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Assignment 3

Problem Statement

Visualize the data using R/Python by plotting the graphs for assignment no. 1 and 2. Consider suitable data set. Use Scatter plot, Bar plot, Box plot, Pie chart, Line Chart.

Objective

The objective of this assignment is to visualize datasets using various types of plots such as scatter plot, bar plot, box plot, pie chart, and line chart. These plots help us better understand the distribution, relationships, and trends within the data.

Resources Used

Programming Language: Python

Libraries Used:

pandas - for data handling

matplotlib - for plotting graphs

seaborn - for advanced visualizations

Datasets: heart.csv (heart disease dataset)

Introduction to Visualization

Data visualization is the graphical representation of information and data. By using visual elements like charts, graphs, and maps, data visualization tools make it easier to understand patterns, trends, and outliers in data.

Methodology

Load Dataset

Used pandas to import the dataset from CSV or Excel files Verified and explored the dataset

Scatter Plot

Plotted to show the relationship between two numerical variables Example: Age vs Fare in Titanic dataset

Bar Plot

Used to compare quantities across categories Example: Survival count grouped by gender in Titanic dataset

Box Plot

Used to display distribution and detect outliers Example: Fare distribution in Titanic dataset

Pie Chart

Shows proportional data

Example: Percentage of passengers in each class

Line Chart

Used for time series or ordered data

Example: Trend in fare values sorted by index

Advantages

Makes complex data easy to understand

Helps identify patterns and trends quickly

Useful for comparing different groups visually

Enhances interpretation and decision making

Disadvantages

Can be misleading if not properly scaled or labeled

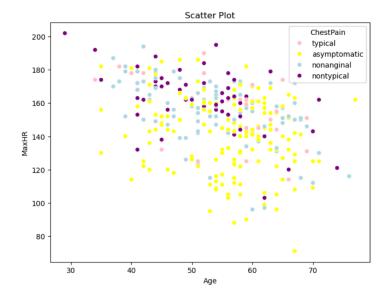
Requires appropriate chart selection for accurate representation

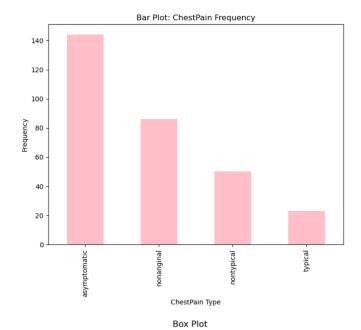
Overuse of visuals can clutter the analysis

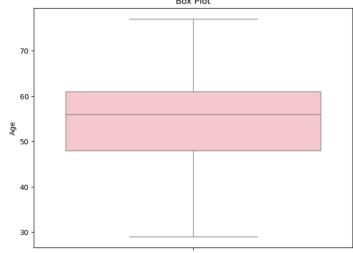
Real Life Applications

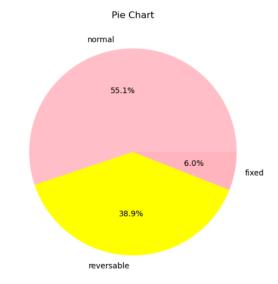
- 1. Business: Sales and marketing data trends over months
- 2. Healthcare: Patient record visualizations for diagnosis
- 3. Finance: Stock market data visualizations over time
- 4. Education: Student performance analysis using bar and line charts
- 5. Social Media: Visualization of engagement metrics and trends

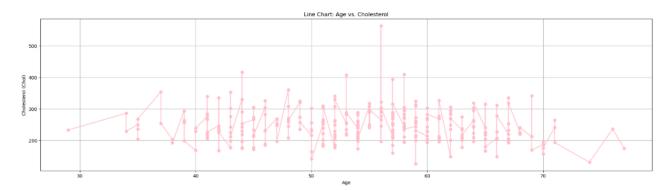
Screenshots of Program Outputs











Conclusion

Visualization plays a crucial role in data analysis. It helps in making sense of the data and uncovering hidden insights. By using different types of plots, we can draw meaningful interpretations that aid in better decision-making. In this assignment, we practiced using multiple chart types to represent various aspects of the dataset, enriching our data understanding and analytical skills.