

## Q1

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1

1. While loop runs  $n$  times
2. Insert shifts all elements by 1, therefore does  $n$  operations
3. Thus time complexity is  $O(n^2)$

2

1. While loop runs  $n$  times
2. Append takes constant time
3. thus time complexity is  $O(n)$

## Q2

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c)

- Doubling and 4x shrinking keeps size between  $n$  and  $4n$
- The append() and pop() taking  $O(n)$
- Thus cost is also  $O(n)$
- Therefore total complexity is  $O(n^2)$

## Q3

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1. Makes array of  $n$  items
2. Loop 1 takes  $O(n)$
3. Loop 2 does  $n-1$ , thus time is  $O(n)$

## Q4

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a)

1. Loop runs  $n$  times
2. Remove() is called in loop  $n$  times and takes  $n$  operations
3. Thus time is  $n \cdot n$   $O(n^2)$

c)

1. Loop runs  $n$  times
2. Pop is constant time
3. thus time is  $O(n)$