Prasanna Raj Noel Dabre National Institute of Information and Communications Technology (NICT) Email-Id: prajdabre@gmail.com Google Scholar

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DOB: 01/04/1989 Kyoto, Japan Website

Education

- Kyoto University: 04/2015 to 03/2018 Ph.D. (Multilingual Low Resource Machine Translation)
- IIT Bombay, India: 07/2011 to 08/2014 Masters in Technology (Indian Languages Machine Translation)

Employment History

- NICT, Japan: 05/2018 to 03 2024 (Researcher), 04/2024 to Present (Senior Researcher)
- IIT Madras, India: 01/2024 to Present (Adjunct Faculty)
- IIT Bombay, India: 04/2024 to Present (Visiting Assistant Professor)

Research Projects

Multilingual Language Generation (2018-Present): I have focused on solutions for multilingual translation and generation for low-resource languages, creoles and dialects. I have leveraged unsupervised pre-training at scale to create and adapt language models with a focus on cross-lingual transfer learning. This has led to publicly available models and toolkits with significant adoption.

Parameter Efficiency and Model Compression (2019-Present): In order to ensure that models can be used in low-compute, low-latency situations, I have spent considerable time in the development and application of knowledge distillation approaches in combination with heavy parameter sharing for compression leading to models with a few tens to hundreds of millions of parameters with minimal drops in performance.

Language Resource Development (2021-Present): In order to accelerate research for low-resource languages, I have been involved in a variety of projects for the creation and dissemination of datasets for speech and text machine translation, model evaluation, language generation, multi-modal summarization and visual question answering. The resultant resources have seen heavy usage for research and development.

Ph.D. Thesis: Exploiting Multilingualism and Transfer Learning for Low Resource Machine Translation: This thesis focuses on harnessing the power of multilingual parallel corpora for low resource machine translation. The focus was on domain adaptation, multilingual transfer learning and multisource translation. I showed the importance of linguistically similar languages when performing transfer learning.

Academic and Professional Achievements

- Recipient of Excellence in Research Award from NICT, Japan (2024)
- Recipient of Best Paper, Area Chair and Outstanding Paper Awards for our works in AfricaNLP/ACL 2024
- Recipient of MEXT Scholarship via University Recommendation (2014-2018)
- Achieved All India Rank 110 among 136027 candidates in GATE 2011
- Secured Department 1st rank in St. Francis Institute of Technology in the B.E. Programme
- Received TATA scholarship 2 years in a row for securing distinction in B.E. examinations

Patents

- 1. Multi-layer softmaxing of layers for flexible decoding (2023) [link]
- 2. BERTSeg: BERT Based Unsupervised Subword Segmentation for Neural Machine Translation (Filed in 2022)

Representative Publications (See here for a comprehensive list)

1. Jaavid J, Raj Dabre, Aswanth M, Jay Gala, Thanmay Jayakumar, Ratish Puduppully and Anoop Kunchukuttan. RomanSetu: Efficiently unlocking multilingual capabilities of Large Language Models via Romanization. In Proceedings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers), ACL 2024, Bangkok, Thailand, August 11-16, 2024, pages 15593-15615. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.acl-long.833/. [Area Chair Award].

- 2. Mohammed Khan, Priyam Mehta, Ananth Sankar, Umashankar Kumaravelan, Sumanth Doddapaneni, Suriyaprasaad B, Varun G, Sparsh Jain, Anoop Kunchukuttan, Pratyush Kumar, Raj Dabre, Mitesh Khapra. IndicLLMSuite: A Blueprint for Creating Pre-training and Fine-Tuning Datasets for Indian Languages. In Proceedings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers), ACL 2024, Bangkok, Thailand, August 11-16, 2024, pages 15831-15879. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.acl-long.843/. [Outstanding Paper Award].
- 3. Raj Dabre, Diptesh Kanojia, Chinmay Sawant, and Eiichiro Sumita. YANMTT: Yet Another Neural Machine Translation Toolkit. In *Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: System Demonstrations, ACL 2023, Toronto, Canada, July 10-12, 2023*, pages 257-263, 2023. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2023.acl-demo.24.
- 4. Jay P. Gala, Pranjal A. Chitale, Raghavan AK, Sumanth Doddapaneni, Varun Gumma, Aswanth Kumar, Janki Nawale, Anupama Sujatha, Ratish Puduppully, Vivek Raghavan, Pratyush Kumar, Mitesh M. Khapra, Raj Dabre, and Anoop Kunchukuttan. IndicTrans2: Towards High-Quality and Accessible Machine Translation Models for all 22 Scheduled Indian Languages. In *Transactions on Machine Learning Research*, November 2023. URL: https://openreview.net/pdf?id=vfT4YuzAYA.
- 5. Raj Dabre, Himani Shrotriya, Anoop Kunchukuttan, Ratish Puduppully, Mitesh Khapra, and Pratyush Kumar. IndicBART: A Pre-trained Model for Indic Natural Language Generation. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: ACL 2022, Dublin, Ireland, May 22-27, 2022*, pages 1849-1863, 2022. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2022.findings-acl.145.
- 6. Raj Dabre, Atsushi Fujita. Recurrent Stacking of Layers for Compact Neural Machine Translation Models. In The Thirty-Third AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI 2019, The Thirty-First Innovative Applications of Artificial Intelligence Conference, IAAI 2019, The Ninth AAAI Symposium on Educational Advances in Artificial Intelligence, EAAI 2019, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA, January 27 February 1, 2019, pages 6292-6299, 2019. Publisher: AAAI Press. URL: https://doi.org/10.1609/aaai.v33i01.33016292.

Technical Skills

- **Programming and Scripting Languages**: C, C++, Java, Python (PyTorch)
- Web Technologies: HTML, AJAX, JQuery, PHP (basic), JSP (basic)
- Operating Systems: Linux, Windows
- Database: MySQL, OracleTools: VS Code, LATEX, Sublime

Collaborative Activities and Community Presence

- Kyoto University/ Tokyo Metropolitan University/ Tokyo Institute of Technology/ IIT Madras/ IIT Bombay/ Charles University, MBZUAI: Guiding students and interns.
- SAP: Managing the research and development collaboration between NICT and SAP.
- AI4Bharat (IIT Madras): One of the leads behind the Indic natural language generation efforts as an Adjunct Faculty.
- CFILT (IIT Bombay): Co-leading the machine translation projects as a Visiting Professor.
- Invited Talks and Lectures: At workshops and universities. See here for a list.

Voluntary Responsibilities

- Research paper reviewer/committe member for conferences/journals/workshops such as ACL, NAACL, IJCAI, EMNLP, CoNLL, WMT, WAT, MT Summit, IJCNLP, ALR, TALLIP, TASLP and CSL.
- Website Co-chair of EMNLP 2024, Organising Member of COLING 2012 and WAT 2018-2024, Department Coordinator of TechConnect 2013, System Administrator of CFILT, IIT Bombay 2011-2014

Extra Curricular Activities

- Working with international relations groups as Japanese-English interpreter
- Hobbies: Astronomy, Reading Fiction and Literature, Watching Anime and Manga, Cooking
- Languages: English (native), Hindi/Urdu (native), Marathi (native), Japanese (fluent), Chinese (beginner)

Detailed List of Publication, Software and Resources

Conference/Workshop Publications and Preprints

- 1. Meet Doshi, Raj Dabre, Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Building Pretrained Language Models Using Translationese. In *Proceedings of the 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, EMNLP 2024, Miami, USA, November 12-16, 2024.* Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.13638. [To appear]
- 2. Poulami Ghosh, Shikhar Vashishth, Raj Dabre, Pushpak Bhattacharyya. A Morphology-Based Investigation of Positional Encodings. In *Proceedings of the 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, EMNLP 2024, Miami, USA, November 12-16, 2024.* Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.04530. [To appear]
- 3. Nandini Mundra, Aditya Nanda Kishore, Raj Dabre, Ratish Puduppully, Anoop Kunchukuttan, Mitesh M. Khapra. An Empirical Comparison of Vocabulary Expansion and Initialization Approaches for Language Models. In *Proceedings of the 28th Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning (CoNLL)*, 2024, Miami, USA, November 12-16, 2024. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2407.05841. [To Appear]
- 4. David Romero, Chenyang Lyu, Haryo Akbarianto Wibowo, ... Raj Dabre, ... Thamar Solorio, Alham Fikri Aji CVQA: Culturally-diverse Multilingual Visual Question Answering Benchmark. In Thirty-Eighth Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, Neurips 2024, Vancouver, Canada, December 10-15, 2024. Publisher: Curran Associates, Inc. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2406.05967. [To appear; 77 authors]
- 5. Jaavid J, Raj Dabre, Aswanth M, Jay Gala, Thanmay Jayakumar, Ratish Puduppully and Anoop Kunchukuttan. RomanSetu: Efficiently unlocking multilingual capabilities of Large Language Models via Romanization. In *Proceedings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers), ACL 2024, Bangkok, Thailand, August 11-16, 2024*, pages 15593-15615. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.acl-long.833/. [Area Chair Award].
- 6. Mohammed Khan, Priyam Mehta, Ananth Sankar, Umashankar Kumaravelan, Sumanth Doddapaneni, Suriyaprasaad B, Varun G, Sparsh Jain, Anoop Kunchukuttan, Pratyush Kumar, Raj Dabre, Mitesh Khapra. IndicLLMSuite: A Blueprint for Creating Pre-training and Fine-Tuning Datasets for Indian Languages. In Proceedings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers), ACL 2024, Bangkok, Thailand, August 11-16, 2024, pages 15831-15879. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.acl-long.843/. [Outstanding Paper Award].
- 7. Anushka Singh, Ananya Sai, Raj Dabre, Ratish Puduppully, Anoop Kunchukuttan, Mitesh Khapra. How Good is Zero-Shot MT Evaluation for Low Resource Indian Languages? In *Proceedings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 2: Short Papers), ACL 2024, Bangkok, Thailand, August 11-16, 2024*, pages 640-649. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.acl-short.58/.
- 8. Settaluri Sravanthi, Meet Doshi, Pavan Tankala, Rudra Murthy, Raj Dabre, Pushpak Bhattacharyya. PUB: A Pragmatics Understanding Benchmark for Assessing LLMs' Pragmatics Capabilities. In *Findings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, ACL 2024, Bangkok, Thailand, August 11-16, 2024*, pages 12075-12097. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.findings-acl.719/.
- 9. Pranjal Chitale, Jay Gala, Raj Dabre. An Empirical Study of In-context Learning in LLMs for Machine Translation. In *Findings of the 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, ACL 2024, Bangkok, Thailand, August 11-16, 2024*, pages 7384-7406. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.findings-acl.440/.
- 10. Raj Dabre, Haiyue Song. NICT's Cascaded and End-To-End Speech Translation Systems using Whisper and IndicTrans2 for the Indic Task. In *Proceedings of the 21st International Conference on Spoken Language Translation (IWSLT 2024), Bangkok, Thailand, August 11-16, 2024*, pages 17-22. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.iwslt-1.3/.

- 11. Abhisek Chakrabarty, Haiyue Song, Raj Dabre, Hideki Tanaka, Masao Utiyama. Incorporating Hypernym Features for Improving Low-resource Neural Machine Translation. In *Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Knowledge-Enhanced Machine Translation, Sheffield, United Kingdom, June* 24-27, 2024, pages 1-6. Publisher: European Association for Machine Translation. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.kemt-1.1/.
- 12. Nathaniel Robinson, Raj Dabre, Ammon Shurtz, Rasul Dent, Onenamiyi Onesi, Claire Monroc, LoÃ-c Grobol, Hasan Muhammad, Ashi Garg, Naome Etori, Vijay Murari Tiyyala, Olanrewaju Samuel, Matthew Stutzman, Bismarck Odoom, Sanjeev Khudanpur, Stephen Richardson, Kenton Murray. Kreyol-MT: Building MT for Latin American, Caribbean and Colonial African Creole Languages. In *Proceedings of the 2024 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies (Volume 1: Long Papers), NAACL 2024, Mexico City, Mexico, June 16-21, 2024*, pages 3083-3110. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.naacl-long.170/.
- 13. Francois Meyer, Haiyue Song, Abhisek Chakrabarty, Jan Buys, Raj Dabre, Hideki Tanaka. NGLUEni: Benchmarking and Adapting Pretrained Language Models for Nguni Languages. In *Proceedings of the 2024 Joint International Conference on Computational Linguistics, Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC-COLING 2024), Torino, Italia, May 20-25, 2024*, pages 12247-12258, 2024. Publisher: ELRA and ICCL. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.lrec-main.1071/. [Also published at AfricaNLP 2024 and got a best paper award]
- 14. Raj Dabre, Haiyue Song, Miriam Exel, Bianka Buschbeck, Johannes Eschbach-Dymanus, Hideki Tanaka. How Effective is Synthetic Data and Instruction Fine-tuning for Translation with Markup using LLMs? In *Proceedings of the 16th Conference of the Association for Machine Translation in the Americas (Volume 1: Research Track), Chicago, USA, Sep 30-Oct 2, 2024*, pages 73-87, 2024. Publisher: Association for Machine Translation in the Americas. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.amta-research.8/.
- 15. Haiyue Song, Francois Meyer, Raj Dabre, Hideki Tanaka, Chenhui Chu, Sadao Kurohashi. SubMerge: Merging Equivalent Subword Tokenizations for Subword Regularized Models in Neural Machine Translation. In *Proceedings of the 25th Annual Conference of the European Association for Machine Translation (Volume 1), Sheffield, UK, June 24-27, 2024*, pages 147-163, 2024. Publisher: European Association for Machine Translation. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2024.eamt-1.15/.
- 16. Zhengdong Yang, Wangjin Zhou, Chenhui Chu, Sheng Li, Raj Dabre, Raphael Rubino, and Yi Zhao. MOS-FAD: Improving Fake Audio Detection Via Automatic Mean Opinion Score Prediction. In *ICASSP* 2024 2024 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP), April 14-19 2024, Seoul, South Korea, pages 876-880. Publisher: ISCA. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.13249.
- 17. Jay Gala, Thanmay Jayakumar, Jaavid Aktar Husain, Aswanth Kumar M, Mohammed Safi Ur Rahman Khan, Diptesh Kanojia, Ratish Puduppully, Mitesh M. Khapra, Raj Dabre, Rudra Murthy, Anoop Kunchukuttan. Airavata: Introducing Hindi Instruction-tuned LLM. In *CoRR*, volume abs/2401.15006, 2024. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.15006.
- 18. Aditya Joshi, Raj Dabre, Diptesh Kanojia, Zhuang Li, Haolan Zhan, Gholamreza Haffari, Doris Dippold. Natural Language Processing for Dialects of a Language: A Survey In *CoRR*, volume abs/2401.05632, 2024. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.05632.
- 19. Raj Dabre, Diptesh Kanojia, Chinmay Sawant, and Eiichiro Sumita. YANMTT: Yet Another Neural Machine Translation Toolkit. In *Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: System Demonstrations, ACL* 2023, *Toronto, Canada, July* 10-12, 2023, pages 257-263, 2023. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2023.acl-demo.24.
- 20. Zhuoyuan Mao, Raj Dabre, Qianying Liu, Haiyue Song, Chenhui Chu, and Sadao Kurohashi. Exploring the Impact of Layer Normalization for Zero-shot Neural Machine Translation. In *Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 2: Short Papers), ACL 2023, Toronto, Canada, July 9-14, 2023*, pages 1300-1316, 2023. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2023.acl-short.112.
- 21. Dominik Machácek, Peter Polak, Ondrej Bojar, and Raj Dabre. Robustness of Multi-Source MT to Transcription Errors. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: ACL 2023, Toronto, Canada, July 9-14, 2023*, pages 3707-3723, 2023. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2023.findings-acl.228.

- 22. Ananya B. Sai, Tanay Dixit, Vignesh Nagarajan, Anoop Kunchukuttan, Pratyush Kumar, Mitesh M. Khapra, and Raj Dabre. IndicMT Eval: A Dataset to Meta-Evaluate Machine Translation Metrics for Indian Languages. In *Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*, ACL 2023, Toronto, Canada, July 9-14, 2023, pages 14210-14228, 2023. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2023.acl-long.795.
- 23. Varun Gumma, Raj Dabre, and Pratyush Kumar. An Empirical Study of Leveraging Knowledge Distillation for Compressing Multilingual Neural Machine Translation Models. In *Proceedings of the 24th Annual Conference of the European Association for Machine Translation, EAMT 2023, Tampere, Finland, 12-15 June 2023*, pages 103-114, 2023. Publisher: European Association for Machine Translation. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2023.eamt-1.11.
- 24. Zhishen Yang, Raj Dabre, Hideki Tanaka, and Naoaki Okazaki. SciCap+: A Knowledge Augmented Dataset to Study the Challenges of Scientific Figure Captioning. In *CoRR*, volume abs/2306.03491, 2023. URL: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2306.03491.
- 25. Dominik Machácek, Ondrej Bojar, and Raj Dabre. MT Metrics Correlate with Human Ratings of Simultaneous Speech Translation. In *Proceedings of the 20th International Conference on Spoken Language Translation, IWSLT@ACL* 2023, *Toronto, Canada (in-person and online)*, 13-14 July, 2023, pages 169-179, 2023. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2023.iwslt-1.12.
- 26. Zhuoyuan Mao, Haiyue Song, Raj Dabre, Chenhui Chu, and Sadao Kurohashi. Variable-length Neural Interlingua Representations for Zero-shot Neural Machine Translation. In *CoRR*, volume abs/2305.10190, 2023. URL: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2305.10190.
- 27. Ratish Puduppully, Anoop Kunchukuttan, Raj Dabre, Ai Ti Aw, and Nancy F. Chen. Decomposed Prompting for Machine Translation Between Related Languages using Large Language Models. In *Proceedings of the 2023 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, EMNLP 2023, Singapore, December 6-10, 2023.* Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2305.13085.
- 28. Aswanth Kumar, Anoop Kunchukuttan, Ratish Puduppully, and Raj Dabre. In-context Example Selection for Machine Translation Using Multiple Features. In *Proceedings of the 2023 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, EMNLP 2023, Singapore, December 6-10, 2023.* Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2305.14105.
- 29. Jay P. Gala, Pranjal A. Chitale, Raghavan AK, Sumanth Doddapaneni, Varun Gumma, Aswanth Kumar, Janki Nawale, Anupama Sujatha, Ratish Puduppully, Vivek Raghavan, Pratyush Kumar, Mitesh M. Khapra, Raj Dabre, and Anoop Kunchukuttan. IndicTrans2: Towards High-Quality and Accessible Machine Translation Models for all 22 Scheduled Indian Languages. In *CoRR*, volume abs/2305.16307, 2023. URL: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2305.16307.
- 30. Dominik Machácek, Raj Dabre, and Ondrej Bojar. Turning Whisper into Real-Time Transcription System. In *Proceedings of the 2023 The 13th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing and the 3rd Conference of the Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics, AACL-IJCNLP 2023, Bali, November 1-4, 2023.* Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.48550/arxiv.2307.14743.
- 31. Raj Dabre, Himani Shrotriya, Anoop Kunchukuttan, Ratish Puduppully, Mitesh Khapra, and Pratyush Kumar. IndicBART: A Pre-trained Model for Indic Natural Language Generation. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: ACL* 2022, *Dublin, Ireland, May* 22-27, 2022, pages 1849-1863, 2022. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2022.findings-acl.145.
 - Overview of the 9th Workshop on Asian Translation. In *Proceedings of the 9th Workshop on Asian Translation, WAT@COLING 2022, Gyeongju, Republic of Korea, October 17*, 2022, pages 1-36, 2022. Publisher: International Conference on Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2022.wat-1.1.
- 32. Raj Dabre. NICT's Submission to the WAT 2022 Structured Document Translation Task. In *Proceedings* of the 9th Workshop on Asian Translation, WAT@COLING 2022, Gyeongju, Republic of Korea, October 17, 2022, pages 64-67, 2022. Publisher: International Conference on Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2022.wat-1.6.

- 33. Abhisek Chakrabarty, Raj Dabre, Chenchen Ding, Hideki Tanaka, Masao Utiyama, and Eiichiro Sumita. FeatureBART: Feature Based Sequence-to-Sequence Pre-Training for Low-Resource NMT. In *Proceedings of the 29th International Conference on Computational Linguistics, COLING 2022, Gyeongju, Republic of Korea, October 12-17, 2022*, pages 5014-5020, 2022. Publisher: International Committee on Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2022.coling-1.443.
- 34. Aman Kumar, Himani Shrotriya, Prachi Sahu, Amogh Mishra, Raj Dabre, Ratish Puduppully, Mitesh M. Khapra, Anoop Kunchukuttan, and Pratyush Kumar. IndicNLG Benchmark: Multilingual Datasets for Diverse NLG Tasks in Indic Languages. In *Proceedings of the 2022 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, EMNLP 2022, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates, December 7-11, 2022*, pages 5363-5394, 2022. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2022.emnlp-main.360.
- 35. Raj Dabre and Aneerav Sukhoo. KreolMorisienMT: A Dataset for Mauritian Creole Machine Translation. In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: AACL-IJCNLP 2022, Online only, November 20-23, 2022, pages 22-29, 2022. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2022.findings-aacl.3.
- 36. Haiyue Song, Raj Dabre, Zhuoyuan Mao, Chenhui Chu, and Sadao Kurohashi. BERTSeg: BERT Based Unsupervised Subword Segmentation for Neural Machine Translation. In *Proceedings of the 2nd Conference of the Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics and the 12th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing, AACL/IJCNLP 2022 Volume 2: Short Papers, Online only, November 20-23, 2022*, pages 85-94, 2022. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2022.aacl-short.12.
- 37. Bianka Buschbeck, Raj Dabre, Miriam Exel, Matthias Huck, Patrick Huy, Raphael Rubino, and Hideki Tanaka. A Multilingual Multiway Evaluation Data Set for Structured Document Translation of Asian Languages. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: AACL-IJCNLP 2022, Online only, November 20-23, 2022*, pages 237-245, 2022. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2022.findings-aacl.23.
- 38. Zhengdong Yang, Wangjin Zhou, Chenhui Chu, Sheng Li, Raj Dabre, Raphael Rubino, and Yi Zhao. Fusion of Self-supervised Learned Models for MOS Prediction. In *Interspeech* 2022, 23rd Annual Conference of the International Speech Communication Association, Incheon, Korea, 18-22 September 2022, pages 5443-5447, 2022. Publisher: ISCA. URL: https://doi.org/10.21437/Interspeech.2022-10262.
- 39. Zhuoyuan Mao, Chenhui Chu, Raj Dabre, Haiyue Song, Zhen Wan, and Sadao Kurohashi. When do Contrastive Word Alignments Improve Many-to-many Neural Machine Translation? In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: NAACL 2022, Seattle, WA, United States, July 10-15, 2022*, pages 1766-1775, 2022. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2022.findings-naacl.134.
- 40. Raj Dabre. NICT at MixMT 2022: Synthetic Code-Mixed Pre-training and Multi-way Fine-tuning for Hinglish-English Translation. In *Proceedings of the Seventh Conference on Machine Translation, WMT 2022, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates (Hybrid), December 7-8, 2022,* pages 1122-1125, 2022. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2022.wmt-1.111.
- 41. Raj Dabre and Atsushi Fujita. Investigating Softmax Tempering for Training Neural Machine Translation Models. In *Proceedings of the 18th Biennial Machine Translation Summit Volume 1: Research Track, MTSummit 2021 Virtual, August 16-20, 2021*, pages 114-126, 2021. Publisher: Association for Machine Translation in the Americas. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2021.mtsummit-research.10.
- 42. Raj Dabre, Aizhan Imankulova, and Masahiro Kaneko. Studying The Impact Of Document-level Context On Simultaneous Neural Machine Translation. In *Proceedings of the 18th Biennial Machine Translation Summit Volume 1: Research Track, MTSummit 2021 Virtual, August 16-20, 2021*, pages 202-214, 2021. Publisher: Association for Machine Translation in the Americas. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2021.mtsummit-research.17.
- 43. Raj Dabre, Aizhan Imankulova, Masahiro Kaneko, and Abhisek Chakrabarty. Simultaneous Multi-Pivot Neural Machine Translation. In *CoRR*, volume abs/2104.07410, 2021. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2104.07410.

- 44. Raj Dabre, Atsushi Fujita. Recurrent Stacking of Layers in Neural Networks: An Application to Neural Machine Translation. In *CoRR*, volume abs/2106.10002, 2021. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2106.10002.
- 45. Haiyue Song, Raj Dabre, Zhuoyuan Mao, Fei Cheng, Sadao Kurohashi, Eiichiro Sumita. Pre-training via Leveraging Assisting Languages for Neural Machine Translation. In *Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Student Research Workshop, ACL* 2020, Online, July 5-10, 2020, pages 279-285, 2020. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2020.acl-srw.37.
- 46. Raj Dabre, Raphael Rubino, Atsushi Fujita. Balancing Cost and Benefit with Tied-Multi Transformers. In *Proceedings of the Fourth Workshop on Neural Generation and Translation, NGT@ACL 2020, Online, July 5-10,* 2020, pages 24-34, 2020. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2020.ngt-1.3.
- 47. Raj Dabre, Abhisek Chakrabarty. NICT's Submission To WAT 2020: How Effective Are Simple Many-To-Many Neural Machine Translation Models? In *Proceedings of the 7th Workshop on Asian Translation, WAT@AACL/IJCNLP 2020, Suzhou, China, December 4, 2020,* pages 98-102, 2020. Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics. URL: https://aclanthology.org/2020.wat-1.9/.
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Journal Publications

- 1. Heather Lent, Kushal Tatariya, Raj Dabre, Yiyi Chen, Marcell Fekete, Esther Ploeger, Li Zhou, Ruth-Ann Armstrong, Abee Eijansantos, Catriona Malau, Hans Erik Heje, Ernests Lavrinovics, Diptesh Kanojia, Paul Belony, Marcel Bollmann, LoÃ-c Grobol, Miryam de Lhoneux, Daniel Hershcovich, Michel DeGraff, Anders SÃ, gaard, Johannes Bjerva. CreoleVal: Multilingual Multitask Benchmarks for Creoles. In *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* (2024), volume 12, pages 950-978, 2024. URL: https://doi.org/10.1162/tacl_a_00682.
- 2. Haiyue Song, Zhuoyuan Mao, Raj Dabre, Chenhui Chu, Sadao Kurohashi. DiverSeg: Leveraging Diverse Segmentations with Cross-granularity Alignment for Neural Machine Translation. In *Journal of Natural Language Processing.*, volume 31, pages 155-188, 2024. URL: https://doi.org/10.5715/jnlp.31.155.
- 3. Haiyue Song, Raj Dabre, Chenhui Chu, Atsushi Fujita, Sadao Kurohashi. In *Journal of Information Processing.*, volume 32, pages 628-640, 2024. URL: https://doi.org/10.2197/ipsjjip.32.628.
- 4. Abhisek Chakrabarty, Raj Dabre, Chenchen Ding, Masao Utiyama, and Eiichiro Sumita. Low-resource Multilingual Neural Translation Using Linguistic Feature-based Relevance Mechanisms. In *ACM Trans. Asian Low Resour. Lang. Inf. Process.*, volume 22, number 7, pages 191:1-191:36, 2023. URL: https://doi.org/10.1145/3594631.
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- 9. Chenhui Chu, Raj Dabre, and Sadao Kurohashi. A Comprehensive Empirical Comparison of Domain Adaptation Methods for Neural Machine Translation. *J. Inf. Process.*, 26:529–538, 2018. URL: https://doi.org/10.2197/ipsjjip.26.529.

Invited Talks and Teaching

- 1. Invited talk at the MT Marathon 2024 "Advances in Multilingual Machine Translation and Evaluation for Indian Languages" at Microsoft Research India (2024). [slides]
- 2. Tutorial titled "Linguistically Motivated Neural Machine Translation" at EAMT 2024 with Haiyue Song and Hour Kaing. [slides and papers]
- 3. Invited talk titled "Addressing the Data and Modeling Challenges in NLG for Indian Languages" at Microsoft Research India (2024) and the Odias in AI networking conference. [slides]
- 4. Invited talk titled "Advances in Indic Natural Language Generation" in the OdiaGenAI workshop (2023). [slides]
- 5. Tutorial titled "Developing State-Of-The-Art Massively Multilingual Machine Translation Systems for Related Languages" at AACL-IJCNLP 2023 with Jay Gala and Pranjal Chitale (Also presented parts of this as a guest lecture titled "Multilingual Neural Machine Translation" in the NLP course taught in MBZUAI by Prof. Thamar Solrio and Prof. Alham Fikri) [slides and video]
- 6. Virtual talk titled "Efficiency in Deep Learning: An Application to Neural Machine Translation" at Google (2020). [slides]

- 7. Invited lecture titled "Generative Adversarial Networks" at Kyoto University (2018). [slides]
- 8. Tutorial titled "Multilingual Neural Machine Translation" at COLING 2020 with Anoop Kunchukuttan and Chenhui Chu. (Also presented parts of tutorial in invited talks at Kyoto University and IIT Bombay). [github, video and slides]
- 9. Tutorial titled "Neural Machine Translation: Basics, Practical Aspects and Recent Trends" at IJCNLP 2017 with Fabien Cromieres and Toshiaki Nakazawa. [slides]

Software and Resources created

- 1. **RomanSetu:** Our continually pretrained and instruction tuned models using Romanization of Indian languages. See: https://github.com/AI4Bharat/romansetu/
- 2. **IndicLLM Suite:** The largest collection of monolingual and alignment data covering 22 Indic languages. See: https://github.com/AI4Bharat/IndicLLMSuite
- 3. **Airavata and IndicInstruct:** A toolkit based on open-instruct and an instruction model for Hindi. See: https://github.com/AI4Bharat/IndicInstruct
- 4. **IndicTrans2 and BPCC:** The current state-of-the-art machine translation model covering 22 Indic languages along with the world's largest dataset for said languages. See: https://github.com/AI4Bharat/IndicTrans2
- 5. YANMTT: Yet another neural machine translation toolkit is built on top of HuggingFace transformers. This can be used for distributed/multi-node massively multilingual pre-training and efficient transfer learning via sequence-to-sequence models. It is currently used for IndicBART and IndicNLG projects. See: https://github.com/prajdabre/yanmtt
- 6. **Indic MT Evaluation Suite:** A meta-evaluation dataset to evaluate machine translation evaluation metrics for 9 Indian languages. See: https://github.com/AI4Bharat/IndicMT-Eval
- 7. IndicBART: A pre-trained encoder-decoder model for 11 Indic languages and English. This has been widely used for Indic languages natural language generation. See: https://huggingface.co/ai4bharat/IndicBART
- 8. **IndicNLG Benchmark and Models:** A benchmark containing training and evaluation datasets for natural language generation of 11 languages and 5 generation tasks. Models for the same have been released. See: https://ai4bharat.iitm.ac.in/indicnlg-suite/
- 9. SciCap+: An enhanced version of the scientific figure captioning dataset, SciCap, with retrieved paragraphs to enhance caption quality. See: https://github.com/zhishenyang/scientific_figure_captioning_dataset
- 10. **Coursera Parallel Corpus:** A parallel corpus for Chinese-Japanese-English machine translation mined from Coursera lectures. See: https://github.com/shyyhs/CourseraParallelCorpusMining
- 11. **JaRuNC:** A news commentary dataset for Japanese-Russian machine translation represnting an exremely low-resource dataset. See: https://github.com/aizhanti/JaRuNC