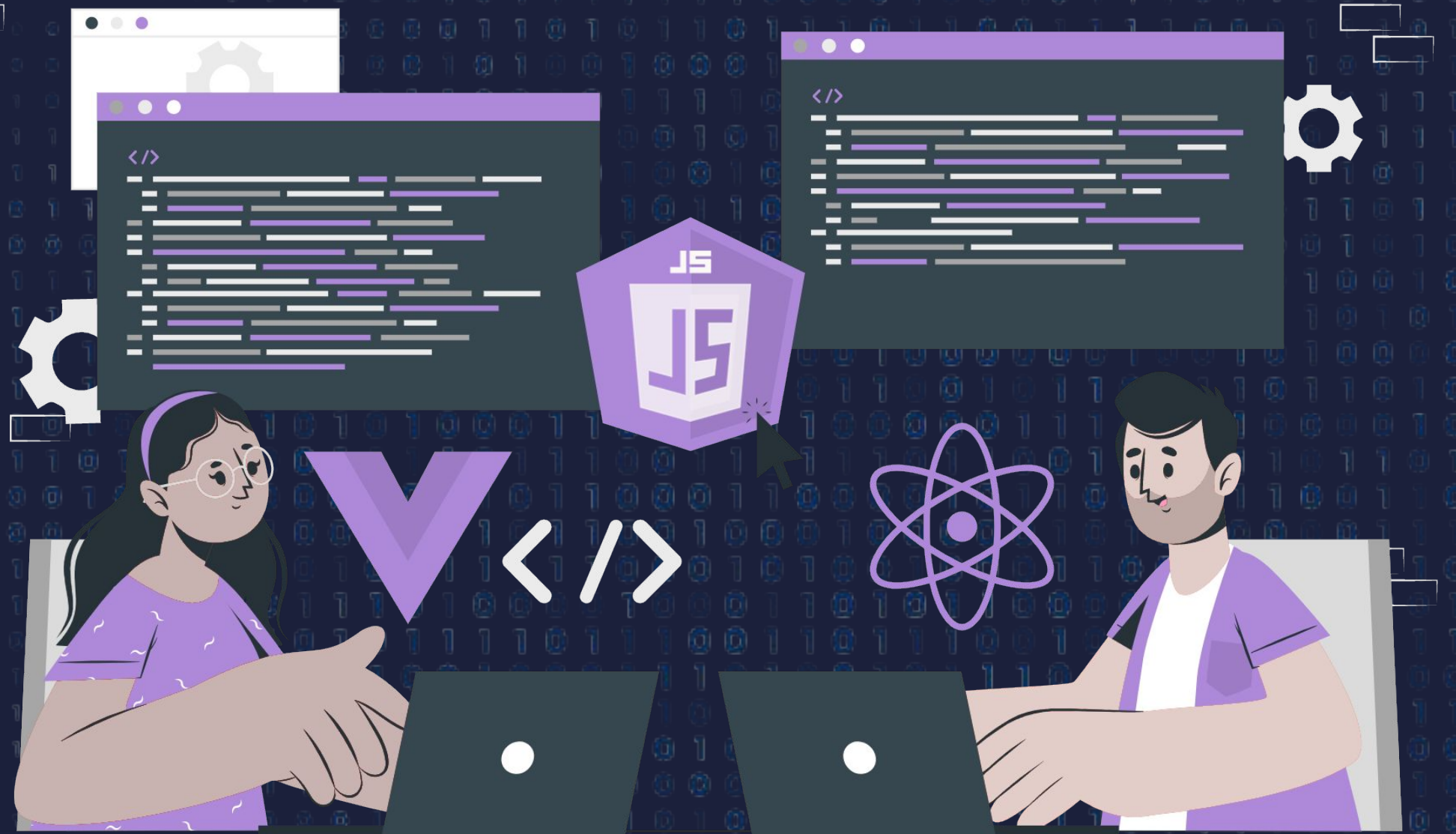




# How we manipulate 'this' using Prototypes



# Topics

1. What is the `this` keyword in js ?
2. Manipulating `this` keyword using prototype
3. Conclusion



# What is the `this` keyword in js ?

In JavaScript, this keyword is used to refer to the current object. Its value is determined by how a function is called. When a function is called as a method of an object, this refers to the object the method is called on. When a function is called as a standalone function, this refers to the global object (or undefined in strict mode).

# Manipulating `this` keyword using prototype

```
function Person(name, age) {  
  this.name = name;  
  this.age = age;  
}  
  
Person.prototype.greet = function() {  
  console.log(`Hi, my name is ${this.name}.`);  
}  
  
const john = new Person('John', 30);  
const jane = new Person('Jane', 25);  
john.greet(); // logs "Hi, my name is John."  
jane.greet(); // logs "Hi, my name is Jane."
```



# Conclusion

- Overall, prototypes allow for inheritance in JavaScript, which means that an object can inherit properties and methods from its prototype.
- prototype inheritance refers to the appropriate object that the method is being called on, whether it is the object itself or an object in the prototype chain.



▶ THANK YOU ◀