

# Sahib Singh Dhanjal

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## Education

### University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Sep 17 – Apr 19

*Masters of Science in Robotics* | GPA - 3.55/4.00 | **Courses:** Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, SLAM, Self Driving Cars, Computer Vision

### Birla Institute of Technology and Science, Pilani

Aug 12 – Jun 16

*Bachelors of Engineering in Mechanical Engineering* | GPA - 9.05/10.00 | **Courses:** Image Processing, Mechanisms in Robotics

## Technical Skills

**Languages:** Python, C/C++, JavaScript, MATLAB, Java, HTML, CSS, Latex

**Technologies:** Git, Tensorflow/Keras, ROS, OpenCV, Android Studio, Django, Linux, PyTorch, GTSAM

**Software:** Solidworks, ANSYS, Fritzing, Adobe Creative Suite, Microsoft Office Suite, Processing

**Hardware:** TurtleBot v2, Fetch, AION R1 Rover, Crazyflie 2.0, Velodyne HDL32, Flir Ladybug 5, Kinect, Hololens, Oculus Rift, Vicon

**Fabrication:** Skilled in mechanical design, fabrication and prototyping. Comfortable in circuit design and testing procedures.

## Work Experience

### ExxonMobil Chemicals | Sales Assistant – South Asia

Jun 16 – Jul 17

- Handled India and subcontinent operations for EM's largest global distributor. Managed portfolio of 12 customers
- Implemented custom dashboard which led to increase in sales performance by 15% and the analytics efficiency by 65%

### PEPL Lab, University of Michigan | Search Engine Optimization

Oct 17 – Nov 17

### TATA Steel | Quality Control Intern

May 14 – Jul 14

## Research Experience

### Perpetual Robotics Lab : Radio-Visual-Inertial Positioning System

Aug 18 – May 19

- Developed a radio-visual-inertial localization framework for indoor and GPS denied environments under [Dr. Maani Ghaffari](#)
- Implemented neural network in Keras to classify LOS/NLOS packets to validate application for Friis Free Space Model (95% accuracy)
- Simulations developed in MATLAB and Python and experiments done on Fetch Mobile Manipulator. Work submitted to IROS' 19
- Keywords –** deep learning, WiFi localization, Fast SLAM, particle filter, ORB SLAM, RRT\*, IMU

### Distributed Aerospace Systems and Controls Lab : NASA Astronet, ICRA '19, TARDEC Project

Apr 18 – May 19

- Developed control algorithms for NASA's Astronet project. VR simulations for the same were developed for the ISS in Gazebo.
- Developed an unsupervised learning approach for multi-tasking environments and used Microsoft Hololens to provide augmented vision of the not-in-focus tasks using a quadrotor streaming video feed. Paper accepted for ICRA' 19
- Working on multi-robot localization and collision avoidance algorithms with a swarm of Crazyflies and AION R1 rovers
- Keywords –** unsupervised learning, swarm localization, AR, VR, Microsoft Hololens, Oculus Rift, potential functions, RealSense

## Technical Projects

### Deep Learning based Vehicle Classification and 3D Bounding Box Regression

Oct 18 – Dec 18

- Implemented 20-Layer SE-ResNet deep neural network in PyTorch for vehicle classification on the GTA 10k dataset (accuracy ~73%)
- Developed a 3D Bounding Box Regression algorithm using YOLO v3 to produce segmented images with corresponding 2D/3D bounding boxes
- Placed #5 (out of 41) in the competition | **Keywords –** SE ResNet, object detection, GTA 10k dataset, PyTorch, YOLO

### Object Detection, SLAM and Lidar-Camera Calibration for an Autonomous Surface Vessel

Jan 18 – Oct 18

- Developed Software Framework for sensor fusion between Spatial Dual GPS/IMU module, FLiR Ladybug 3 and Velodyne HDL-32E
- Implemented Robot Control Algorithms and YOLO based marker detection system (as per competition guidelines)
- Worked on Lidar-Lidar and Camera-Lidar Calibration using PnP and 3D correspondences [algorithm](#)
- Implemented SLAM Framework in ROS using gmapping, costmap-2d, and amcl library
- Keywords –** deep learning, SLAM, sensor fusion, lidar/camera calibration, ROS, OpenCV, YOLO, Velodyne, GPS

### Unsupervised Learning of Assistive Camera Views in Augmented Reality Multitasking Environments

Jul 18 – Sep 18

- Devised an unsupervised learning algorithm by which an aerial co-robot streamed assistive camera views which are unknown a-priori
- Research work accepted for the ICRA 2019 Conference
- Keywords –** multi-agent control, Expectation Maximization, AR, ROS, OptiTrack, rViz, Gazebo

### **NASA Astronet - A human centric network of Astrobbee robots**

May 18 – Aug 18

- Bayesian inferred control algorithms for local and global multi-agent coverage of a confined space
- Each agent (Astrobbee) capable of operating autonomously, and manually as per gesture commands
- VR environment of the International Space Station with multiple robots created. Operator capable of walking inside and operating robots
- Keywords – autonomous exploration, multi-agent control, NASA Astrobbee, Oculus Rift, ROS, VR, OptiTrack, rViz, Gazebo

### **Deep Learning in Localization and Mapping (PoseNet + SfM)**

Feb 18 – Apr 18

- Deep Learning based structural motion generation algorithm used to automatically label mobile camera input
- PoseNet is trained on the above labeled data and is used as the sensor model. GPS/Odometry data used as action model
- Simulation on GTSAM and implementation on a differential drive mobile robot
- Keywords – SLAM, Deep Learning, PoseNet, Structure from Motion, OpenCV, TensorFlow, GTSAM

### **Mask R-CNN based Online Pedestrian Tracking System**

Feb 18 – Apr 18

- Developed a pedestrian detection system based on Mask R-CNN in Tensorflow and used the Probability Hypothesis Density (PHD) Filter in conjunction with optical flow, and image segments to track the trajectory of multiple pedestrians
- The system was able to accurately track pedestrians in medium cluttered environments on the CityScape and Berkeley Deep Drive Dataset
- Keywords – object detection, localization, deep Learning, Mask R-CNN, tensorflow, PHD filter, BDD100K Dataset, CityScape Dataset

### **Robot Kinematics Simulator and Motion Planner**

Sep 17 – Dec 17

- Forward kinematics using matrix stack & DH convention implemented based on URDF structure of the robot (model for Fetch available)
- Inverse Kinematics simulated using cyclic coordinate descent and gradient descent using manipulator jacobian implemented
- RRT/ RRT-Connect/ RRT-Star planner implemented for high dimensional motion/ trajectory planning
- Keywords – Serial Manipulation, Trajectory Planning, Simulator, Fetch

### **SLAM and autonomous exploration in differential drive robot**

Oct 17 – Dec 17

- Programmed a mobile robot in Raspberry Pi 3 to perform SLAM (Simultaneous Localization and Mapping) using a 2D Lidar
- Implemented Monte Carlo Localization (particle filter) to estimate robot position in a map
- Implemented occupancy grid mapping to map unknown environment to known robot poses
- Implemented A\* for path planning and Yamauchi's algorithm for autonomous exploration algorithm on the robot
- Localization results within 5% accuracy of the ground truth. Keywords – SLAM, LiDAR, Mapping, Localization, LCM

### **Vision based autonomous 4-DOF dynamixel robotic manipulator**

Sep 17 – Oct 17

- Developed a block detection system in OpenCV on images and depth-maps streamed from an overhead Microsoft Kinect
- Used a chessboard to calibrate the camera in OpenCV, implemented affine transformation to align RGB and Depth Cameras and solved the PnP problem in OpenCV to align the camera and the world frames
- Processed data was used to manipulate a 4-DOF dynamixel arm autonomously to complete tasks such as block stacking based on color and building 5-level pyramids | Keywords – OpenCV, Kinect, LCM, serial manipulation, Object Detection

### **Path planning and multi-robot autonomous exploration on Turtlebot**

Dec 15 – May 16

- Path Planning / Navigation stack developed for Turtlebot on ROS Indigo
- Python simulator developed for simulation of multi-robot autonomous exploration and path planning algorithms
- Simulation of autonomous multi-robot exploration in Gazebo. Project was sponsored by DRDO, India
- Keywords – ROS, navigation, exploration, multi-robot, path planning, A\*, JPS, Yamauchi, Burgard exploration

### **Vehicle Suspension design for a Formula Student Prototype – FSAE Italy**

Oct 12 – Sep 14

- Responsible for design and fabrication of a suspension package for a formula student prototype
- Worked on bell crank geometry, double wishbone suspension design, dynamic roll center migration, spring and roll rates for the car, anti-dive and anti-squat parameters for the car
- Team achieved a global 8<sup>th</sup> place in Design out of 47 teams in FSAE Italy 14 | Keywords – Suspension design, SolidWorks, ANSYS, Msc Adams

### **Gesture controlled robotic arm**

Oct 14 – Dec 14

- Gesture controlled 4-DOF serial manipulator fabricated to augment human capability
- The arm was controlled using 2 Arduino UNOs, IMUs for gesture tracking and an XBee module for wireless communication

### **Design/ Fabrication of an autonomous white-board cleaner**

May 15 – Jun 15

- Autonomous serial manipulator fabricated which was capable of wiping boards of numerous sizes
- Research paper on this work presented at IEEE UPCON 15

### **SVM based spam-mail classifier**

Oct 15 – Dec 15

- Spam mail classifier based on Support Vector Machine modeled in MATLAB with accuracy in classification of 96.3%

## Publications/ Conferences

Unsupervised Learning of Assistive Camera Views in Augmented Reality Multitasking Environments: ICRA 19

Design and development of board cleaning serial manipulator: IEEE UPCON 15

## Positions of Responsibility

### CoStAA ( Techfest Coordinator )

Mar 14 – Apr 15

- 1 of 7 people solely responsible for managing APOGEE, BITS Pilani's Annual TechFest (2nd largest in Asia)
- Managed and coordinated the work of 50+ clubs and departments comprising of 2200+ student members
- Raised funding of 20 lakh INR for sponsorship of all events
- Witnessed participation of 5000+ students from through out India

### Festival Coordinator - Aarohan

Mar 14 – Apr 15

- Gesture controlled 4-DOF serial manipulator fabricated to augment human capability
- The arm was controlled using 2 Arduino UNOs, IMUs for gesture tracking and an XBee module for wireless communication

### Department Coordinator - Department of Visual Media

Dec 13 – Apr 15

- Gesture controlled 4-DOF serial manipulator fabricated to augment human capability
- The arm was controlled using 2 Arduino UNOs, IMUs for gesture tracking and an XBee module for wireless communication

### Marketing and Vehicle Dynamics Lead - Formula Student Team

July 13 – Sept 14

- Raised sponsorship of 5 lakh INR for fabricating vehicle
- Designed, printed and sold over 2500 T-shirts as an effort of securing funds for the team
- Responsible for designing and sending out monthly newsletters and sponsorship brochures to sponsors
- Managed a brilliant team of 15 student engineers, who designed the whole suspension system of the vehicle : from the wheel hubs to pushrod suspension system

## Achievements

- Won Track-O-Mania, Junkyard Wars, iStrike (vision based autonomous robot competition), APOGEE '14
- Won the Google Udacity Scholarship for Android Development
- Won iBOSM '14 soccer and volleyball tournaments
- Represented East Singhbhum district soccer team

## Extra - Curricular

- Taught Robotics, Algorithms, and Mechanical Engineering on Chegg Tutors
  - Front-end developer - APOGEE '15 | Aarohan '15 | Inspired Karters | Department of Visual Media
  - Lead animator and web-designer, Department of Visual Media, BITS Pilani
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> in BITS Premier Soccer League
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