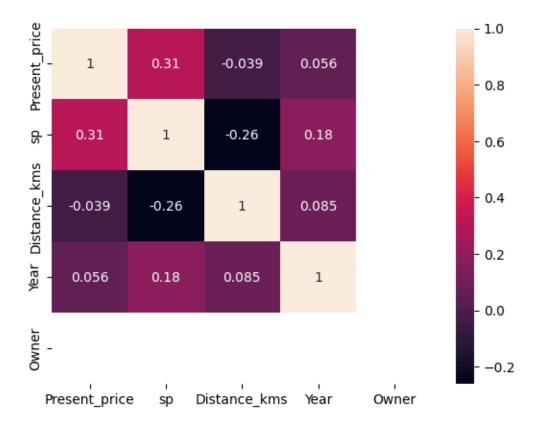
car price prediction

October 17, 2024

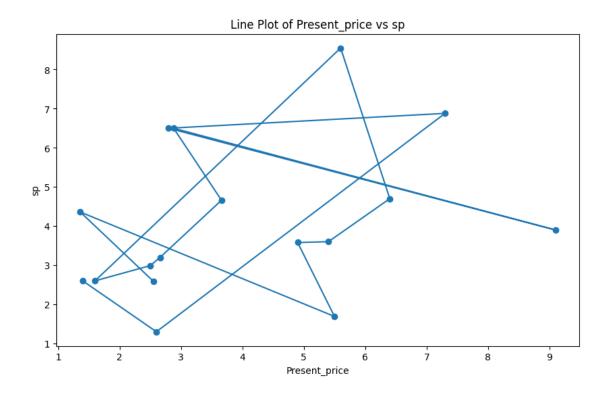
```
[1]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import seaborn as sns
     import plotly.express as px
     from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     from sklearn.linear model import LinearRegression
     from sklearn.svm import SVR
     from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor
     from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
     from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor, AdaBoostRegressor,
      GradientBoostingRegressor
     from xgboost import XGBRegressor
     from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, LabelEncoder
     from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
     from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
     from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error, r2_score
     import pickle
[2]: df = pd.read_excel(r'C:\Users\91969\OneDrive\Desktop\predicted_price.xlsx')
     df.head()
[2]:
          Car_Name Present_price
                                         Distance_kms Type_Fuel Year Selling_type \
                                     sp
             ciaz
                             2.55 2.59
                                                         petrol 2015
     0
                                                25547
                                                                            dealer
                                                         petrol 2014
     1
            swift
                             1.36 4.36
                                                 1455
                                                                            dealer
     2 vitaraviza
                             5.50 1.69
                                                 1555
                                                         diesel 2015
                                                                            dealer
                                                         petrol 2016
                             4.90 3.58
     3
             alto
                                                12577
                                                                            dealer
                             5.40 3.60
                                                26589
                                                         diesel 2016
                                                                            dealer
             nano
      Transmisson Owner
           manual
     0
                        0
     1
           manual
     2
           manual
     3
           manual
                        0
           manual
```

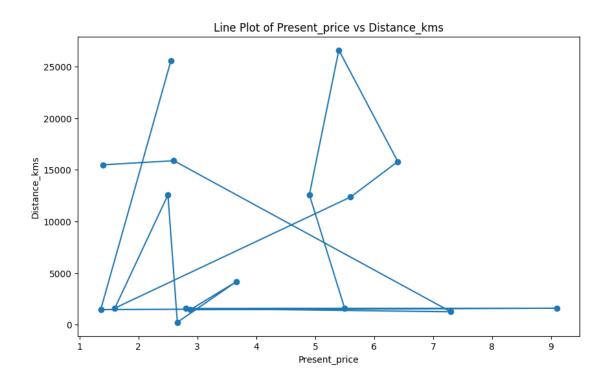
```
[3]: df.info()
    <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
    RangeIndex: 17 entries, 0 to 16
    Data columns (total 9 columns):
         Column
                         Non-Null Count
                                         Dtype
     0
         Car_Name
                         17 non-null
                                          object
     1
         Present_price 17 non-null
                                          float64
     2
                                          float64
                         17 non-null
     3
         Distance_kms
                         17 non-null
                                          int64
     4
         Type_Fuel
                         17 non-null
                                          object
     5
                         17 non-null
         Year
                                          int64
     6
         Selling_type
                         17 non-null
                                          object
         Transmisson
                         17 non-null
                                          object
         Owner
                         17 non-null
                                          int64
    dtypes: float64(2), int64(3), object(4)
    memory usage: 1.3+ KB
[4]: df.shape
[4]: (17, 9)
[5]: df.isnull().sum()
                       0
[5]: Car_Name
     Present_price
                       0
                       0
     sp
                       0
     Distance_kms
     Type_Fuel
     Year
                       0
                       0
     Selling_type
     Transmisson
                       0
     Owner
                       0
     dtype: int64
[6]: df.duplicated().sum()
[6]: np.int64(0)
[7]: df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
[8]: df.duplicated().sum()
[8]: np.int64(0)
    df.describe()
```

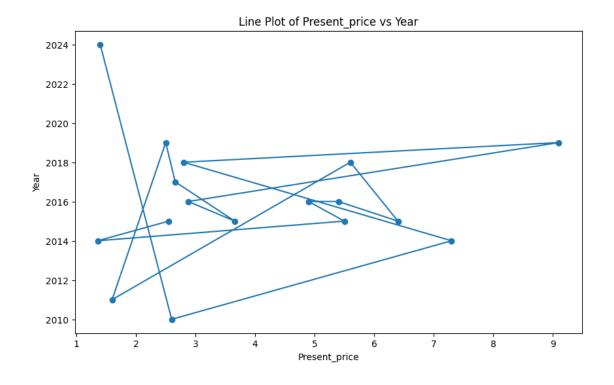
```
[9]:
             Present_price
                                         Distance_kms
                                                               Year
                                                                     Owner
                                     sp
                                                                       17.0
      count
                  17.000000
                             17.000000
                                            17.000000
                                                          17.000000
      mean
                   4.012353
                              4.129412
                                          8917.647059
                                                        2016.000000
                                                                        0.0
      std
                   2.245066
                              1.981289
                                                           3.201562
                                                                        0.0
                                          8839.416468
                              1.300000
                                                        2010.000000
                                                                        0.0
      min
                   1.360000
                                           226.000000
      25%
                   2.550000
                              2.600000
                                          1555.000000
                                                        2015.000000
                                                                        0.0
      50%
                   2.880000
                              3.600000
                                          4155.000000
                                                        2016.000000
                                                                        0.0
      75%
                   5.500000
                              4.700000
                                         15478.000000
                                                        2018.000000
                                                                        0.0
                   9.100000
                              8.550000
                                         26589.000000
                                                        2024.000000
                                                                        0.0
      max
[10]:
     df.head()
[10]:
           Car_Name
                                            Distance_kms Type_Fuel
                                                                     Year Selling_type
                      Present_price
                                        sp
      0
               ciaz
                               2.55
                                      2.59
                                                    25547
                                                             petrol
                                                                     2015
                                                                                 dealer
      1
              swift
                               1.36
                                      4.36
                                                    1455
                                                             petrol
                                                                     2014
                                                                                 dealer
      2
                               5.50
                                      1.69
                                                                     2015
                                                                                 dealer
         vitaraviza
                                                    1555
                                                             diesel
      3
                               4.90
                                      3.58
                                                    12577
                                                             petrol
                                                                     2016
                                                                                 dealer
               alto
      4
               nano
                               5.40
                                      3.60
                                                    26589
                                                             diesel
                                                                     2016
                                                                                 dealer
        Transmisson
                      Owner
      0
             manual
                          0
      1
             manual
                          0
      2
             manual
                          0
      3
                          0
             manual
      4
             manual
                          0
[12]: numerical_cols = df.select_dtypes(include=['int64', 'float64']).columns
      sns.heatmap(df[numerical_cols].corr(), annot=True)
[12]: <Axes: >
```

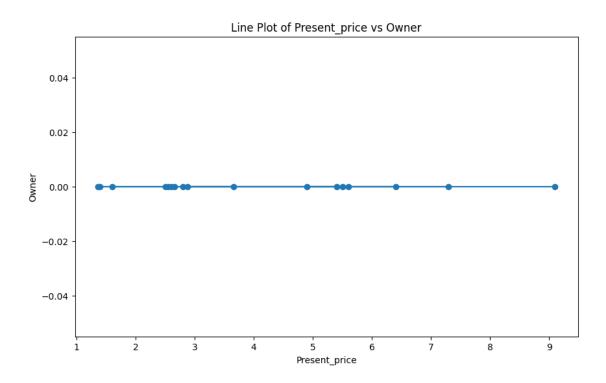


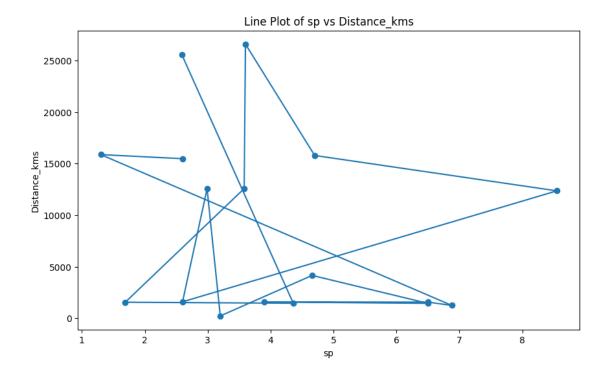
```
for i, col_x in enumerate(numerical_cols):
    for col_y in numerical_cols[i+1:]:
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
        plt.plot(df[col_x], df[col_y], marker='o')
        plt.xlabel(col_x)
        plt.ylabel(col_y)
        plt.title(f'Line Plot of {col_x} vs {col_y}')
        plt.show()
```

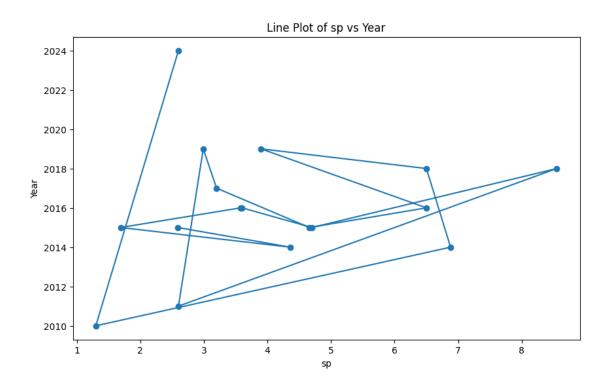


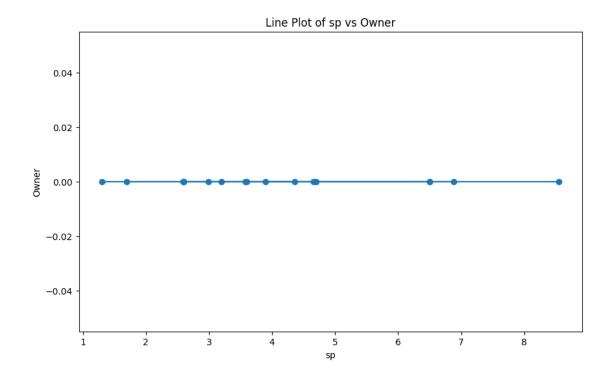


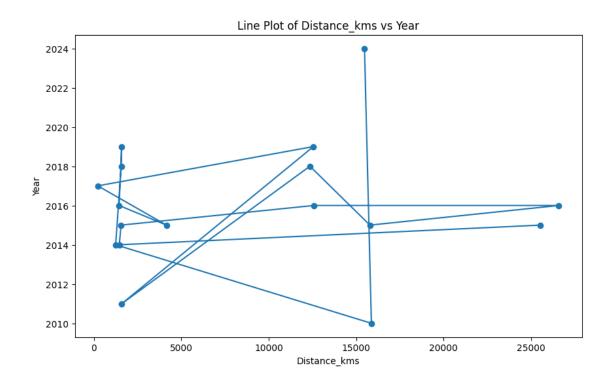


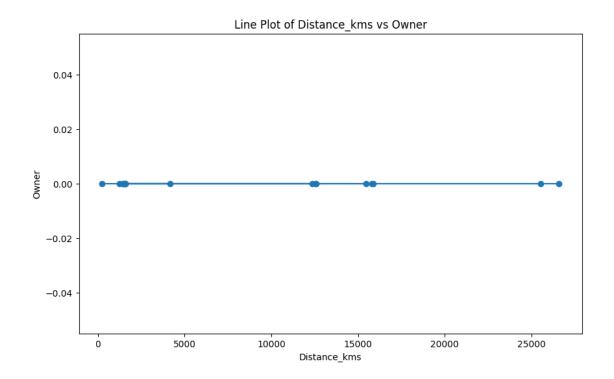


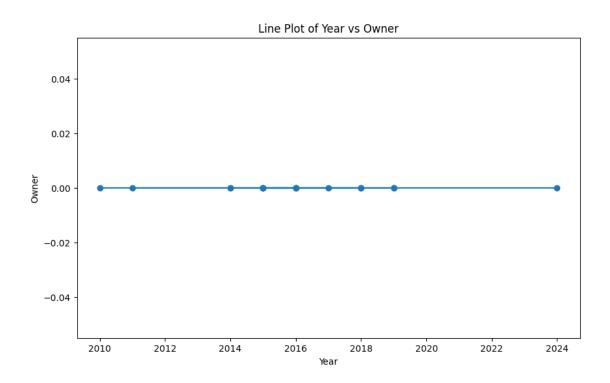




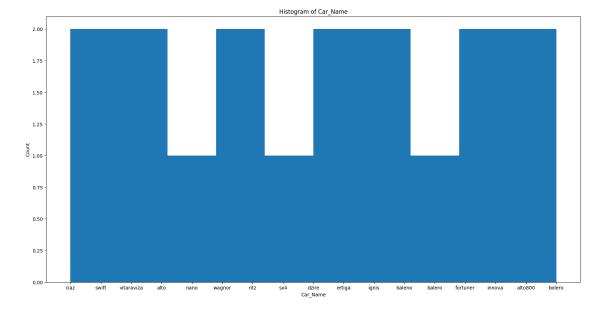


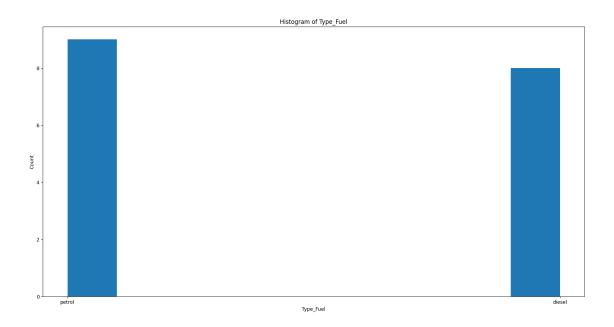


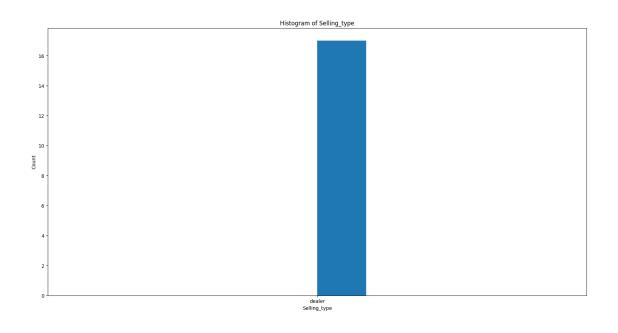


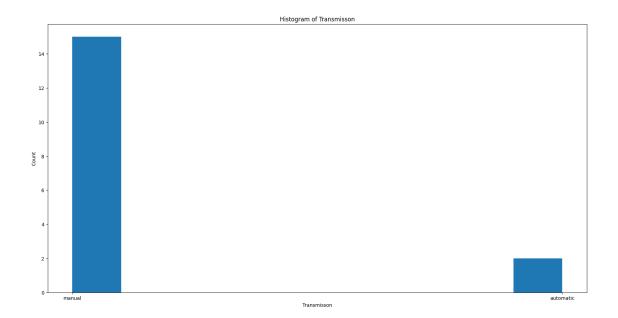


```
[18]: for col in categorical_cols:
    plt.figure(figsize=(20, 10))
    plt.hist(df[col])
    plt.xlabel(col)
    plt.ylabel('Count')
    plt.title(f'Histogram of {col}')
    plt.show()
```









[]: