

Day-3

Q.

Discuss how the Government of India Act, 1935 laid the constitutional foundation of the modern Indian state. Which key features of this Act were later retained in the Indian Constitution?

भारत सरकार अधिनियम, 1935 ने आधुनिक भारतीय राज्य की संवैधानिक नींव कैसे रखी? इसके कौन-से प्रमुख प्रावधान भारतीय संविधान में शामिल किए गए? 38 M

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discuss how the Government of India Act, 1935 laid the constitutional foundation of the modern Indian state. Which key features of this Act were later retained in the Indian Constitution?

✓ Government of India Act, 1935 was the longest and most comprehensive constitutional act. It had immensely provided the foundation to form our constitution.

★ Following are the points which shows the Government of India Act, 1935 laid the constitutional foundation of the modern Indian state :-

① Responsible Government

→ Britishers establish responsible government in provinces

→ created All India Federation of British provinces and princely states.

② Mixture Federation of India

Federation of India was proposed and passed, even decided to implement, but it never implemented as princely states refused to join.

③ Bicameralism

Bicameralism is the idea which have ~~two~~ legislature. Here they were Council of States (Upper House) and Federal (Lower House).

④ Division of Power

Power of different - different fields are divided into 3 ~~two~~ category, namely (i) Federal list, (ii) Provincial list, (iii) Concurrent list.

This list also later comes under 7th schedule of Indian Constitution.

Seventh
Schedule
Con

All these are not implemented, keeping in mind the eye on it.

Lately that improper implication, and our requirement (thinking too

require make our constitution which laid had been choked

in Government of India Act, 1935.

Emergency Power
(Part VIII)

Federal features
(Part II)

Key Features
of GOI Act,
1935 which
were retained

Public Service Commission (Part XIV)

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Proper structure

Second part needs more elaboration

Conclusion missing??