

Øving 8 Datateknikk

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March 2, 2019

Oppgave 1 - Practice-oppgaver

```
1 %Practice 6.1
2
3 l=input('Please enter the length of the rectangle: ');
4 w=input('Please enter the width of the rectangle: ');
5
6 [perim area] = perimarea(l,w);
7
8 fprintf('For the rectangle with a length of %.1fm and a width of ...
9         %.1fm,\n',l,w);
10 fprintf('the perimeter is %.1fm and area is %.1fm^2.\n', ...
11         perim,area);
```

```
1 %Practice 6.1 – function
2 %Call a function to calculate and return the perimeter and area
3 %of a rectangle.
4 function [perim,area] = perimarea(le,wi)
5
6 perim = 2*(le+wi);
7 area = (le*wi);
8 end
```

```
1 %Practice 6.2
2 function vectors(vec)
3
4 r=size(vec,2)
5 for i=1:r
6     fprintf('Element %d is: %.1f.\n',i,vec(i));
7 end
```

```

1  %Practice 6.3
2  %Prompts the user for a string of at least one character, error ...
   checks as well.
3
4  function outstr= checkit(str)
5
6  disp('Enter a string with at least one character: ');
7  outstr = input('Enter string here: ', 's');
8  if outstr == "";
9      error('Error. At least one character needed');
10 else if ~isstrprop(outstr,'alpha')
11     error('Error. At least one character needed');
12 end
13 end
14
15
16 end

```

```

1  %Practice 6.6
2  %Prompts the user to enter a positive number. Error checks.
3
4  function num = posnum
5
6  num = input('Enter a positive number: ');
7
8  while num < 0
9      errorsubfn(num)
10     num=input('Enter a positive number: ');
11 end
12 end
13
14 function errorsubfn(num)
15
16 persistent count;
17
18 if isempty(count)
19     count=0;
20 end
21
22 count = count+1
23 fprintf('Error #d..Follow instructions!\n',count);
24 fprintf('Does %.2f look like a positive number to you?\n',num);
25
26 end

```

Oppgave 2 - Deltaker- og Puljenummer

```
1 %Oppgave 2
2 %Skriver ut og holder rede p pulje og Δger for hvert k j r.
3
4 function pulDelNum
5
6 persistent count
7 persistent pulj
8
9 if isempty(pulj) || isempty(count)
10     count=1;
11     pulj=1;
12 elseif count≥10
13     count=1;
14     pulj=pulj+1;
15 else
16     count=count+1;
17 end
18
19 fprintf('Pulje: %d. Deltaker: %d.\n',pulj,count);
20 end
```

Oppgave 3 - Egendefinerte funksjoner og en sub-funksjon

```
1 %Oppgave 3 – Main
2 %Utregning av en rettvinklet trekant
3
4 [hyp vink]= rettVinkTre;
5 skrivTrekant(hyp,vink);
```

```
1 %Prompter brukeren for verdiene p hypotenusen og vinkelen.
2 function [hyp,vink] = rettVinkTre
3
4 hyp = input('Skriv inn hypotenusen: ');
5 vink = input('Skriv inn vinkelen i radianer: ');
6
7 end
```

```
1 %Utskrift av svaret.
2 function skrivTrekant(hyp,vink)
3 [a b]=kalkAB(hyp,vink);
4
5 fprintf('\n')
6 fprintf('For en rettvinklet trekant med hypotenus %.1f\n',hyp);
7 fprintf('og en vinkel p %.2f radianer mellom side a og ...
    hypotenusen,\n',vink);
8 fprintf('s er side a = %.2f og side b= %.2f.\n',a,b);
9
10 end
11
12 function [a,b]=kalkAB(hyp,vink)
13 %Beregner sidene
14
15 a=hyp*cos(vink);
16 b=hyp*sin(vink);
17
18 end
```