# Prahlada Varada Mittal

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**Areas of Interest:** Computational Modeling & Inversion, Geodynamics, Remote Sensing, Seismology, Machine Learning

### **EDUCATION**

### Australian National University, Australia

Jun 2024 - Jun 2025

Masters Thesis in Geodynamics, RSES Future Research Talent Award

### Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, India

Aug 2020 - Jun 2025

Integrated Masters (B.Tech + M.Tech) in Geophysical Technology

CGPA: 8.87/10.0 (Class Rank - 3)

Scholar's Academy, Roorkee (CBSE), India

Apr 2020

Higher Secondary Education

Grade 12 Percentage: 93 % (2nd in School)

Scholar's Academy, Roorkee (CBSE), India

Apr 2018

Secondary Education

Grade 10 Percentage: 92 % (2nd in School)

### ACHIEVEMENTS

# Future Research Talent Award - 8,500 AUD

2024

College of Science, Australian National University

Best M.Tech Thesis

2025

Deptt. of Earth Science, IIT Roorkee

**GAIP Scholar** 

2022

School of Computing, National University of Singapore

Cleared IIT-JEE with 99.2%ile Entrance Exam for IITs

2020

### JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

Unsupervised learning framework for region based damage assessment on xBD, a large satellite imagery Published Jun 2023 PV Mittal, R Bafna, A Mittal

Pg 1619-1643, Vol 118, Natural Hazards, Springer (2023) | Link to Paper

- Developed an unsupervised framework to assess regional damage from natural hazards using satellite imagery.
- Designed a density-based clustering algorithm and integrated a disaster navigation tool with Google Maps.
- Achieved region-wise damage mapping without labeled data, enabling scalable disaster response.

### Machine Learning Models for Mining Social Media Data for Effective Natural Disaster Assessment

Jun 2024

PV Mittal, S Karki, S Parasher, S Narang, A Mittal

Natural Hazards Review, ASCE (In Review) | Link to Paper

- Built an integrated text-and-image ML framework to assess disaster impact from social media data.
- Developed damage-type classifiers and designed tools to deliver timely, tailored aid to affected individuals.
- Enabled real-time damage analysis to enhance response efficiency during natural disasters.

#### From Field to Diagnosis: Leveraging Farmer Query to Detect Crop Diseases in a Changing Climate

Sept 2024

DS Rawat, A Agarwal, PV Mittal, A Mittal, N Yeril

IEEE Transactions on AgriFood Electronics (In Review)

- Developed a machine learning pipeline to detect crop diseases from farmer queries under climate stress.
- Created labeled datasets using N-grams and expert input, and trained models linking disease to environmental factors.
- Enabled customized support for farmers and authorities through automated disease identification and response.

### Natural Disaster Twitter Data Classification using CNN and Logistic Regression

Aug 2023

S Parasher, PV Mittal, S Karki, S Narang, A Mittal

International Conference on Soft Computing for Problem Solving (SocProS 2023), Aug 11-13, 2023

#### Link to Paper

- Developed a classification system for assessing disaster-related Twitter content using CNN and logistic regression.
- Contributed to model training for damage and panic classification based on textual social media signals.
- Enabled rapid disaster response through real-time analysis of public sentiment and damage reports.

#### Integrating GRACE Satellite Data and ML for Groundwater Level Analysis and Prediction in UP

Mar 2024

M Sharma, PV Mittal, K Raj, A Karunakalage, M Taqi Daqiq, R Sharma

International Conference on Computations and Data Sciences (CoDS-2024), March 8-10, 2024

- Investigated groundwater level variations in Uttar Pradesh using GRACE satellite-derived storage anomalies.
- Applied machine learning models to relate GRACE data with hydrogeological features for spatial prediction.
- Provided insights into geological controls and predictive mapping for sustainable water management.

## Research Projects

Constraining mantle properties by inverting for observations of dynamic topography - Masters Thesis – Jun 2024 - Jun 2025 Dr. Sia Ghelichkhan & Prof. Rhodri Davies (Australian National University), Prof. Pitambar Pati (IIT Roorkee)

### Link to Thesis

- Investigated mantle viscosity and density by inverting synthetic dynamic topography observations.
- Performed forward modeling using finite element methods and solved Stokes' equations for mantle flow.
- Employed adjoint-based inversion to recover spatial sensitivity of mantle viscosity and temperature.

# Distributed Acoustic Sensing for Near-Surface Imaging: Modeling and Inversion Framework

Jun 2025 - Present

Prof. Bharath Shekar (IIT Bombay)

- Building a Python-based framework for DAS data modeling and inversion using Rayleigh wave analysis.
- Implementing sensitivity kernel computations and damped least-squares inversion with SPECFEM and Swprocess.
- Designed for glaciated terrains to support high-resolution DAS-based shallow subsurface imaging.

#### Image Super-Resolution Using SRCNN and ESRGAN

Dec 2022 - Jan 2023

Dr. Amirhassan Monajemi (National University of Singapore)

- Enhanced low-resolution images using deep learning-based super-resolution techniques (SRCNN and ESRGAN).
- Trained and evaluated models across multiple parameters to assess performance and visual quality.
- Compared results using PSNR, MSE, and SSIM metrics for quantitative evaluation.

# Time-series analysis and feature extraction of past LPT signals from Aso Volcano Japan

Apr 2023 - Sep 2023

Prof. Alex Song, University College London

- Investigated seismic signals from Aso Volcano to forecast eruptive activity using past tremor patterns.
- Performed time-series analysis and extracted features dominant during volcanic unrest phases.
- Identified characteristic precursors aiding in improved interpretation of long-period volcanic tremors.

#### RMT and TEM Modelling of HFT Zone

Mar 2023 - Apr 2023

Prof. Bülent Tezkan (University of Cologne), Prof. M Israil (IIT Roorkee)

- Explored subsurface resistivity structure of the Himalayan Frontal Thrust using RMT and TEM methods.
- Processed and modeled field data to generate 3D geoelectric profiles of the faulted region.
- Provided insight into fault zone conductivity and its tectonic implications.

# Analysis of Seismic Records of North-East India

Sep 2022 - Oct 2022

Prof. Sagarika Mukhopodhyay (IIT Roorkee)

- Analyzed seismic records from the North-East India network to identify and locate regional earthquake events.
- Used Seisan software for P- and S-wave arrival picking, event classification, and hypocenter determination.
- Helped refine regional seismicity maps and event catalogs for the area.

# TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming languages: Python / MATLAB (Proficient), C++, C, R (Familiar)

Softwares and Tools: Jupyter Notebook, Firedrake, Paraview, MS Azure, MS Excel, LATEX, Orange

Python Lib: OpenCV, Numpy, Pandas, SciPy, Scikit-learn, Matplotlib, Pyvista, Pyadjoint, PetSc, Tensorflow

 $\textbf{Geophysics:} \ \operatorname{GAdopt,} \ \operatorname{ObsPy,} \ \operatorname{QGIS,} \ \operatorname{Rokdoc,} \ \operatorname{GMSH,} \ \operatorname{Seisan,} \ \operatorname{Res3DInv,} \ \operatorname{KiKNet}$ 

### Relevant Coursework

Computer Programming(C/C++)
Machine Learning for Engineers
Strong Motion Seismology
Probability and Statistics
Multi-dimensional Mechanics
Physical and Structural Geology
Multi-variable Calculus
Fundamentals of Electronics

Digital Image Processing
Plate Tectonics
Numerical Modelling
Geoinformatics
Signal Processing
Marine Geophysics
EM Prospecting
Economic Geology

Economics
Seismology
Well-logging
Hydrology
Field Theory
Petrophysics
Field Training
Geology of India

### TEACHING EXPERINCE

Mentor, Raman Classes, Roorkee:

Jan 2021 - Jul 2023

Teaching Maths & Physics to students of Class 10-12 for IIT-JEE

Student Mentor, SMP, IIT Roorkee:

Sep 2023 - Apr 2024

Mentoring and guiding first year students in academic courses and college adaptation

Mentor in Workshops at IIT Roorkee, COER Univ and KRM Univ:

Jul 2023 - Jun 2024

Conducted workshops and provided hands-on mentoring in QGIS, machine learning, and Orange

# Extracurricular Activities

Member, Marketing and Development, Raman Classes, Roorkee:

Jan 2021 - Aug 2022

Marketing, Course Preparation

Participant, Hamrock Cricket Tournament, IIT Roorkee:

Feb 2024 - May 2024

Bowling allrounder – helped team secure a 2nd place finish

Participant, Institute Open Championship, IIT Roorkee:

March 2023, 2024

Participant in Badminton Championship - Singles

Participant, Inter IIT Trials, IIT Roorkee:

September 2022

Participant in Squash and Table Tennis

Member, National Sports Organisation, IIT Roorkee:

Dec 2020 - Dec 2021

Working to increase interest of youth in sports

### REFERENCES

#### **Professor Rhodri Davies**

Associate Director Research & Engagement, Research School of Earth Sciences

Australian National University, Australia

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Profile Link LinkedIn Profile

### Dr Ravi Sharma

Associate Professor, Department of Earth Sciences Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, India

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### Professor Pitambar Pati

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