

```

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
class DictNode {
public:
    string key;
    string meaning;
    DictNode* left;
    DictNode* right;
    DictNode(const string& k, const string& m) : key(k), meaning(m), left(nullptr),
right(nullptr) {}
};
class Dictionary {
private:
    int comparisons;
    DictNode* root;
    vector<DictNode*> insertionOrder;
public:
    Dictionary() : root(nullptr) {}
    void add(const string& key, const string& meaning) {
        root = sum(root, key, meaning);
    }
    void remove(const string& key) {
        root = removeNode(root, key);
    }
    void find(const string& key) {
        comparisons = 0;
        DictNode* result = searching(root, key);
        if (result != nullptr) {
            cout << "Keyword found.\n";cout << "Keyword: " << result->key << ",
Meaning: " << result->meaning << "\n";
            cout << "Number of comparisons: " << comparisons << "\n";

```

```

    } else {
        cout << "Keyword not found.\n";
    }
}

void display() {
    if (!insertionOrder.empty()) {
        for (DictNode* node : insertionOrder) {
            cout << "Keyword: " << node->key << ", Meaning: " << node->meaning << "\n";
        }
    } else {
        cout << "\nDictionary is empty.\n";
    }
}

void ascending() {
    if (root != nullptr) {
        Inorder(root);
    } else {
        cout << "\nDictionary is empty.\n";
    }
}

void descending() {
    if (root != nullptr) {
        inverseInorder(root);
    } else {
        cout << "\nDictionary is empty.\n";
    }
}

int Maxcompare() {
    return Maxheight(root);
}

```

```

private:
    DictNode* sum(DictNode* node, const string& key, const string& meaning)
{
    if (node == nullptr) {
        DictNode* newNode = new DictNode(key, meaning);
        insertionOrder.push_back(newNode);
        return newNode;
    }
    int result = key.compare(node->key);
    if (result < 0) {
        node->left = sum(node->left, key, meaning);
    } else if (result > 0) {
        node->right = sum(node->right, key, meaning);
    } else {
        cout << "Keyword already exists.\n";
    }
    return node;
}

void Inorder(DictNode* node) {
    if (node != nullptr) {
        Inorder(node->left);
        cout << "Keyword: " << node->key << ", Meaning: " << node->meaning
<< "\n";
        Inorder(node->right);
    }
}

void inverseInorder(DictNode* node) {
    if (node != nullptr) {
        inverseInorder(node->right);
        cout << "Keyword: " << node->key << ", Meaning: " << node-
>meaning << "\n";
        inverseInorder(node->left);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
DictNode* removeNode(DictNode* node, const string& key) {
```

```
    if (node == nullptr) {
```

```
        return nullptr;
```

```
    }
```

```
    int result = key.compare(node->key);
```

```
    if (result < 0) {
```

```
        node->left = removeNode(node->left, key);
```

```
    } else if (result > 0) {
```

```
        node->right = removeNode(node->right, key);
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        if (node->left == nullptr) {
```

```
            DictNode* temp = node->right;
```

```
            delete node;
```

```
            return temp;
```

```
        } else if (node->right == nullptr) {
```

```
            DictNode* temp = node->left;
```

```
            delete node;
```

```
            return temp;
```

```
        }
```

```
        DictNode* temp = findMin(node->right);
```

```
        node->key = temp->key;
```

```
        node->meaning = temp->meaning;
```

```
        node->right = removeNode(node->right, temp->key);
```

```
    }
```

```
    return node;
```

```
}
```

```
DictNode* findMin(DictNode* node) {
```

```
    while (node->left != nullptr) {
```

```
        node = node->left;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return node;
```

```

    }
DictNode* searching(DictNode* node, const string& key) {
    comparisons++;
    if (node == nullptr || key == node->key) {
        return node;
    }
    if (key < node->key) {
        return searching(node->left, key);
    } else {
        return searching(node->right, key);
    }
}
}
int Maxheight(DictNode* node) {
    if (node == nullptr) {
        return 0;
    }
    int leftHeight = Maxheight(node->left);
    int rightHeight = Maxheight(node->right); return max(leftHeight,
rightHeight) + 1;
}
};
int main() {
    Dictionary dictionary;
    int choice;
    string key, meaning;
    do {
        cout << "\nMenu:\n";
        cout << "1. Add keyword\n";
        cout << "2. Display dictionary\n";
        cout << "3. Max comparisons\n";
        cout << "4. Display dictionary (ascending/descending)\n";
        cout << "5. Exit\n";

```

```

cout << "Enter your choice: ";
cin >> choice;
switch (choice) {
case 1:
    cout << "Enter keyword: ";
    cin >> key;
    cout << "Enter meaning: ";
    cin.ignore();
    getline(cin, meaning);
    dictionary.add(key, meaning);
    break;
case 2:
    cout << "Displaying dictionary:\n";
    dictionary.display();
    break;
case 3:
    cout << "Maximum comparisons required: " << dictionary.Maxcompare()
<< "\n";
    break;
case 4:
    int displayChoice;
    cout << "Choose display order:\n";
    cout << "1. Ascending order\n";
    cout << "2. Descending order\n";
    cin >> displayChoice;
    if (displayChoice == 1) {
        cout << "Displaying dictionary in ascending order:\n";
        dictionary.ascending();
    }
    else if (displayChoice == 2) {
        cout << "Displaying dictionary in descending order:\n";
        dictionary.descending();
    }
}

```

```
    } else {  
        cout << "Invalid choice for display order.\n";  
    }  
    break;  
case 5:  
    cout << "Exiting program.\n";  
    break;  
default:  
    cout << "Invalid choice. Please enter a number between 1 and 8.\n";  
    break;  
}  
} while (choice != 5);  
return 0;  
}
```