

# SQL QUERY PROBLEM USING PIVOT IN MSSQL SERVER

# PROBLEM STATEMENT

**Write a query to generate a employee salary report using salary,  
income and deduction tables using Pivot**



Results



Messages

	emp_id	emp_name	base_salary
1	1	Rohan	5000
2	2	Alex	6000
3	3	Maryam	7000

	id	income	percentage
1	1	Basic	100
2	2	Allowance	4
3	3	Others	6

	id	deduction	percentage
1	1	Insurance	5
2	2	Health	6
3	3	House	4

	emp_id	emp_name	tms_type	amount
1	1	Rohan	Allowance	200
2	2	Alex	Allowance	240
3	3	Maryam	Allowance	280
4	1	Rohan	Basic	5000
5	2	Alex	Basic	6000
6	3	Maryam	Basic	7000
7	1	Rohan	Health	300
8	2	Alex	Health	360
9	3	Maryam	Health	420
10	1	Rohan	House	200
11	2	Alex	House	240
12	3	Maryam	House	280

# SQL QUERY STATEMENT

```
select
    emp_id,
    emp_name,
    trns_type,
    case when trns_type='Allowance' then round(base_salary*(percentage/100),1)
         when trns_type='Basic' then round(base_salary*(percentage/100),1)
         when trns_type='Others' then round(base_salary*(percentage/100),1)
         when trns_type='House' then round(base_salary*(percentage/100),1)
         when trns_type='Health' then round(base_salary*(percentage/100),1)
         when trns_type='Insurance' then round(base_salary*(percentage/100),1)
    end as amount
from salary
cross join(select income as trns_type,cast(percentages as decimal) as percentages from income
          union
          select deduction as trns_type,cast(percentages as decimal) as percentages from deduction) a;
```

# OUTPUT

	emp_id	emp_name	tms_type	amount
1	1	Rohan	Allowance	200.000000
2	2	Alex	Allowance	240.000000
3	3	Maryam	Allowance	280.000000
4	1	Rohan	Basic	5000.000000
5	2	Alex	Basic	6000.000000
6	3	Maryam	Basic	7000.000000
7	1	Rohan	Health	300.000000
8	2	Alex	Health	360.000000
9	3	Maryam	Health	420.000000
10	1	Rohan	House	200.000000
11	2	Alex	House	240.000000
12	3	Maryam	House	280.000000
13	1	Rohan	Insurance	250.000000
14	2	Alex	Insurance	300.000000
15	3	Maryam	Insurance	350.000000
16	1	Rohan	Others	300.000000
17	2	Alex	Others	360.000000
18	3	Maryam	Others	420.000000

# SQL QUERY STATEMENT USING PIVOT

```
select emp_name as employee
, basic, allowance, others
, (basic + allowance + others) as gross
, insurance, health, house,
(insurance + health + house) as total_deductions
, (basic + allowance + others) - (insurance + health + house) as net_pay
from
(
    select emp_name, trns_type, amount
    from emp_transaction
) s

pivot
(
    sum(amount)
    for trns_type in ([allowance], [Basic], [others], [Insurance], [Health], [House])
) g;
```

# USING PIVOT FOR CONVERTING ROW TO COLUMNS

results		Messages								
	employee	basic	allowance	others	gross	insurance	health	house	total_deductions	net_pay
1	Alex	6000	240	360	6600	300	360	240	900	5700
2	Maryam	7000	280	420	7700	350	420	280	1050	6650
3	Rohan	5000	200	300	5500	250	300	200	750	4750

THANK YOU