



# Human Computer Interaction

## Discussion Session 8: Technology

Prof. Dr. Björn Eskofier  
Machine Learning & Data Analytics (MaD) Lab  
Summer term 2024

### Input:



Vision



Speech



Affective Computing



Haptic

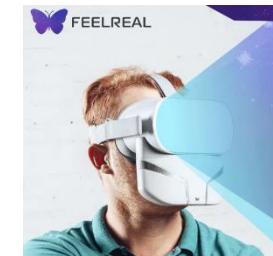
### Output:



Vision



Audio



Smell & Taste



Activating the  
Human body



Haptic

## Application of 3D-Printing: **Sagrada Familia**

- Incomplete blueprints
- 3D printed prototypes to visualize designs



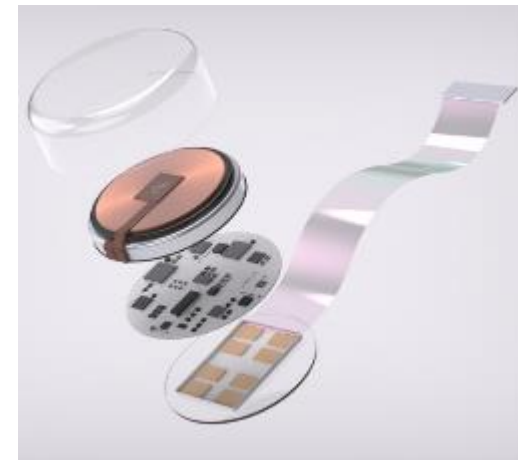


Why haven't devices with 3D displays succeeded by now?

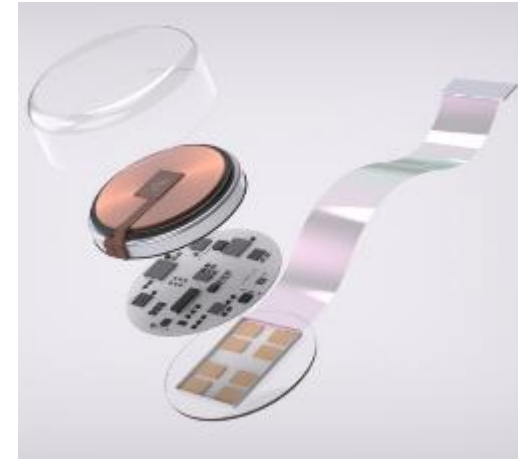
What other technical flops come to your mind?



Not just science fiction!







What ethical aspects need to be considered?

What impact could it have on society?

What challenges & barriers do you see regarding data privacy and data protection?

### A Morphological Analysis of the Design Space of Input Devices

STUART K. CARD, JOCK D. MACKINLAY, and GEORGE G. ROBERTSON  
Xerox Palo Alto Research Center

- Market with bewildering variety of input devices
  - Introduction of a means to systematize devices through morphological design space analysis
- Design space consists of:
  - Primitive movement vocabulary
  - Composition operators

# A Morphological Analysis of the Design Space of Input Devices

STUART K. CARD, JOCK D. MACKINLAY, and GEORGE G. ROBERTSON  
Xerox Palo Alto Research Center

- Primitive movement vocabulary

<M, In, S, R, Out, W>

M = Manipulation operator,

In = Input domain,

S = Current state of device,

R = Resolution function mapping from input domain to output domain set,

Out = Output domain set,

W = General-purpose set of device properties

Table I. Physical Properties Used by Input Devices

	Linear	Rotary
Position		
Absolute	Position <b>P</b>	Rotation <b>R</b>
Relative	Movement <b>dP</b>	Delta rotation <b>dR</b>
Force		
Absolute	Force <b>F</b>	Torque <b>T</b>
Relative	Delta force <b>dF</b>	Delta torque <b>dT</b>



## A Morphological Analysis of the Design Space of Input Devices

STUART K. CARD, JOCK D. MACKINLAY, and GEORGE G. ROBERTSON  
Xerox Palo Alto Research Center

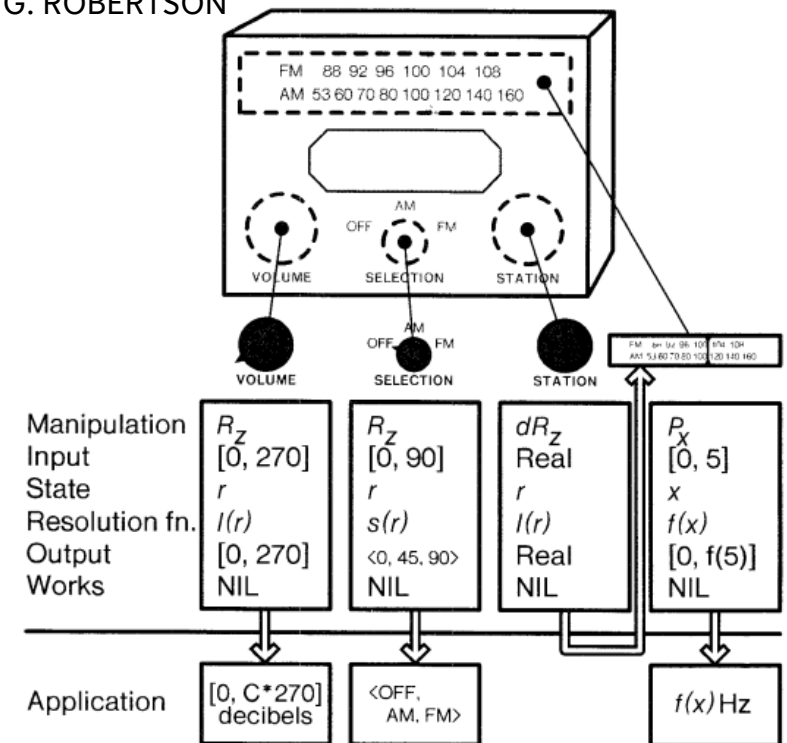
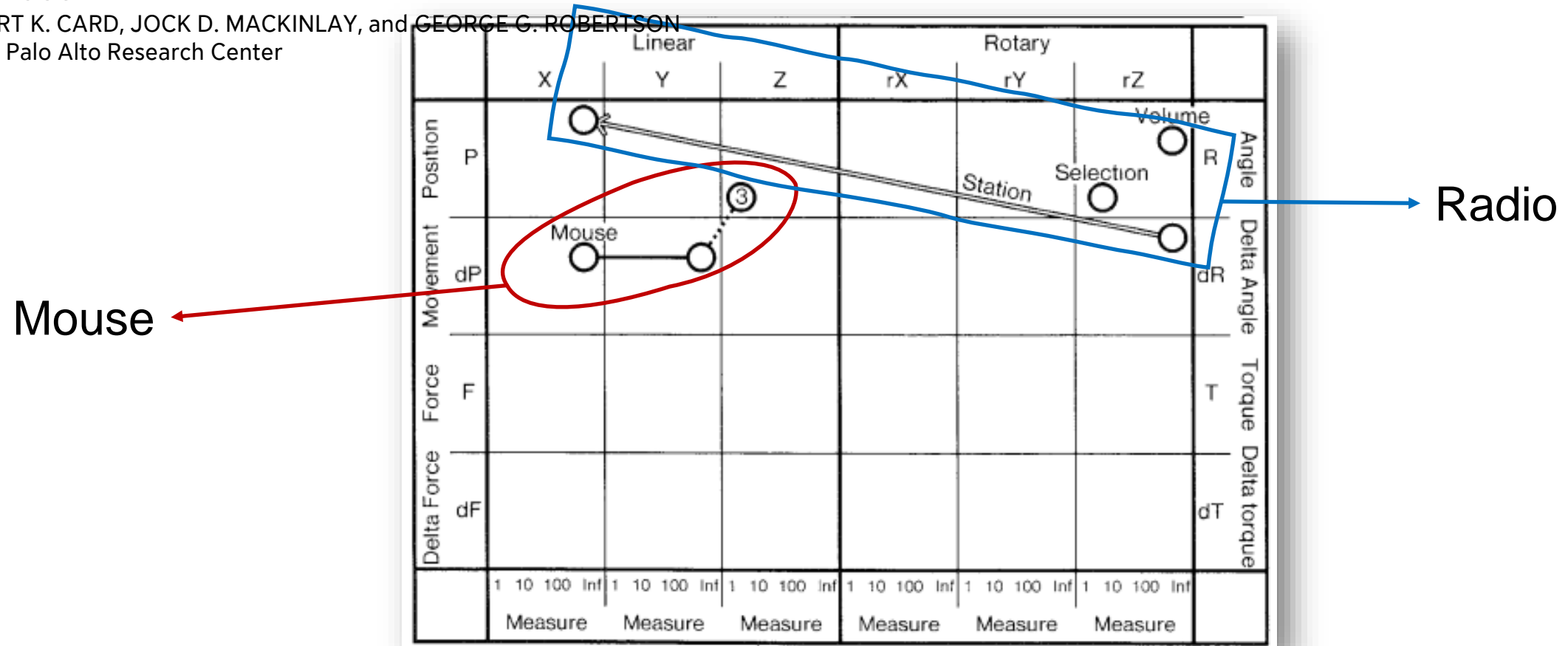


Fig. 1. Analysis of a simple radio. Two rotational devices are connected directly to the application. The third rotational device is connected to a positional device, which is then connected to the application.

## A Morphological Analysis of the Design Space of Input Devices

STUART K. CARD, JOCK D. MACKINLAY, and GEORGE G. ROBERTSON  
Xerox Palo Alto Research Center





# Thank you for your attention!

## Are there questions

