

# Creating object and manipulating values in object



J5



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#### Creating an object

There are majorly 3 ways to create an object in javascript:

- 1. By object literal
- 2. By creating an instance of Object directly (using new keyword)
- 3. By using an object constructor (using new keyword)



### By object literal

Syntax:

object={name1:value1, name2:value2.....name N:valueN}



#### By creating instance of object directly

#### **Syntax:**

var objectname=new Object();

Here, new keyword is used to create object.



#### By using an object constructor

Here, we create function with arguments.

Each argument value can be assigned in the current object by using this keyword.



### Manipulating values in object

In data manipulation, we will cover the following:

- Accessing data
- Adding Data
- Changing data
- Deleting data



#### Accessing data

We can use either dot notation or square bracket notation to access object properties or alter values.

Format for dot notation: objectName.propertyName.

Format for dot notation: objectName.propertyName.

Format for the square bracket notation: objectName['propertyName'].



#### **Adding Data**

- It is simple to add additional key-value pairs to an existing object.
- Dot notation or square bracket notation can be used to accomplish that.



#### Changing data

Sometimes all an object needs is a simple value change.

We accomplish this using dot notation or square bracket notation, just as we do when adding new data.



#### Deleting data

Data in an object can only be deleted with one method.

It is done using the keyword delete.

Data is not lost if we use undefined or null; the key is kept but the value is altered.



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