

$$f(x) = x^4 + 3x^2 + 10$$

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Step-1: Initialise variable (x)

$$x = 2, \eta = 0.1, \text{epoch} = 3, \text{itr} = 1$$

Step-2: Calculate slope

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 4x^3 + 6x = 4(2)^3 + 6(2) = 44$$

Step-3: Find the change in var value

$$\Delta x = -\eta \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$$

$$\Delta x = -0.1(44) = -4.4$$

Step-4: Update Variable

$$x = x + \Delta x$$

$$x = 2 + (-4.4) = -2.2$$

Step-5:  $\text{itr} = \text{itr} + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$

Step-6: if ( $\text{itr} > \text{epoch}$ )

goto next step

else

goto step-2

Step-2:  $x = -2.2, \eta = 0.1, \text{epoch} = 3, \text{itr} = 2$

$$\text{Step-3: } \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 4x^3 + 6x = 4(-2.2)^3 + 6(-2.2) = -55.7$$

$$\Delta x = -\eta \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$$

$$= -(0.1)(-55.7)$$

$$\Delta x = 5.57$$

Step-4:  $\lambda = \lambda + \Delta\lambda$

$$\lambda = -2.2 + 5.57$$

$$\lambda = 3.3$$

Step-5:  $itr = itr + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$

Step-6: If ( $itr > epox$ )

go to next step

else

go to step-2

if  $x = 1$ :

Step-1:  $\lambda = 1, \eta = 0.1, epox = 3, itr = 1$

Step-2:  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial \lambda} = 4\lambda^3 + 6\lambda = 4(1)^3 + 6(1) = 10$

Step-3:  $\Delta\lambda = -\eta \frac{\partial f}{\partial \lambda}$

$$\Delta\lambda = -(0.1)(10) = -1$$

Step-4:  $\lambda = \Delta\lambda + \lambda$

$$\lambda = -1 + 1 = 0$$

Step-5:  $itr = itr + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$

Step-6: ( $2 > 3$ ) (x)

Step-2:  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial \lambda} = 0$

Step-3:  $\Delta\lambda = 0$

Step-4:  $\lambda = 0 + 0 = 0$