A typical application development tools contains layered approach as shown in below –

Client View Apps	Service SOA MicroSOA	Data Access	Data Cache Messaging Indexing	Data Persistence
HTML CSS JS node Angular React	spring boot Flask .NET	Java JDBC ODBC	MEMCACHED kafka elasticsearch	ORACLE
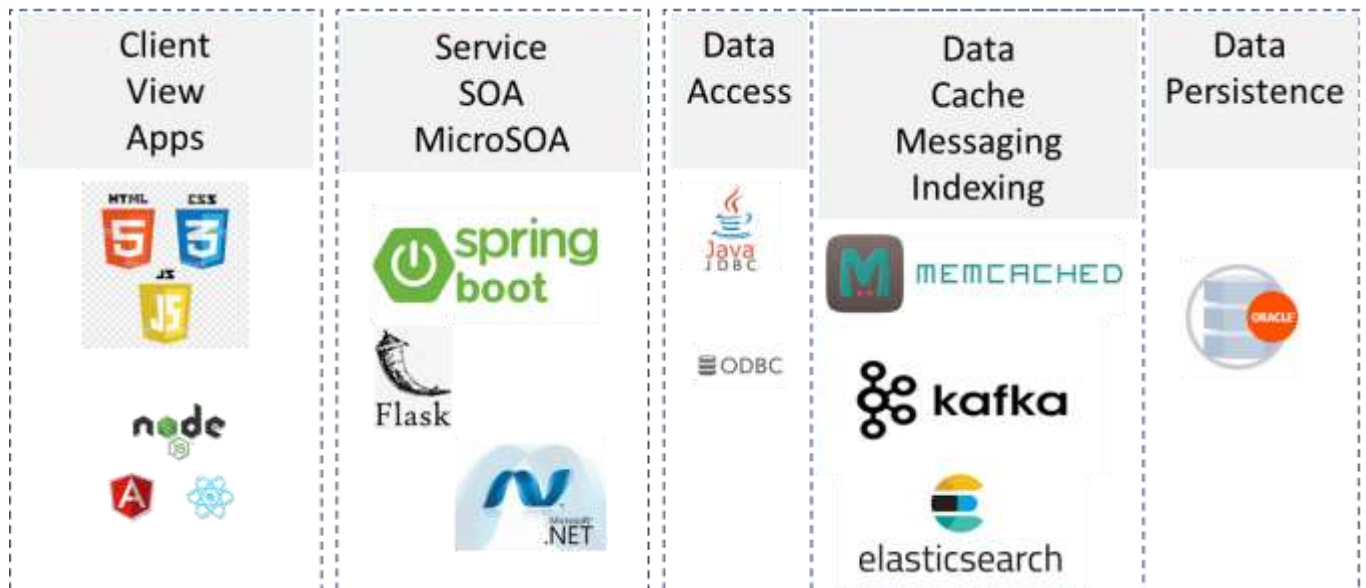
This is only illustration. In reality the tech stacks are very vast if you put them together. But for a given application its basically one one in each of the layer.

Below is the deployment over AWS cloud artifacts –

Client View Apps | Service SOA MicroSOA | Data Access | Data Cache Messaging Indexing | Data Persistence