

Exercise 7 : Flow Control

Server algorithm

1. Initialize socket and bind to address.
2. Continuously receive packets using `recvfrom()`.
3. If packet sequence number matches `expected_seq`, increment `expected_seq`.
4. If out of sequence, print expected sequence number.
5. Send ACK (last correctly received sequence) using `sendto()`.

Client algorithm

1. Initialize socket and server address.
2. Input data, source IP, and destination IP.
3. Calculate total packets based on data size.
4. Set `window_start` and `window_end` based on `WINDOW_SIZE`.
5. For each packet in the window:
 - a. Extract data chunk.
 - b. Create a packet with sequence number, source IP, and destination IP.
 - c. Ask user if packet should be sent.
 - d. If "Y", send packet via `sendto()`.
6. Wait for ACK using `recvfrom()`.
7. If `ACK >= window_start`, update `window_start` and `window_end`.
8. Ask if transmission should end. If "Y", exit.
9. Close socket.

server.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

#define PORT 8080
#define MAX_PACKET_SIZE 4

typedef struct {
    char src_ip[16];           // Source IP address as a string
    char dest_ip[16];         // Destination IP address as a string
    int sequence_number;       // Sequence number
    char data[MAX_PACKET_SIZE + 1]; // Data + 1 for null terminator
    char fcs;                  // Frame Check Sequence (dummy for now)
} Packet;

int main() {
    int sockfd;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
    socklen_t addr_size;
```

```
Packet packet;
int expected_seq = 0, ack;

sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);

memset(&server_addr, 0, sizeof(server_addr));
server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;

bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));
addr_size = sizeof(client_addr);

while (1) {
    recvfrom(sockfd, &packet, sizeof(Packet), 0, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, &addr_size);
    printf("Received Packet: Seq %d, Data %s\n", packet.sequence_number, packet.data);

    if (packet.sequence_number == expected_seq) {
        printf("Packet %d is in sequence.\n", packet.sequence_number);
        expected_seq++;
    } else {
        printf("Packet %d is out of sequence, expecting %d.\n", packet.sequence_number,
expected_seq);
    }

    ack = expected_seq - 1;
    sendto(sockfd, &ack, sizeof(ack), 0, (struct sockaddr *) &client_addr, addr_size);
    printf("Sent ACK %d\n", ack);
}

close(sockfd);
return 0;
}
```

client.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

#define PORT 8080
#define MAX_PACKET_SIZE 4
#define WINDOW_SIZE 4

typedef struct {
    char src_ip[16];          // Source IP address as a string
    char dest_ip[16];         // Destination IP address as a string
    int sequence_number;      // Sequence number
    char data[MAX_PACKET_SIZE + 1]; // Data + 1 for null terminator
}
```

```
    char fcs;                // Frame Check Sequence (dummy for now)
} Packet;

void create_packet(Packet *packet, int seq, const char *src, const char *dest, const char *data) {
    strcpy(packet->src_ip, src);
    strcpy(packet->dest_ip, dest);
    packet->sequence_number = seq;
    strncpy(packet->data, data, MAX_PACKET_SIZE);
    packet->data[MAX_PACKET_SIZE] = '\0';
    packet->fcs = 'F';
}

void send_packet(int sockfd, struct sockaddr_in server_addr, Packet *packet) {
    sendto(sockfd, packet, sizeof(Packet), 0, (struct sockaddr *) &server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));
}

int main() {
    int sockfd;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    socklen_t addr_size;
    Packet packet;
    char data[16];
    char src_ip[16], dest_ip[16];
    int window_start = 0, window_end = WINDOW_SIZE - 1, seq = 0, ack;

    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);

    memset(&server_addr, 0, sizeof(server_addr));
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
    printf("Enter the data to send (in 8-bit chunks): ");
    scanf("%s", data);

    printf("Enter source IP address: ");
    scanf("%s", src_ip);

    printf("Enter destination IP address: ");
    scanf("%s", dest_ip);

    int total_packets = (strlen(data) + MAX_PACKET_SIZE - 1) / MAX_PACKET_SIZE;

    while (window_start < total_packets) {
        for (seq = window_start; seq <= window_end && seq < total_packets; seq++) {
            char packet_data[MAX_PACKET_SIZE + 1] = {0};
            strncpy(packet_data, data + seq * MAX_PACKET_SIZE, MAX_PACKET_SIZE);

            create_packet(&packet, seq, src_ip, dest_ip, packet_data);

            printf("Send packet %d (Y/N)? ", seq);
            char send_decision;
```

```
scanf("%c", &send_decision);

if (send_decision == 'Y' || send_decision == 'y') {
    send_packet(sockfd, server_addr, &packet);
    printf("Sent Packet: Seq %d, Data %s\n", packet.sequence_number, packet.data);
} else {
    printf("Packet %d not sent.\n", seq);
}
}

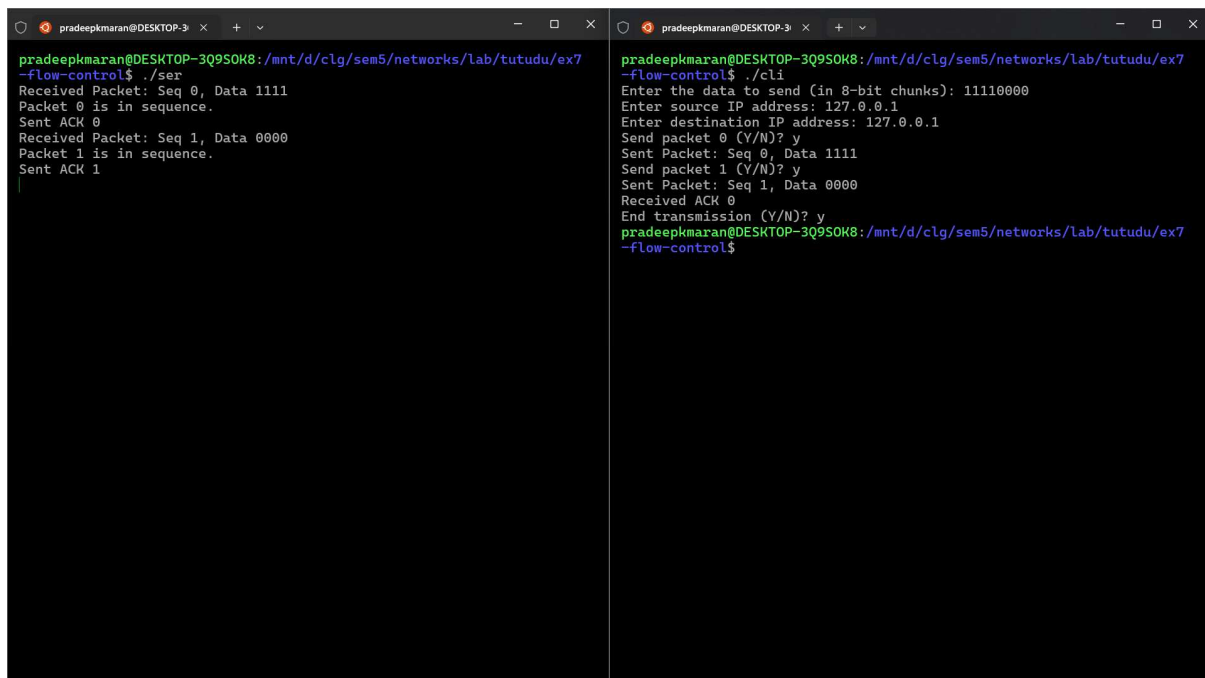
recvfrom(sockfd, &ack, sizeof(ack), 0, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, &addr_size);
printf("Received ACK %d\n", ack);

if (ack >= window_start) {
    window_start = ack + 1;
    window_end = window_start + WINDOW_SIZE - 1;
}

printf("End transmission (Y/N)? ");
char end_decision;
scanf("%c", &end_decision);

if (end_decision == 'Y' || end_decision == 'y') {
    break;
}
}
close(sockfd);
return 0;
}
```

Output



```
pradeepkmaran@DESKTOP-3Q950K8: /mnt/d/clg/sem5/networks/lab/tutudu/ex7
-flow-control$ ./ser
Received Packet: Seq 0, Data 1111
Packet 0 is in sequence.
Sent ACK 0
Received Packet: Seq 1, Data 0000
Packet 1 is in sequence.
Sent ACK 1

pradeepkmaran@DESKTOP-3Q950K8: /mnt/d/clg/sem5/networks/lab/tutudu/ex7
-flow-control$ ./cli
Enter the data to send (in 8-bit chunks): 11110000
Enter source IP address: 127.0.0.1
Enter destination IP address: 127.0.0.1
Send packet 0 (Y/N)? y
Sent Packet: Seq 0, Data 1111
Send packet 1 (Y/N)? y
Sent Packet: Seq 1, Data 0000
Received ACK 0
End transmission (Y/N)? y
pradeepkmaran@DESKTOP-3Q950K8: /mnt/d/clg/sem5/networks/lab/tutudu/ex7
-flow-control$
```