

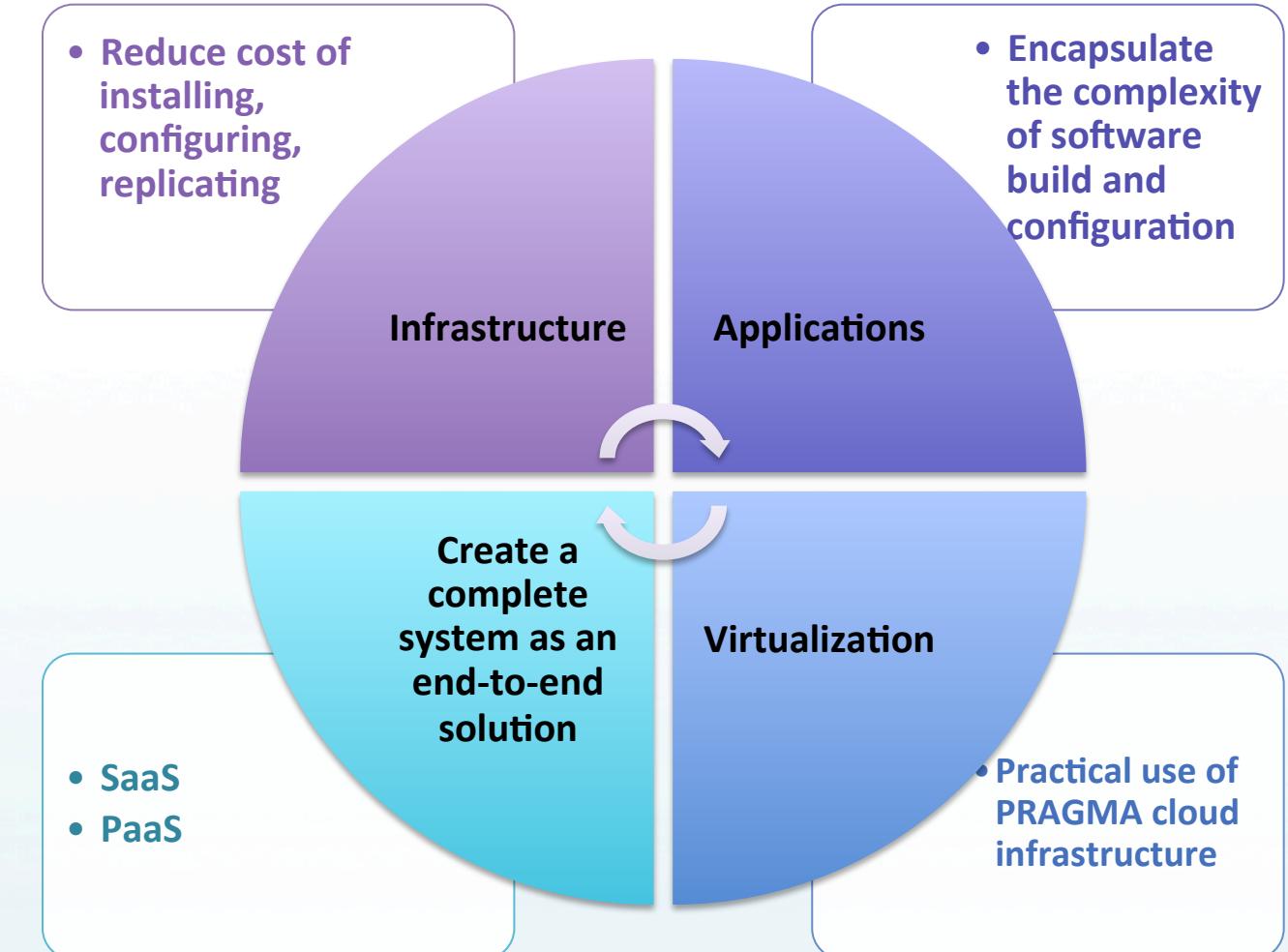


# Applications and systems integration

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# What we are trying to

- **Increase availability and flexibility of Software as a complete system**
  - reduce cost of installing/configuring/replicating
  - ease burden of integrating hardware and software
- **Enable a fast “workflow” from software update to server availability:**
  - Minimize time spent on software build and configuration
  - Automate most hands-on tasks.
  - Essential: have test cases for all installed components and their configuration



# Challenges

## Server provisioning

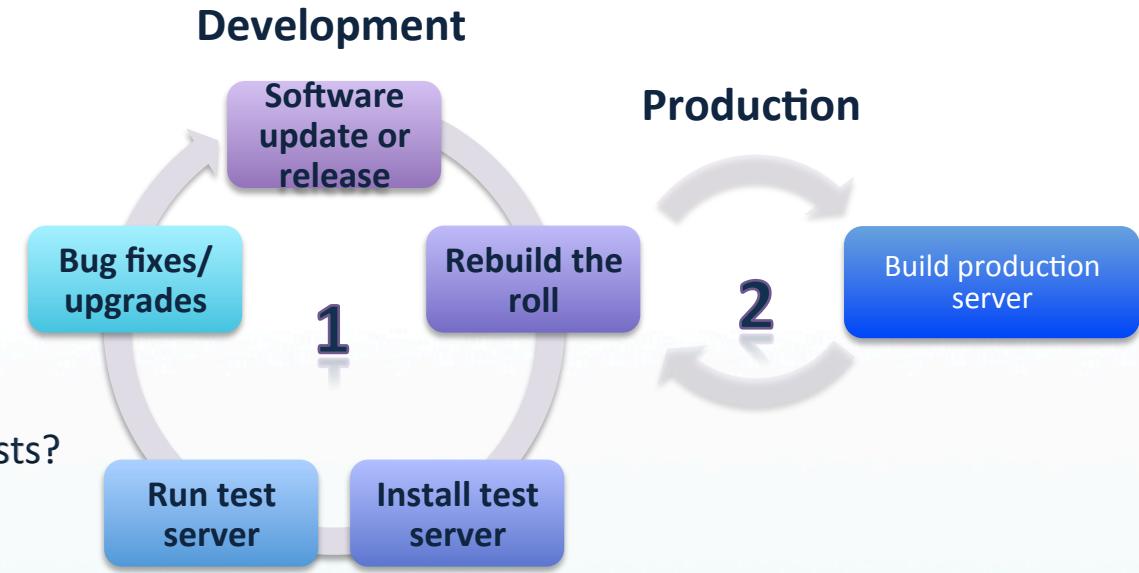
- automate, optimize

## Managing, scaling and automating cloud applications

- Migrating from physical to virtual host
- Application packaging and distribution
- Virtual resource control: allocate memory, disk
- Environment is different during build and run time

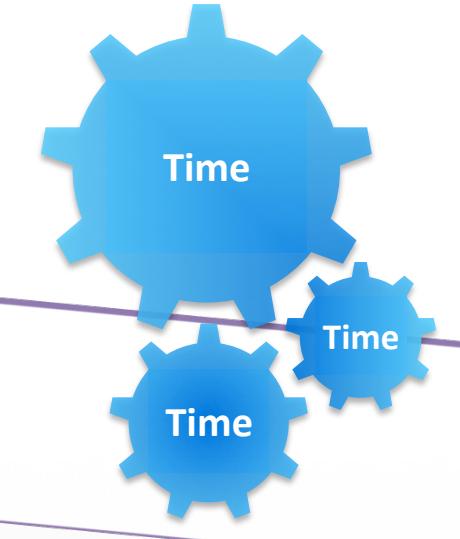
## Unify physical and virtual

- Can we merge applications management for physical and virtual hosts?
- Can we build in reproducible way?
- How do we ensure that adequate virtual application performance is maintained ?
- How to tune performance
- How to troubleshoot problems



# Anything done more than once need to be automated !

Identify *what* to automate and *when*  
 Which *tools* to use and *how*



Can not make any assumptions about the system

- Know your system real-time status: what is installed, what version, configuration
- Robust system: can reliably build and rebuild
- Enable operational efficiency and flexibility: deployment and operation of servers

Automating operational, time consuming and repetitive tasks

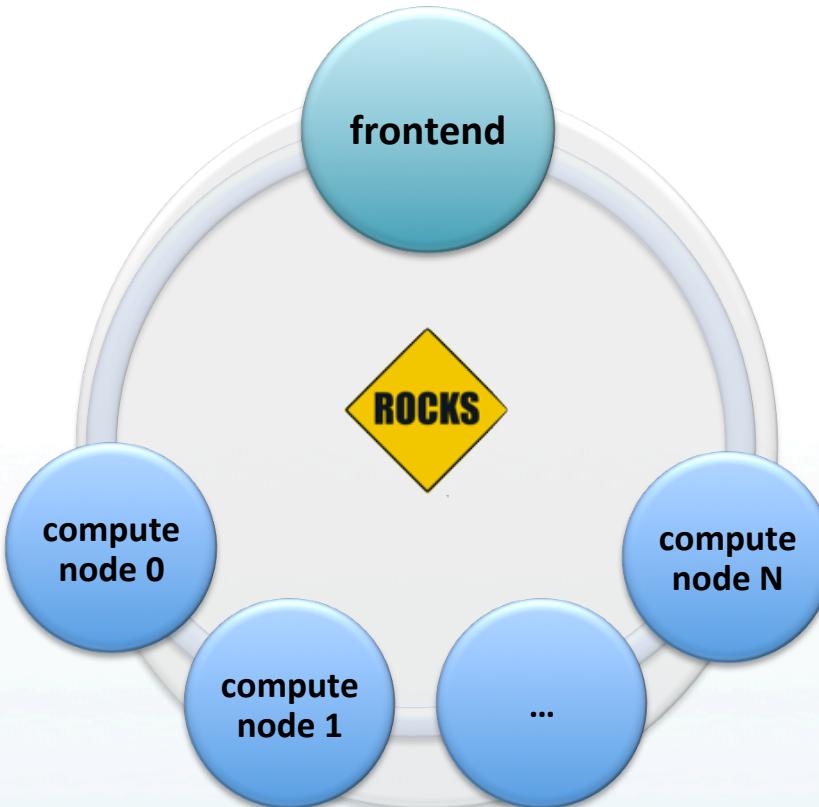
- Software build, configuration, customization
- Application “minimal resources” requirements
- Monitoring and troubleshooting

Automate service delivery - provide seamless integration of hw/sw

- Robust system: can reliably build and rebuild
- Cut build time from days to hours
- Provisioning in reproducible way - enables to clone multiple servers
- An absolute prerequisite for migration to the cloud



# Cluster Overview



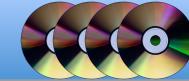
Repository	Description	Language	Stars	Commits
pcc	Updated 3 minutes ago	C++	★ 1	0
lifemapper-server	Lifemapper LmDbServer and LmWebServer	Makefile	★ 1	0
lifemapper	lifemapper roll	Shell	★ 1	0
users	PRAGMA users listing	PRIVATE	★ 0	0
cloud-scheduler	PRAGMA Cloud Scheduler	PHP	★ 0	0
pragma_boot	Pragma virtual cluster manager	Shell	★ 4	0
vc-out-parser		Python	★ 0	0

<https://github.com/rocksclusters>  
<https://github.com/pragmagrid>

## Cluster

- Create Frontend
- Create compute nodes

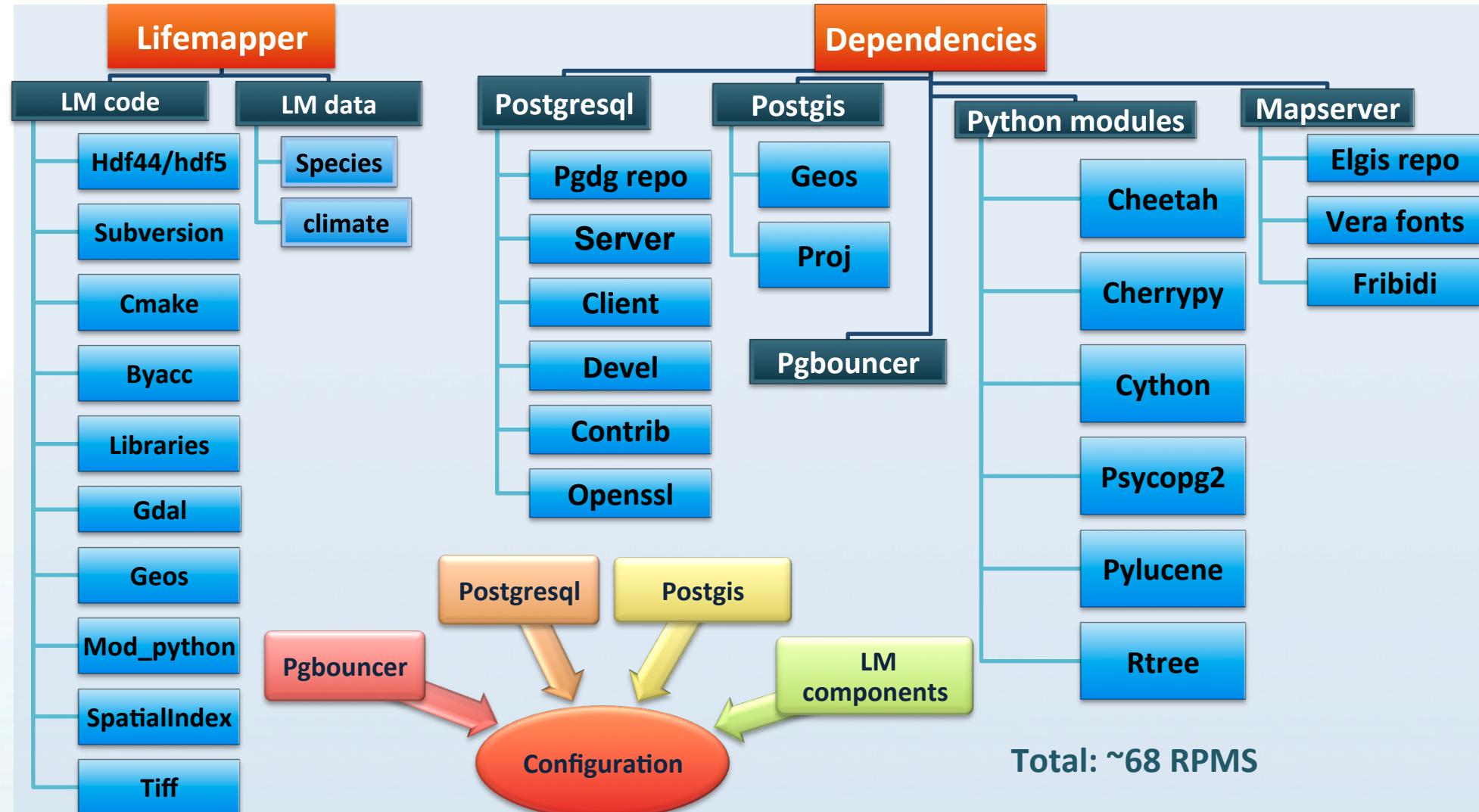
## Rolls



- kernel
- os
- hpc
- base
- ganglia
- sge
- web-server
- ...

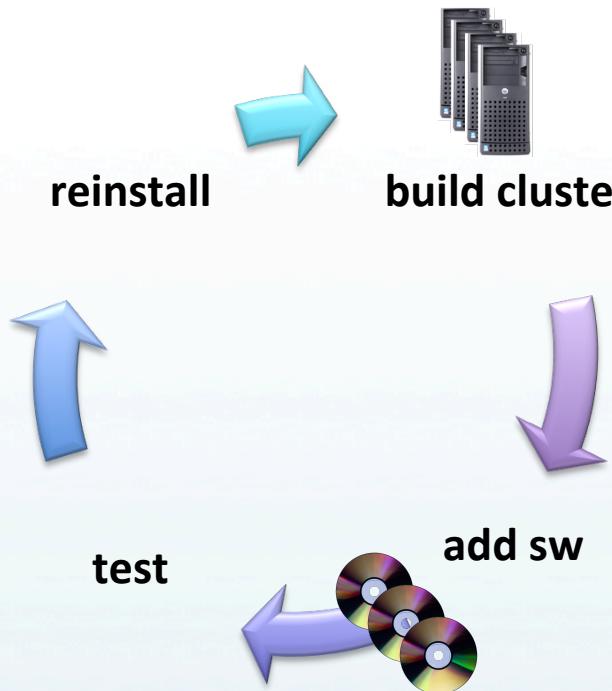
## Hosting environment: KVM

# Roll Example: LifeMapper Server



# PaaS and the Cloudscape

## Virtual Cluster Deployment



## Advantages

1. Simplify development on a specific platform (ROCKS)
2. Minimize operational expense: from physical to virtual
3. Scalability: provide additional servers when needed
4. Portability: do once use many

# Building Rocks Virtual Cluster

```
# rocks add cluster 67.58.51.168 1 fe-name=pc-168 \
  fe-container=pc-163 container-hosts=vm-container-0-9 \
  vlan=1051
# rocks start host vm pc-168
# virt-manager
```



Start install



Choose rolls



Cluster info



Root password



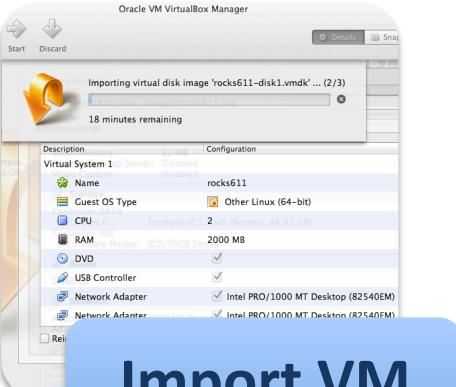
On virtual frontend

Compute nodes

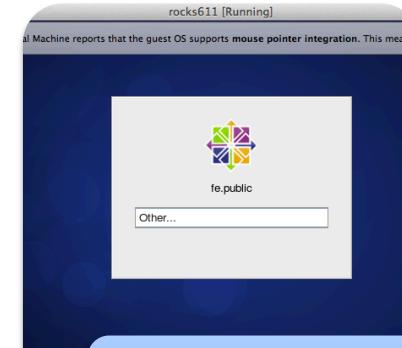
```
# rocks start host vm pc-168
# insert-ethers
# rocks start host vm hosted-vm-0-0-0
```

Frontend

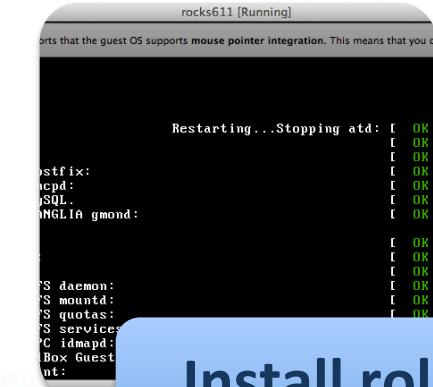
# Rocks Virtual Cluster: in VirtualBox on a laptop



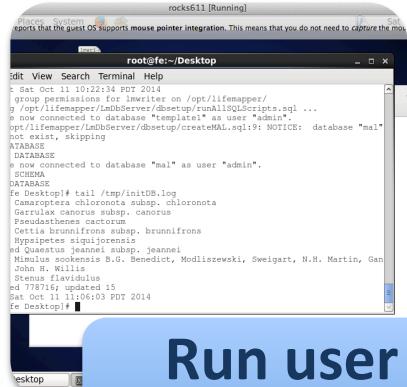
**Import VM**  
• 5 min



**Start VM**  
• 3 min



**Install roll**  
• 15 min



**Run user application**

**Setup**

**Use**

## Steps:

1. Install VirtualBox, import VM, start VM
2. Install lifemapper-server roll
3. Use the image



# Actions

## Automate Everything

Installs

configure

Script repetitive tasks



## Reuse



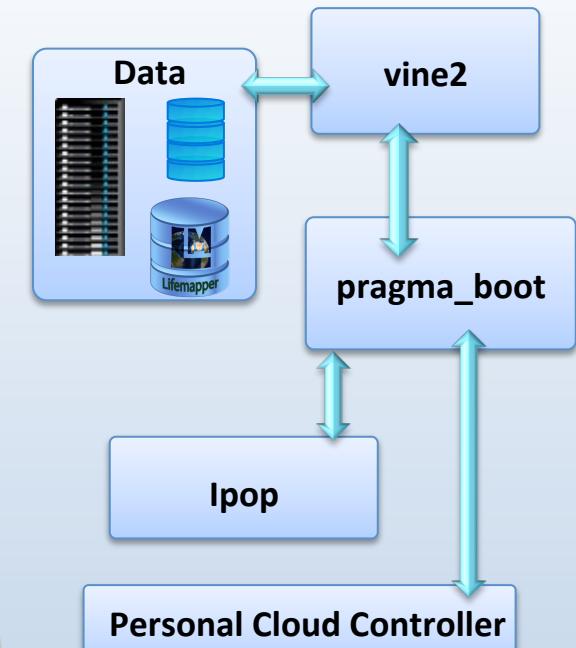
Use software leverage

Open source software

Choose portability

Small is good

## Integrate





## Summary - Corollary

A product that fails to make a meaningful impact on users ends up failing.

There must be a visible reward.

Solutions must be open, portable and interoperable without pushing users to replace their existing systems.

**It is all about the application!**

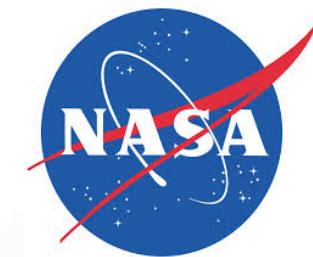


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PRAGMA

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Rocks

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