for the article?

1. Moo Deng's Journey to Endangered Species Protection
2. Khao Kheow Open Zoo: A Guide to Its Animals
3. The History of Pygmy Hippos in the world
4. The Rise of Moo Deng: Thailand's Beloved Pygmy Hippo

People's reading behavior has undergone significant transformations over the past few decades, particularly with the increasing prevalence of digital media. Traditionally, print materials such as books, newspapers, and magazines were the primary sources of reading, fostering deep, focused engagement with texts. However, as digital technology advanced, there was a noticeable shift toward digital reading platforms, including e-books, online articles, and social media feeds. This change has altered how we process, retain, and engage with information.

One of the most discussed effects of this shift is how digital reading impacts comprehension and retention. Studies have shown that reading on digital devices can lead to shallower processing of information, especially for longer and more complex texts. The "shallowing hypothesis" suggests that the rapid consumption of information through digital means trains the brain to read more quickly but with less attention to detail, often sacrificing deep understanding for speed. This is in stark contrast to reading print, which provides a more focused and immersive experience.

When reading from paper, the brain benefits from multiple sensory cues—such as the physical act of turning pages, the weight of the book, and even the smell of paper—that help create a stronger memory imprint of the material. These tactile experiences allow readers to form spatial maps of the text, which aids in recalling where certain information is located. Furthermore, physical books are more likely to activate emotional processing areas in the brain, helping readers connect with the material on a deeper level.

Digital reading, however, offers its own set of advantages, such as the ability to quickly access vast amounts of information and easily search through text. E-readers, such as Kindles, have been designed to mimic the reading experience of paper to some extent, with their e-ink technology reducing eye strain and offering a more book-like experience. But the experience of scrolling through digital texts or navigating websites can still impair the brain's ability to map out information spatially, leading to difficulties in remembering what was read.

Despite these differences, the trend toward digital reading continues to grow, driven by convenience, accessibility, and the rise of mobile devices. For instance, social media platforms and online articles encourage quick, surface-level engagement with text, which is ideal for digesting snippets of information but less effective for developing a deeper understanding of complex topics.

Ultimately, the choice between digital and print reading may depend on the purpose of the reading session. For casual reading or when speed is important, digital devices may be more suitable. However, for in-depth study or when aiming for better comprehension and retention, print reading may offer significant cognitive benefits. It's important to recognize that while digital reading has its place, the act of reading a physical book continues to provide irreplaceable cognitive and sensory advantages.

19. How does digital reading affect comprehension of longer and complex texts compared to print reading?

1. Digital reading enhances comprehension of detailed texts.
2. Digital reading reduces comprehension by promoting quicker reading speeds.
3. Digital reading has no impact on comprehension.
4. Digital reading improves the ability to retain details better than print reading.

20. What is the primary reason that print reading helps improve memory retention?

1. The brain processes visual and spatial cues better when reading print.
2. Print reading requires less cognitive effort than digital reading.
3. Print reading involves faster text scanning compared to digital.
4. Print reading encourages multitasking, which improves memory.

21. How does the "shallowing hypothesis" relate to digital reading habits?
1. It suggests that digital reading helps develop deeper understanding by reading slowly.
 2. It suggests that digital reading fosters superficial processing and rapid scanning of information.
 3. It indicates that digital reading improves overall retention of long-term information.
 4. It claims that digital reading eliminates distractions, improving focus.
22. What is the role of e-readers like Kindles in addressing the challenges of digital reading?
1. E-readers with e-ink technology improve comprehension by mimicking the physical book experience.
 2. E-readers enhance multitasking abilities while reading.
 3. E-readers eliminate the need for scrolling, but increase visual strain.
 4. E-readers make reading faster but less enjoyable.
23. According to the passage, how does reading on a digital device compare to reading a physical book in terms of sensory experiences?
1. Digital reading provides a richer sensory experience due to interactive features.
 2. Digital reading activates fewer brain regions involved in emotional processing.
 3. Digital reading is more likely to activate the brain's emotional processing areas compared to print.
 4. Print reading offers a multi-sensory experience that helps with cognitive processing.
24. What is the author's attitude in writing this article?
1. informative
 2. regretful
 3. persuasive
 4. critical

25. Based on the passage, which reading format is more beneficial for in-depth study or when better comprehension and retention are required?
1. Digital formats are more effective for in-depth study.
 2. Print formats are more effective for in-depth study due to cognitive and sensory engagement.
 3. Both formats are equally effective for long-term retention.
 4. Neither format is effective for in-depth study.

Complete the paragraphs with the vocabulary below.

"Adolescence is a time of profound change and development. Teenagers are navigating the transition from childhood to adulthood, and this period _____(26)____ by significant physical, emotional, and cognitive changes. One of the most notable aspects of this phase is the quest for _____(27)_____. Teenagers are deeply engaged in exploring who they are, what they value, and how they fit into the broader society."

During adolescence, individuals experience heightened sensitivity to social feedback. This is partly _____(28)_____ the ongoing development of the brain, particularly the prefrontal cortex, which is responsible for decision-making, impulse control, and complex thinking. As this area of the brain matures, teenagers often grapple with balancing immediate desires with long-term goals. _____(29)_____ can lead to behaviors that seem impulsive or erratic to adults but are a normal part of adolescence.

Peer influence becomes _____(30)_____ important during this stage. Teenagers are more likely to seek approval and acceptance from their peers than from their family. This shift can lead to changes in behavior, _____(31)_____ adopting new interests, experimenting with different styles, or engaging in activities that they might not have considered before. Peer groups can play a significant role in shaping behaviors, both positive and negative. For instance, belonging to a supportive peer group can enhance _____(32)_____ and provide a sense of belonging, whereas negative peer influences can contribute to risky behaviors.

Another crucial aspect of teenage behavior is the development of emotional regulation. Adolescents often experience intense emotions and may struggle with managing these feelings _____ (33) _____. This can manifest as mood swings, heightened sensitivity, and _____ (34) _____ that may seem disproportionate to the situation. Learning to navigate and _____ (35) _____ these emotions is a critical part of adolescent development and can impact relationships and overall well-being.

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|-----|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 26. | 1. characterized | 2. is characterizing | 3. is characterized | 4. Characterizingly |
| 27. | 1. identity | 2. identify | 3. identification | 4. Identified |
| 28. | 1. because | 2. due to | 3. in spite of | 4. Since |
| 29. | 1. This developmental process | 2. This developing scheme | 3. Another developed system | 4. Being developed |
| 30. | 1. decreasing | 2. increasingly | 3. raising | 4. Unprogressingly |
| 31. | 1. such as | 2. for example | 3. for instance | 4. Unlikely |
| 32. | 1. self-centered | 2. self-conceited | 3. self-esteem | 4. self-conscious |
| 33. | 1. efficiency | 2. effectively | 3. effective | 4. Efficient |
| 34. | 1. emotionally respond | 2. being responded | 3. responsible emotion | 4. emotional responses |
| 35. | 1. regulation | 2. regulative | 3. regulated | 4. Regulate |

Read the conversation and answer the following questions.

Lily: Hey, have you been to The One Bangkok department store yet?

Sophie: Yeah, I went last weekend! It's huge! I was so impressed by how modern and luxurious it is. Have you been?

Lily: Not yet, but I've heard a lot about it. What's so special about it?

Sophie: Well, it's like a mega mall with everything – shopping, dining, entertainment, and even art! Plus, the design is really cool. You should definitely check it out.

Lily: That sounds amazing! What shops did you check out?

Sophie: I spent a lot of time in the fashion section, but there are also tech stores and home goods. They have international brands as well as local designers. Oh, and the restaurants! You could spend the whole day just eating!

Lily: That sounds perfect. What kind of vibe does the place have?

Sophie: It's very upscale, but not in a way that feels intimidating. It's more like a lifestyle hub where you can shop, eat, relax, and even see art exhibitions. It's definitely a great place to spend a few hours.

Lily: I love the sound of that! What's the best part of the experience for you?

Sophie: Honestly, the variety of everything. It's not just a mall, it's a place where you can do so many things. From casual shopping to fine dining, and even enjoying some art – it's the full package.

Lily: I can't wait to go! Thanks for the recommendation!

36. What is The One Bangkok department store known for?

- 1. Being a budget-friendly mall
- 2. Luxury experiences
- 3. Selling only local brands
- 4. Having outdoor markets

37. What type of brands can you find at The One Bangkok?
1. Only Thai brands
 2. International and local brands
 3. Only high-end fashion brands
 4. Only tech stores
38. What is a key feature of The One Bangkok according to Sophie?
1. It's only a shopping center.
 2. It has a variety of activities.
 3. It's small and easy to explore.
 4. It has a focus on food mostly.
39. What was Sophie's favorite part of her visit to The One Bangkok?
1. The food section
 2. The shopping and entertainment options
 3. The affordable prices
 4. The outdoor views
40. What kind of vibe does The One Bangkok have, according to Sophie?
1. Upscale but welcoming
 2. Budget-friendly and casual
 3. Very formal and reserved
 4. Too crowded and busy
41. What was the main purpose of Sophie's visit to The One Bangkok?
1. To shop for groceries
 2. To explore fashion stores and try different restaurants
 3. To attend a concert
 4. To visit a museum
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- Find the inappropriate words in the following sentences.**
42. Like you'd expect, the film is thrilling, fast-moving and visually spectacular, with state-of-the-art special effects, hair-raising chases and jaw-dropping stunt scenes.
- 1 2 3
 4
43. They borrowed \$5,000 and set up the Airdrome hot dog stand in 1973, moved it to San Bernardino and changing the name to McDonalds in 1940.
- 1 2 3
 4

45. Morna, who is the elder by ten minutes, said: "We both sit at the laptop, and whoever
1 2
happens to be closest to the computer or feels like to type just starts.
3 4

48. A few years ago, Jaeger returned to Wimbledon with some of her terminally ill kids and
the guards on the gate not only recognized her and gave the children bags of sweets.

