

For the n_k subjects belonging to cluster k we have ⁽¹⁾

$$\underset{n_k \times J}{Y} \sim \text{MATSN}_{n_k \times J} \left(\underset{n_k \times J}{M}, \underset{J \times 1}{\alpha_k}, \underset{n_k}{I}, \underset{J \times J}{\bar{Z}_k} \right)$$

where $n_k = \sum_{i=1}^n (z_i = k)$

$$\text{Vec}(Y) = \underset{n_k \times J \times 1}{Y} = \left(\underset{J \times 1}{y_1^T}, \dots, \underset{J \times 1}{y_{n_k}^T} \right)^T$$

$$\text{Vec}(M) = \underset{n \times J \times 1}{\mu} = \left(\underset{J \times 1}{\mu_1^T}, \dots, \underset{J \times 1}{\mu_{n_k}^T} \right)^T$$

with $\underset{J \times 1}{\mu_i} = X_i \beta_k$

and $\underset{J \times 1}{\alpha_k} = (\alpha_{k1}, \dots, \alpha_{kJ})^T$

this implies that the i^{th} row of Y is

$$\underset{J \times 1}{y_i} = \text{MSN}_{\underset{J}{J}} \left(\underset{J \times 1}{\mu_i}, \underset{J \times 1}{\alpha_k}, \underset{J \times J}{\bar{Z}_k} \right) = \text{MSN}_{\underset{J}{J}} (X_i \beta_k, \alpha_k, \bar{Z}_k)$$

(2)

Now, if we condition on T_i as well as $Z_i = k$

$$Y_i | Z_i = k, T_i \sim N_J \left(X_i \beta_k + \frac{\Psi_k}{\tilde{f}_{X_i}} T_i, \bar{\Sigma}_k \right),$$

Implied that, combining all the responses
for cluster k ,

$$Y \Big| \underline{T} = \underline{t} \sim \text{MatNorm}_{n_k, J} \left(M, I_n, \bar{\Sigma}_k \right),$$

$n_k \times J \quad n_k \times 1$

Where, here,

$$\text{vec}(M) = X \beta_k + \underline{t} \otimes \underline{\Psi}_k \quad \text{and}$$

$n_k J \times 1 \quad n_k J \times p \quad p \times 1 \quad n_k \times 1 \quad J \times 1$

$$\underline{t} = (t_1, \dots, t_{n_k})^T$$