#### Task 1:

## Find the number of unique listeners in the data set.

Dataset is having 4 Records out of which 3 are unique user ids.

#### Solution Approach

- As we have to just fetch unique listeners i.e. nothing but a keys which can produced through
   Mappers we can have NullWritable Value and Text as Key
- NullWritable is a special type of Writable, as it has a zero-length serialization. No bytes are written to or read from the stream. It is used as a placeholder; for example, in MapReduce, a key or a value can be declared as a NullWritable when you don't need to use that position, effectively storing a constant empty value.

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /Assignment5_Input/MusicData.txt
18/93/31 03:21:49 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
111115|225|01|0
111113|225|1|0|0
111117|223|0|1|1
111115|225|1|0|0[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ■
```

#### Mapper

```
🛾 SongShared,java 🔻 🗓 SongSharedMapper.java 🛭 📝 SongSharedMapper.java 🖂 📝 SongSharedMapper.java 🖂 📝 OnjqueListersMapper.java 🖂 🔎 UniqueListersMapper.java
1 1 import java.io.IOException;
9 public class UniqueListersMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, NullWritable> {
       private Text lishterID ;
10
        @Override
11⊜
12
        public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException , InterruptedException
13
            String rowDetails = value.toString();
15
            String[] parts = rowDetails.split("\\|");
            lisnterID = new Text(parts[0]);
16
            context.write(lisnterID, NullWritable.get());
17
18
        }
19
20 }
```

#### Reducer

#### Execution of Jar File

```
Map output bytes=28
          Map output materialized bytes=42
          Input split bytes=118
Combine input records=0
          Combine output records=0
          Reduce input groups=3
          Reduce shuffle bytes=42
Reduce input records=4
          Reduce output records=3
          Spilled Records=8
          Shuffled Maps =1
          Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=1
          GC time elapsed (ms)=960
          CPU time spent (ms)=3930
          Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=285585408
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=4118200320
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=170004480
     Shuffle Errors
          BAD ID=0
          CONNECTION=0
          IO ERROR=0
          WRONG LENGTH=0
          WRONG MAP=0
          WRONG_REDUCE=0
     File InpuT Format Counters
          Bytes Read=70
     File Output Format Counters
          Bytes Written=21
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
```

#### Output Return As – Three unique Records

#### Task 2

What are the number of times a song was heard fully.

Dataset is having only one song which is fully heard

## **Solution Approach**

- Here irrespective of Key value (User ID / Song ID), we should be getting number of songs fully heard.
- To achieve the same we can have below approaches
  - Having a constant key
  - Having NullWritable key (which is constant Empty key)
  - Having a Mapper where cleanup method is written to get count of fully heard songs. As if we have more Constant / Nullwritable keys it can make Reducer very slow. So executing / having only one output of a mapper with constant / Nullwritable key can reduce load on reducer
    - Having less keys can be achieved through having combiners for every mapper and then passing output of mini-mapper (combiner) to Reducer

## For this task we are following the approach of

Having a constant key as "One"

## **Mapper**

```
1 import java.io.IOException;
 3 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
 4 import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
5 import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
 6 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 7 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
8 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context;
10 public class SongHeardFullyMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
      private IntWritable HeardFully;
12
      private Text keyValue = new Text("One");
13⊜
       @Override
<u>-14</u>
       public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException , InterruptedException
15
           String rowDetails = value.toString();
16
17
           String[] parts = rowDetails.split("\\|");
           if (parts[4].equalsIgnoreCase("1"))
18
19
20
               HeardFully = new IntWritable(new Integer(parts[4]));
21
               context.write(keyValue, HeardFully);
22
23
       }
25 }
```

## Reducer

```
1 import java.io.IOException:
8 public class SongHeardFullyReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, Text> {
9
      private int heardcount = 0;
10
      private Text OutputofHeard ;
119
      @Override
      public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException , Interrupts
12
13
15
          for (IntWritable value : values) {
16
              heardcount+=value.get();
L7
OutputofHeard = new Text("fully Heard Songs Count " + Integer.toString(heardcount));
19
          context.write(key, OutputofHeard);
20
22 }
```

```
| Jacas | Long | Jacob | Jacob
```

```
Combine input records=0
Combine output records=0
Reduce input groups=1
Reduce shuffle bytes=16
Reduce input records=1
Reduce output records=1
Reduce output records=1
Spilled Records=2
Shuffled Maps =1
Falled Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=1
Cc time elapsed (ms)=274
CPU time spent (ms)=274
CPU time spent (ms)=2820
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=4118192128
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=176004480
ffle Errors
         IOTAL COMMITTED
Shuffle Errors
BAD_ID=0
CONNECTION=0
IO_ERROR=0
WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
```

## Task 3

# What are the number of times a song was shared

- This dataset has 2 songs which are shared

# **Solution Approach**

- As discussed above this can be implemented in different ways
- Followed two Approaches

## Approach A -

Having NullWritable key (which is constant Empty key)

## **Mapper Class**

```
1. import java.io.IOException;
8 public class SongHeardFullyReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, Text> {
     private int heardcount = 0;
10
      private Text OutputofHeard ;
11⊖
     @Override
     public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException , Interrupt€
12
13
14
15
          for (IntWritable value : values) {
              heardcount+=value.get();
OutputofHeard = new Text("fully Heard Songs Count " + Integer.toString(heardcount));
          context.write(key, OutputofHeard);
19
20
21
22 }
```

### **Reducer Class**

```
1 import java.io.IOException;
3 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
4 import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
5 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
6 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
7 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context;
9 public class SongSharedReducer extends Reducer<NullWritable, IntWritable, NullWritable, Text> 🛭
     private int heardcount = 0;
     private Text OutputofHeard ;
     @Override
     public void reduce(NullWritable key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException , Ir
5
         for (IntWritable value : values) {
              heardcount+=value.get();
         OutputofHeard = new Text("Song shared for " + Integer.toString(heardcount));
         context.write(NullWritable.get(), OutputofHeard);
2
3 }
```

## Running Jar file to get the output

```
| Candiglid@tocalhost = | $ hadoog jar /home/acadglid/Desktop/Prachi/Assignment5_jar SongShared /Assignment5_input /Assignment5_Output3
| 10/83/38 20:58:27 WARM util NativeCodeLoader: Unable to Load native-hadoog library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
| 18/83/38 20:58:32 WARM mpreduce.lobBesourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing nut performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with
| 18/83/38 20:58:33 WRM perceduce.lobBesourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing nut performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with
| 18/83/38 20:58:33 WRM perceduce.lobBesourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing nut performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with
| 18/83/38 20:58:33 WRM perceduce.lobbesourceUploader: place in jobs. job. 18/2393135360 0013
| 18/83/38 20:58:33 WRM perceduce.lobbesourceUploader: place in jobs. job. 18/2393135360 0013
| 18/83/38 20:58:35 WRM perceduce.lob: But with to track the jobs. they-in/Localhost:0888/proxy/application_15/22393135360_0013
| 18/83/38 20:59:35 WRM perceduce.lob: Job job jobs. jobs.
```

```
Map output bytes=8
Map output materialized bytes=18
Input split bytes=118
Combine input records=0
Combine input records=0
Combine input records=0
Reduce shurfle bytes=18
Reduce input records=7
Reduce shurfle bytes=18
Reduce input records=7
Reduce output records=7
Reduce output records=7
Reduce output records=1
Splited Records-4
Shuffled Maps =1
Falced Shuffles=8
Merged Map outputs=1
GOOD History outputs=1
GOOD
```

#### Approach B -

Having a Mapper where cleanup method is written to get count of fully heard songs. As if we have more Constant / Nullwritable keys it can make Reducer very slow. So executing / having only one output of a mapper with constant / Nullwritable key can reduce load on reducer

## Mapper

```
1 import java.io.IOException;
 3 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
 4 import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
 5 import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
 6 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 7 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
8 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context;
10 public class SongShared_BMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, NullWritable, IntWritable> {
       private IntWritable HeardFully = new IntWritable();
11
       int heardCount = 0;
13⊜
       @Override
       public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException , InterruptedException
14
15
16
           String rowDetails = value.toString();
17
           String[] parts = rowDetails.split("\\\");
18
           if (parts[3].equalsIgnoreCase("1"))
19
20
               heardCount++;
21
           }
22
23
       }
24
25⊚
       @Override
       public void cleanup(Context context) throws IOException , InterruptedException
^26
27
           HeardFully.set(heardCount);
28
           context.write(NullWritable.get(), HeardFully);
29
30
31
32 }
33
```

#### Reducer

```
1 import java.io.IOException;
 3 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
 4 import org.apache.hadoop.io.NullWritable;
 5 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 6 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
7 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context;
9 public class SongSharedReducer extends Reducer<NullWritable, IntWritable, NullWritable, Text> {
10
       private int heardcount = 0;
11
       private Text OutputofHeard;
12⊜
       @Override
13
       public void reduce(NullWritable key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException , Ir
14
15
16
           for (IntWritable value : values) {
17
               heardcount+=value.get();
18
19
           OutputofHeard = new Text("Song shared for " + Integer.toString(heardcount));
20
           context.write(NullWritable.get(), OutputofHeard);
21
22
23 }
```

#### Running Jar to get output

```
| Constitution | 13 | Indicor | 16 | Indicor | Indi
```

```
Map output pytes—4
Map output bytes—1
Map output bytes—1
Map output bytes—1
Map output bytes—12
Input split bytes—13
Input split bytes—13
Combine output records—0
Reduce input records—1
Reduce input Reduce—1
Reduce input Reduce Reduce—1
Reduce input Reduce Reduce—1
Reduce input Reduce Reduce Reduce Reduce Reduce Reduce Reduce Reduce Re
```

## Output

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /Assignment5_Output4/part-r-90000
18/03/31 04:16:06 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Song shared for 2
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ |
```