

## Problem H

# Light Control System

There are  $N$  shops, numbered from 1 to  $N$ , that sell lamp switches. There are also  $M$  lamps, numbered from 1 to  $M$ , that are initially switched off.

When you buy and use a switch from shop  $i$ , it will **toggle all** lamps in the set  $S_i$ . When you toggle a lamp, it will become on if it is currently off, and it will become off if it is currently on.

You have to answer  $Q$  queries, each giving you a range  $L$  and  $R$ . You have to find the minimum  $r - l + 1$ , such that  $L \leq l \leq r \leq R$  and there exists a subset  $T \subseteq \{l, l + 1, \dots, r\}$  and by buying switches from all shops  $t \in T$ , you can switch on all the lamps.

You have to answer each query or report that it is impossible.

### Input

The first line contains three integers  $N$ ,  $M$ , and  $Q$  ( $1 \leq N \leq 50\,000$ ;  $1 \leq Q \leq 100\,000$ ;  $1 \leq M \leq 30$ ). Each of the next  $N$  lines contains an integer  $k_i$  ( $1 \leq k_i \leq M$ ), followed by  $k_i$  integers between 1 and  $M$  representing  $S_i$ , containing the lamp numbers that can be toggled by buying a switch from shop  $i$ .

The next  $Q$  lines contain the queries, each giving you two integers  $L$  and  $R$  ( $1 \leq L \leq R \leq N$ ) in a line.

### Output

For each query, output an integer representing the minimum value, or  $-1$  if it is impossible.

#### Sample Input 1

```
5 3 3
1 3
2 1 2
2 1 3
1 1
1 2
1 5
3 4
2 5
```

#### Sample Output 1

```
2
-1
3
```

*Explanation of Sample 1:* For the first query, you can pick  $l = 1$  and  $r = 2$ , then you buy the switches from shop 1 and 2.

For the second query, there is no way to pick any  $l$  and  $r$  from the range  $3 \leq l \leq r \leq 4$  such that you can buy switches that toggle all  $M$  lamps. Therefore you have to output  $-1$ .

For the third query, you can pick  $l = 2$  and  $r = 4$ , then you buy the switches from shop 2, 3, and 4. It is also possible to pick  $l = 3$  and  $r = 5$ , then you buy the switches from shop 3 and 5. Both ways give you  $r - l + 1 = 3$ .



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