

# CHE 221

## Simulation Lab 6

18/03/2025

### Fugacity

You are given pressure ( $P$ ), compressibility factor ( $Z$ ), and experimentally obtained fugacity coefficient  $\phi_{exp}$  data and  $P$ - $V$  data for ammonia ( $\text{NH}_3$ ) at  $100^\circ\text{C}$ . Write MATLAB code to answer the following questions.

1. Using the  $P$ - $Z$ - $\phi_{exp}$  data at  $100^\circ\text{C}$  calculate the fugacity coefficient  $\phi_{sim}$  and compare its variation with the experimentally obtained fugacity coefficient ( $\phi_{exp}$ ). Is there a significant deviation? Support your answer with a suitable reason. Recall,  $\Delta g = \int \frac{(Z-1)}{P} dP$ . Read P\_Z\_phi.csv using readmatrix(). The columns in P\_Z\_phi.csv correspond to  $P$  (atm) in column 1,  $Z$  in column 2, and  $\phi_{exp}$  (atm) in column 3. Use trapz() for integration. Note, the reference state is the one at the lowest  $P$  in the data.
2. Calculate  $\Delta g$  as a function of  $P$  using the  $P$ - $V$  data at  $100^\circ\text{C}$ . Note,  $\Delta g = \int v dP$ . The columns in P\_V.csv file correspond to  $P$  (atm) in column 1 and  $V$  (lit/mol) in column 2.
3. Evaluate  $\Delta g$  using the van der Waals equation of state data at  $100^\circ\text{C}$ . (use:  $T_c = 405.6$  K;  $P_c = 111.5$  atm) and compare the results obtained with part 2. Is there a significant deviation? Support your answer with a suitable reason. For this part you have been given a function vdw\_fugacity( $a,b,P,T$ ), which returns  $\Delta g$  for the Van Der Waals gas. You will have to write another function that calculates the volume of the Van Der Waals gas at a given  $P$  and  $T$  and call it within vdw\_fugacity( $a,b,P,T$ ). Recall,  $\Delta g = RT \ln(\phi/\phi_0)$ ,  $a = \frac{27R^2T_c^2}{64P_c}$  and  $b = \frac{RT_c}{8P_c}$ .
4. Submit a report by Friday for all parts. Late submissions will not be accepted.