```
## Stemming
## Spacy doesnot provide any function for stemming
import nltk
### Porter Stemmer
from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
ps = PorterStemmer()
words = ["branching","branched","branches","caching","cached","caches"]
for word in words:
  print("{}->{}".format(word, ps.stem(word)))
 □→ branching->branch
     branched->branch
     branches->branch
     caching->cach
     cached->cach
     caches->cach
### Snowball Stemmer
from nltk.stem.snowball import SnowballStemmer
ss = SnowballStemmer(language = "english")
for word in words:
  print("{} -> {}".format(word, ss.stem(word)))
     branching -> branch
     branched -> branch
     branches -> branch
     caching -> cach
     cached -> cach
     caches -> cach
```