Lab Exercise 11

Configure Ansible Setup in Linux

To configure Ansible Setup for Linux Environment.

- Amazon Linux 2:
 - Update package lists: sudo yum update



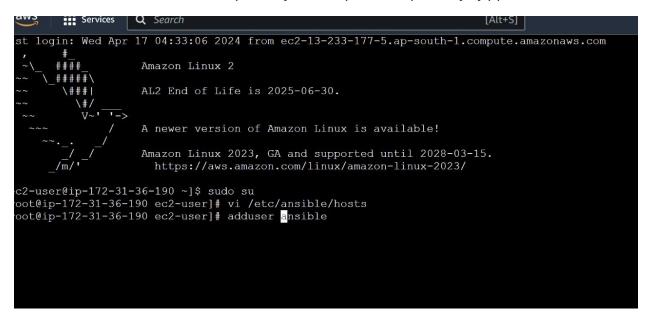
 Install Python and pip (package installer): sudo yum install python pythonpip

```
Installed:
   python2-lockfile.noarch 1:0.11.0-17.el7

Replaced:
   python-lockfile.noarch 1:0.9.1-4.amzn2

Complete!
[root@ip-172-31-36-190 ec2-user]# yum install git python python-pip openssl -y
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
amzn2-core
229 packages excluded due to repository priority protections
Package python-2.7.18-1.amzn2.0.8.x86_64 already installed and latest version
```

- o Install Ansible using pip: pip install ansible
- Amazon Linux 1:
 - Update package lists: sudo apt update
 - o Add the Ansible repository: sudo apt-add-repository -y ppa:ansible/ansible



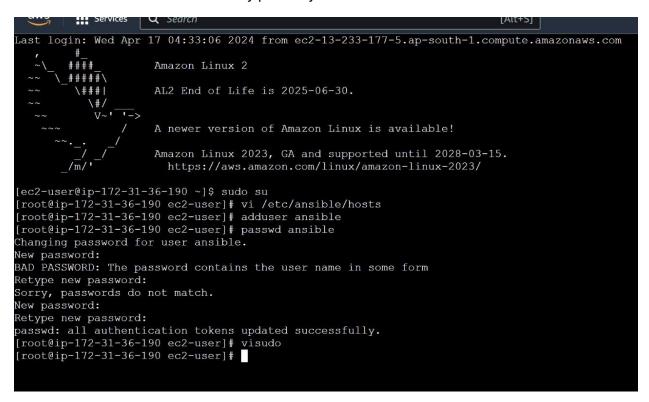
- Update package lists again: sudo apt update
- o Install Ansible: sudo apt-get install ansible

Additional Configurations:

- User and Permissions:
 - o Create a user specifically for Ansible tasks.
 - Grant sudo access to this user.
- SSH Keys:

```
ry 'su --help' for more information.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-36-190 ~]$ su - ansible
Password:
ansible@ip-172-31-36-190 ~]$ ssh keygen
ssh: Could not resolve hostname keygen: Name or service not known
[ansible@ip-172-31-36-190 ~]$ ssh-keygen
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Inter file in which to save the key (/home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa):
Ireated directory '/home/ansible/.ssh'.
Inter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Inter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in /home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:YhWtYsMWJ+Sg1rHOx8CLIFOgP2DDw2Ab3diVYQNL9Mc ansible@ip-172-31-36-190.ap-south-1.compute.internal
The key's randomart image is:
B=+.B=+=+.
oX+O.=*.+..
o.% o.=.E
o= = *.o
  ---[SHA256]--
[ansible@ip-172-31-36-190 ~]$
```

o Generate an SSH key pair on your local machine.



- Copy the public key to the authorized keys file on the AWS instance for the Ansible user.
- Inventory File:

 Create a file (e.g., /etc/ansible/hosts) to define your AWS instances you want to manage with Ansible.

```
Iroot@ip-1/2-31-36-190 home|# su - ansible
Last login: Wed Apr 17 05:57:29 UTC 2024 on pts/0
[ansible@ip-172-31-36-190 ~]$ ssh-copy-id ansible@172.31.45.217
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: "/home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Stempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that are already installed
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that are already installed
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: they(s) remain to be installed: "/home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: "/home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"
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/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed: "/home/ansible/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"
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/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed: "/home/ansible
```

o Specify hostnames or IP addresses of the instances in the file.

```
Press ENTER or type command to continue
[No write since last change]
/bin/bash: wq: command not found
shell returned 127
Press ENTER or type command to continue
[ansible@ip-172-31-45-217 home]$ service ssh restart
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl restart ssh.service
Failed to restart ssh.service: The name org.freedesktop.PolicyKitl was not provided by any .service files
See system logs and 'systemctl status ssh.service' for details.
See system logs and 'systemctl' status ssh.service' for de [ansible@ip-172-31-45-217 home]$ vi /etc/ssh/sshd_config [ansible@ip-172-31-45-217 home]$ sudo su [root@ip-172-31-45-217 home]# ^C [root@ip-172-31-45-217 home]# vi /etc/ssh/sshd_config
[root@ip-172-31-45-217 home]# ssh service restart
ssh: Could not resolve hostname service: Name or service not known
[root@ip-172-31-45-217 home]# service sshd restart
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl restart sshd.service
[root@ip-172-31-45-217 home]#
Press ENTER or type command to continue
[No write since last change]
/bin/bash: wq: command not found
shell returned 127
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 [root@ip-172-31-45-217 home]# ^C
[root@ip-172-31-45-217 home]# vi /etc/ssh/sshd_config
[root@ip-172-31-45-217 home]# ssh service restart
ssh: Could not resolve hostname service: Name or service not known
[root@ip-172-31-45-217 home]# service sshd restart
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl restart sshd.service
[root@ip-172-31-45-217 home]#
```