

**CS6320, Fall 2018**  
**Dr. Mithun Balakrishna**  
**Homework 3**  
**Due Sunday, October 14<sup>th</sup>, 2018 11:59pm**

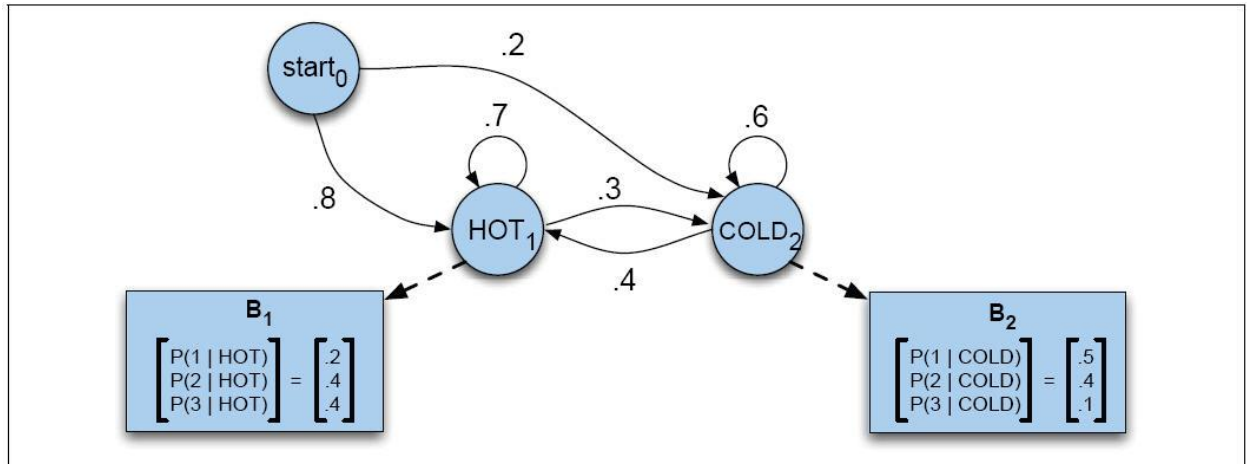
**A. Submission Instructions:**

- Submit your solutions via eLearning.
- Please submit a single zip file containing **ALL** the relevant homework solution files. The zip filename should follow the pattern “HW#\_FirstnameLastname.zip” (Example: HW3\_Claire Underwood.zip)
  - **Penalty of 5 points** if not followed
- For all non-programming questions:
  - Please include **ALL** the solutions in a **single** PDF/Doc/PS/Image file
  - The filename should follow the pattern “HW#\_FirstnameLastname.FileExtension” (Example: HW3\_Claire Underwood.pdf)
  - **Penalty of 5 points** if not followed
- For programming questions:
  - Write the programming solutions in C/C++, Java, or Python. For using any other programming language, please get prior approval from the TA.
  - Include a Readme file with instructions on how to build and run your programming question solution
    - Instructions should be very simple:
      - python bigram.py input\_arguments
    - OR
    - python bigram.py (if the input arguments are hard coded)
    - Hard coding the input arguments to your program is fine unless the TA cannot run your code directly. Do **NOT** include instructions such as: “Please modify the path in my main function. Then copy the training data in the same folder.”
    - Provide your training data together unless the dataset is too large.
    - **Penalty of 10 points** if not followed
  - Submit **ALL** your source code files
    - Do not write your solutions in the readme file
    - **Penalty of 10 points** if not followed
- Late Submission Penalty:
  - up to 2 hours late — 10% deduction
  - 2 - 4 hours late — 20% deduction
  - 4 - 12 hours late — 35% deduction
  - 12 - 24 hours late — 50% deduction
  - 24 - 48 hours late — 75% deduction
  - more than 48 hours late — 100% deduction (zero credit)

## B. Problems:

### 1. HMM Decoding: Viterbi Algorithm (75 points):

For the HMM shown below, please perform the following:



- (25 points)** Manually build the Viterbi trellis to compute the most likely weather sequences for each of the two observation sequences,  $331122313$  and  $331123312$ .
- (50 points)** Programmatically implement the Viterbi algorithm to compute the most likely weather sequence and probability for any given observation sequence. Example observation sequences:  $331$ ,  $122313$ ,  $331123312$ , etc.

### 2. Maximum Entropy Modeling (25 points):

Consider the following Maximum Entropy features and weights:

$$f_1(c, x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } word_i = \text{"race"} \ \& \ c = \text{NN} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$f_2(c, x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } t_{i-1} = \text{TO} \ c = \text{VB} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$f_3(c, x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } t_{i-1} = \text{DT} \ c = \text{NN} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$f_4(c, x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \text{is\_lower\_case}(word_i) = \text{"race"} \ \& \ c = \text{VB} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$f_5(c, x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } word_i = \text{"race"} \ \& \ c = \text{VB} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$f_6(c, x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } t_{i-1} = \text{TO} \ \& \ c = \text{NN} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

		Weights					
		f1	f2	f3	f4	f5	f6
Tags	VB	0	0.75	0	0.10	0.15	0
	NN	0.3	0	0.9	0	0	-0.2

Compute the best tag for the word “race” in the following sentences:

- Secretariat/NNP is/VBZ expected/VBN to/TO **race**/?? tomorrow/NN
- the/DT **race**/?? for/IN outer/JJ space/NN