# **Coding Challenge 3- Car Rental System**

Provide a SQL script that initializes the database for the Car Rental System

```
mysql> show databases;
Database
| bookingsystem
 careerhub
 carrentalsystem
 couriermanagementsystem
 hmbank
 information_schema
 mysql
 performance_schema
 petpals
 sakila
 sisdb
 subquery
 sys
 techshop
 ticketbookingsystem
 world
16 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> use CarRentalSystem;
Database changed
mysql>
```

Create tables for Vehicle, Customer, Lease, Payment. Define appropriate primary keys, foreign keys, and constraints.

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Vehicle(
            vehicleId INT PRIMARY KEY,
            make VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL
    ->
            model VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    ->
            year INT NOT NULL,
dailyRate DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,
status BOOLEAN NOT NULL,
    ->
    ->
            passengerCapacity INT,
            engineCapacity INT
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
mysql> desc Vehicle;
| Field
                                          Null | Key | Default |
                         Type
  vehicleId
                         int
                                                         NULL
                                           NO
  make
                         varchar(50)
                                           NO
                                                         NULL
  model
                         varchar(50)
                                           NO
                                                         NULL
                                           NO
                                                         NULL
                         int
  year
  dailyRate
                         decimal(10,2)
                                           NO
                                                         NULL
  status
                         tinyint(1)
                                           NO
                                                         NULL
  passengerCapacity
                         int
                                           YES
                                                         NULL
  engineCapacity
                         int
                                           YES
                                                         NULL
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Customer(
             customerId INT PRIMARY KEY,
firstName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    ->
             lastName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
             email VARCHAR(100),
phoneNumber VARCHAR(15)
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
mysql> desc Customer;
| Field
                                   | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
  customerId
                   int
                                     NO
                                                     NULL
                  varchar(50)
varchar(50)
  firstName
                                     NO
                                                     NULL
  lastName
                                     NO
                                                     NULL
  email
                   varchar(100)
                                     YES
                                                     NULL
  phoneNumber
                   varchar(15)
                                     YES
                                                     NULL
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Lease(
              leaseId INT PRIMARY KEY,
vehicleId INT,
customerId INT,
              startDate DATE,
     ->
              endDate DATE,
type VARCHAR(20),
FOREIGN KEY (vehicleId) REFERENCES Vehicle(vehicleId),
FOREIGN KEY (customerId) REFERENCES Customer(customerId)
     ->
     ->
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
mysql> desc Lease;
                                    | Null | Key
| Field
                                                       Default | Extra |
                 | Type
  leaseId
                                               PRI
                                                       NULL
                   int
                                      NO
  vehicleId
                                               MUL
                                      YES
                                                       NULL
                   int
  customerId
                   int
                                      YES
                                               MUL
                                                       NULL
  startDate
                                      YES
                                                       NULL
                   date
  endDate
                                      YES
                                                       NULL
                   date
  type
                   varchar(20)
                                      YES
                                                       NULL
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Payment(
-> paymentId INT PRIMARY KEY,
             leaseId INT,
paymentDate DATE,
             amount DECIMAL(10, 2),
FOREIGN KEY (leaseId) REFERENCES Lease(leaseId)
     ->
     ->
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
mysql> select * from Payment;
Empty set (0.00 sec)
mysql> desc Payment;
| Field
                                     | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
                 | Type
  paymentId
                    int
                                        NO
                                                PRI
                                                       NULL
                                                       NULL
  leaseId
                                                MUL
                    int
                                        YES
  paymentDate
                                        YES
                                                        NULL
                   date
                   decimal(10,2)
  amount
                                       YES
                                                        NULL
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

# **Insert 10 sample values in above tables**

```
المارة المجانة INSERT INTO Vehicle (vehicleId, make, model, year, dailyRate, status, passengerCapacity, engineCapacity)
mysql> select * from Vehicle;
                                         | year | dailyRate | status | passengerCapacity |
  vehicleId | make
                              model
                                                                                                   engineCapacity
                              Camry
Civic
Focus
                 Toyota
                                           2022
                                                        45.00
48.00
52.00
47.00
                Honda
Ford
                                           2023
2022
                                                                                                               1500
1400
                                                                       1
0
                                                                                               74747784
            4
                Nissan
                              Altima
Malibu
                                           2023
2022
                                                                                                               1200
1800
                                                                       1
0
1
                Chevrolet
                              Sonata
3 Series
C-Class
                Hyundai
BMW
                                           2023
2023
                                                        49.00
60.00
                                                                                                               1400
2499
                Mercedes
Audi
                                           2022
                                                        58.00
                                                                                                               2599
                              A4
ES
                                           2022
                                                        55.00
                                                                                                               2500
           10
                                           2023
                                                        54.00
                                                                                                               2500
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Customer(customerId, firstName, lastName, email, phoneNumber)
-> VALUES
-> (1, 'John', 'Doe', 'johndoe@example.com', '555-555-5555'),
-> (2, 'Jane', 'Smith', 'janesmith@example.com', '555-123-4567'),
-> (3, 'Robert', 'Johnson', 'robert@example.com', '555-789-1234'),
-> (4, 'Sarah', 'Brown', 'sarah@example.com', '555-456-7890'),
-> (5, 'David', 'Lee', 'david@example.com', '555-987-6543'),
-> (6, 'Laura', 'Hall', 'laura@example.com', '555-234-5678'),
-> (7, 'Michael', 'Davis', 'michael@example.com', '555-876-5432'),
-> (8, 'Emma', 'Wilson', 'emma@example.com', '555-432-1098'),
-> (9, 'William', 'Taylor', 'william@example.com', '555-321-6547'),
-> (10, 'Olivia', 'Adams', 'olivia@example.com', '555-765-4321');
Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
         -> VALUES
 mysql> select * from Customer;
    customerId | firstName | lastName | email
                                                                                                                        | phoneNumber
                                                                                                                            555-555-5555
                              John
                                                                            johndoe@example.com
                              Jane
                                                      Smith
                                                                            janesmith@example.com
                                                                                                                            555-123-4567
                              Robert
                                                      Johnson
                                                                            robert@example.com
                                                                                                                            555-789-1234
                              Sarah
                                                      Brown
                                                                            sarah@example.com
                                                                                                                            555-456-7890
                                                                                                                           555-987-6543
                      5
                              David
                                                      Lee
                                                                            david@example.com
                                                                                                                           555-234-5678
                                                      Hall
                      6
                              Laura
                                                                            laura@example.com
                              Michael
                                                                            michael@example.com
                                                                                                                           555-876-5432
                                                      Davis
                                                      Wilson
                                                                            emma@example.com
                                                                                                                            555-432-1098
                      8
                              Emma
William
                                                                            william@example.com
                                                                                                                            555-321-6547
                                                      Taylor
                     10
                              Olivia
                                                      Adams
                                                                            olivia@example.com
                                                                                                                            555-765-4321
 10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Lease (leaseId, vehicleId, customerId, startDate, endDate, type)
                                  '2023-01-01', '2023-01-05', 'Daily'),
         -> VALUES
              (1, 1, 1,
(2, 2, 2,
(3, 3, 3,
(4, 4, 4,
-> (1, 1, 1, '2023-01-01', '2023-01-05', 'Daily'),
-> (2, 2, 2, '2023-02-15', '2023-02-28', 'Monthly'),
-> (3, 3, 3, '2023-03-10', '2023-03-15', 'Daily'),
-> (4, 4, 4, '2023-04-20', '2023-04-30', 'Monthly'),
-> (5, 5, 5, '2023-05-05', '2023-05-10', 'Daily'),
-> (6, 4, 3, '2023-06-15', '2023-06-30', 'Monthly'),
-> (7,7,7, '2023-07-01', '2023-07-10', 'Daily'),
-> (8,8,8, '2023-08-12', '2023-08-15', 'Monthly'),
-> (9, 3, 3, '2023-09-07', '2023-09-10', 'Daily'),
-> (10, 10, 10, '2023-10-10', '2023-10-31', 'Monthly');
Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
 mysql> select * from Lease;
 | leaseId | vehicleId | customerId | startDate
                                                                                             endDate
                                                                                                                         type
                                                                        2023-01-01 | 2023-01-05
                                                                                                                          Daily
                2
3
                                       2
3
                                                                2
                                                                        2023-02-15
                                                                                                 2023-02-28
                                                                                                                          Monthly
                                                                        2023-03-10
                                                                                                 2023-03-15
                                                                                                                          Daily
                4
                                                                4
                                                                        2023-04-20
                                                                                                 2023-04-30
                                                                                                                          Monthly
                                                                        2023-05-05
                                                                                                  2023-05-10
                                                                                                                          Daily
                                                                3
7
                                                                        2023-06-15
                                                                                                  2023-06-30
                                                                                                                          Monthly
                                                                        2023-07-01
                                                                                                  2023-07-10
                                                                                                                           Daily
                8
                                                                        2023-08-12
                                                                                                  2023-08-15
                                                                                                                          Monthly
                                                                         2023-09-07
                                                                                                  2023-09-10
                                                                                                                           Daily
              10
                                      10
                                                               10
                                                                        2023-10-10
                                                                                                 2023-10-31
                                                                                                                          Monthly
 10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
 mysql>
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Payment (paymentId, leaseId, paymentDate, amount)
-> VALUES
-> (1, 1, '2023-01-03', 200.00),
-> (2, 2, '2023-02-20', 1000.00),
-> (3, 3, '2023-03-12', 75.00),
-> (4, 4, '2023-04-25', 900.00),
-> (5, 5, '2023-05-07', 60.00),
-> (6, 6, '2023-06-18', 1200.00),
-> (7, 7, '2023-07-03', 40.00),
-> (8, 8, '2023-08-14', 1100.00),
-> (9, 9, '2023-09-09', 80.00),
-> (10, 10, '2023-10-25', 1500.00);
Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
 mysql> select * from Payment;
     paymentId | leaseId | paymentDate | amount
                                                        2023-01-03
                                                                                           200.00
                                                       2023-02-20
2023-03-12
2023-04-25
                                                                                        1000.00
75.00
                                                                                        60.00
1200.00
                                                        2023-05-07
                                                        2023-06-18
                                                        2023-07-03
2023-08-14
                                                                                        40.00
1100.00
                                                        2023-09-09
                                                        2023-10-25
                                                                                        1500.00
                      10
                                             10 I
 10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
 mysql>|
```

#### Update daily rate for Mercedes car to 68.

```
mysql> UPDALE Venicle
-> SET dailyRate = 68
-> WHERE make = 'Mercedes';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from Vehicle;
  vehicleId | make
                                                  | year | dailyRate | status | passengerCapacity | engineCapacity |
                    Toyota
                                     Camry
Civic
                                                     2022
                                                                    50.00
                                                                                                                                       1450
                                                                   45.00
48.00
52.00
47.00
                    Honda
                                                     2023
                                     Focus
Altima
                    Ford
                                                     2022
                                                                                      0
1
1
                                                                                                                                       1400
                    Nissan
              4
                                                     2023
                                                                                                                                       1200
                    Chevrolet
                                     Malibu
                                                     2022
                                                                                                                                       1800
                    Hyundai
                                     Sonata
                                                     2023
                                                                    49.00
                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                                       1400
                                     3 Series
C-Class
                                                                    60.00
68.00
                    BMW
                                                     2023
                                                                                                                                       2499
                    Mercedes
                                                                                                                   8
                                                                                                                                       2599
                                                    2022
                    Audi
                                     Α4
                                                     2022
                                                                    55.00
                                                                                                                                       2500
             10 j
                    Lexus
                                                                    54.00
                                                                                                                                       2500
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

## Rename paymentDate column in the payment table to transactionDate.

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE Payment
    -> CHANGE COLUMN paymentDate transactionDate DATE;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from Payment;
 paymentId | leaseId | transactionDate | amount
                          2023-01-03
                                               200.00
                          2023-02-20
                                               1000.00
                          2023-03-12
                                                75.00
           4
                      4
                          2023-04-25
                                               900.00
                          2023-05-07
                                                60.00
                          2023-06-18
                                               1200.00
                          2023-07-03
                                                40.00
           8
                          2023-08-14
                                               1100.00
                      9
                          2023-09-09
                                                80.00
          10
                     10
                          2023-10-25
                                              1500.00
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

#### Find specific customer by email.

# Get active leases for specific customer

```
mysql> SELECT Lease.*, Vehicle.make, Vehicle.model
   -> FROM Lease
   -> JOIN Vehicle ON Lease.vehicleId = Vehicle.vehicleId
   -> WHERE Lease.customerId = 1
   -> AND Lease.endDate >= CURDATE();
Empty set (0.00 sec)

mysql> |
```

# Find all payments made by customer with a specific phone number.

## Calculate average daily rate of all available cars

# find car with highest daily rate

# retrieve all cars leased by specific customer

## find details of most recent lease

```
mysql> SELECT *
    -> FROM Lease
    -> ORDER BY startDate DESC
    -> LIMIT 1;
 leaseId | vehicleId | customerId
                                     startDate
                                                  endDate
                                                              | type
       10
                   10 I
                                10
                                    2023-10-10
                                                  2023-10-31
                                                             | Monthly
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

#### retrieve customers who have not made any payments

```
mysql> SELECT Customer.*
    -> FROM Customer
    -> LEFT JOIN Lease ON Customer.customerId = Lease.customerId
    -> LEFT JOIN Payment ON Lease.leaseId = Payment.leaseId -> WHERE Payment.paymentId IS NULL;
  customerId | firstName | lastName
                                                                   phoneNumber
            6
                 Laura
                              Hall
                                           laura@example.com
                                                                   555-234-5678
                William
                              Taylor
                                           william@example.com
                                                                   555-321-6547
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>|
```

#### retrieve car details and their total payments

```
mysql> SELECT
    ->
           Vehicle.vehicleId,
    ->
           Vehicle.make,
           Vehicle.model,
    ->
           SUM(Payment.amount) AS totalPayments
    ->
    -> FROM Vehicle
    -> JOIN Lease ON Vehicle.vehicleId=Lease.vehicleId
    -> JOIN Payment ON Lease.leaseId=Payment.leaseId
    -> GROUP BY Vehicle.vehicleId, Vehicle.make, Vehicle.model;
  vehicleId | make
                           model
                                      totalPayments
          1
              Toyota
                           Camry
                                              200.00
          2
              Honda
                           Civic
                                             1000.00
          3
              Ford
                           Focus
                                              155.00
          4
              Nissan
                           Altima
                                             2100.00
          5
                           Malibu
              Chevrolet
                                               60.00
          7
              BMW
                           3 Series
                                               40.00
          8
                           C-Class
                                             1100.00
              Mercedes
                                             1500.00
         10
                           ES
              Lexus
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

#### Calculate total payments for each customer

```
mysql> SELECT
           Customer.customerId,
           Customer.firstName,
SUM(Payment.amount) AS totalPayments
    ->
    -> FROM Customer
    -> JOIN Lease ON Customer.customerId=Lease.customerId
-> JOIN Payment ON Lease.leaseId=Payment.leaseId
    -> GROUP BY Customer.customerId, Customer.firstName, Customer.lastName;
  customerId | firstName |
                               totalPayments
             1
                 John
                                        200.00
                                       1000.00
                 Jane
                 Robert
                                       1355.00
                                        900.00
             4
                 Sarah
             5
                 David
                 Michael
                                         40.00
             7
            8
                 Emma
                                       1100.00
           10
                 Olivia
                                       1500.00
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

#### retrieve details of active leases with customer and car information

```
mysql> SELECT
   -> Lease.leaseId,
        Customer.customerId,
   ->
       Customer.firstName,
    ->
      Customer.lastName,
    -> Customer.email,
   -> Customer.phoneNumber,
        Vehicle.vehicleId,
       Vehicle.make,
Vehicle.model,
   ->
    -> Vehicle.year,
   -> Lease.startDate,
       Lease.endDate
   ->
   -> FROM Lease
   -> JOIN Customer ON Lease.customerId = Customer.customerId
   -> JOIN Vehicle ON Lease.vehicleId = Vehicle.vehicleId
   -> WHERE Lease.endDate >= CURDATE();
Empty set (0.00 sec)
mysql>|
```

#### list all cars with their current lease information

## Delete a specific customer and all associated leases and payments

```
|l> DELETE FROM Payment
-> WHERE leaseId IN (SELECT leaseId FROM Lease WHERE customerId = 2);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> DELETE FROM Lease
    -> WHERE customerId =2;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> DELETE FROM Customer
    .
-> WHERE customerId =2;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> Select * from Customer;
| customerId | firstName | lastName | email
                                                               phoneNumber
                                        johndoe@example.com
                                                               555-555-5555
                John
               Robert
                            Johnson
                                       robert@example.com
                                                               555-789-1234
               Sarah
                            Brown
                                        sarah@example.com
                                                               555-456-7890
               David
                                        david@example.com
                                                               555-987-6543
                Laura
                            Hall
                                        laura@example.com
                                                               555-234-5678
               Michael
                            Davis
                                        michael@example.com
                                                               555-876-5432
               Emma
William
                            Wilson
                                        emma@example.com
                                                               555-432-1098
           9
                            Taylor
                                        william@example.com
                                                               555-321-6547
          10
                                                               555-765-4321
               Olivia
                            Adams
                                       olivia@example.com
9 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

#### List all payments made in the year 2023.

```
mysql> SELECT *
   -> FROM Payment
   -> WHERE YEAR(transactionDate)=2023;
 paymentId | leaseId | transactionDate | amount
                   1 | 2023-01-03
         1 l
                                         200.00
         3 |
                  3 | 2023-03-12
                                         75.00
         4
                  4 | 2023-04-25
                                        900.00
         5
                  5 | 2023-05-07
                                          60.00
                                      1200.00
         6
                  6 2023-06-18
                  7 | 2023-07-03
                                          40.00
                                      1100.00
         8
                 8 | 2023-08-14
         9
                  9 | 2023-09-09
                                          80.00
        10 |
                  10 | 2023-10-25
                                      1500.00
9 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

## List Car Details for Each Lease

# Find the Customer Who Has Spent the Most on Leases.