

# CSP-585 Object Oriented Design Patterns

## Final Exam Submission

### Design Prototype

My game is inspired from a lot of other games.

Some of them include Mortal Kombat.

The design Prototype of Arena, Fighter Selection, gameplay , Power Bar and Experience bar and Summary after game.



Arena: Plates of Fire



Fighter Selection Page



Game Play with Special Bar at bottom filled after a few Simple Kicks and Combo. Power Level at top denoting the power of each Player.



Player Win Game



War/Game XP calculated for each player at bottom



Result Showing the Score/Experience Earned and also showing the level.



## **Game Rules**

1. The game has 3 pairs of fighters pitted against each other Batman-Joker, Flash-Zoom and Scorpion-Subzero (from Mortal Kombat).
2. The game has a timer game timer and it is 60 seconds. In case of a draw, where both the fighters don't die and the power of the fighters are the same when the clock runs out, an extra timer of 30 seconds duration starts until the game finishes.
3. Game is in the Plates of arena and the fighters stay in the arena throughout the game.
4. Game is a one match knockout, winner of the first match is the game winner.
5. Game Fighters have some common basic moves like Kick, Punch, Move, Block, Jump and Defend.
6. These are also the states of the fighter along with Idle.
7. Game characters have their own special Moves which is unlocked after 4 basic moves or a Combo move (comprising of 4 basic moves).
8. Power level of each player is fixed and increases with Game wins
9. Experience is gained by player/fighter i.e. greater XP if won and smaller if lost.
10. There are 4 levels all players are initially in the level 0 and gain levels by gaining XP after every game. 100-200 XP qualifies for level 1, 200-300 for level 2 and >300 for level 3.
11. User chooses his player and based on my fighter pairs algorithm the enemy/opponent is chosen automatically.
12. The fight happens only by checking whether both the fighters are of the same level.
13. The power of the player increases to a pre-determined algorithm which depends on number of moves made, game timer etc.
14. The players of Different levels have access to different Weapons like Bomb, Sword and Gun for levels 1, 2 and 3 respectively.
15. Most importantly there can be one and only one instance of each fighter.

## **Algorithms:**

Algorithms Used for the game are as follows:

1. Fighter Selection  
Start Game  
Gaming menu  
Select a Game Character  
Singleton and abstract factory to create a fighter.  
Enemy selection happens through another algorithm.  
Game Timer Starts  
Fight begins  
End Game

## 2. Opponent Selection

Start Game

Gaming menu

After the user selects a Game Character to fight, based on the selection his opponent is automatically chosen using Strategy pattern where Batman always fights Joker, Scorpion fights SubZero and Flash fights Zoom and Vice versa is also true.

Game Timer Starts

Fight begins

End Game

## 3. Level Calculation

Game Starts

Set level=0 if not set.

Get experience base value.

This happens using Composite Pattern.

Check if experience is between 0-100 then set the level as 1

Similarly if it is between 101-200 then set level as 2

And finally if it is between 201-300 then set level as 3.

Game Timer Starts

Fight begins

End Game

## 4. Power Bar Calculation

Game Starts

Set power to 50 if not set.

Get Power base value.

Game Timer Starts

Fight begins

This happens using Composite Pattern.

Moves are declared pre-defined values such as

Punch = 3

Kick = 5

Special = 10

Bomb = 8

Sword = 10

Gun = 12

Reduce the power for every successful move and declare winner who still has power left (i.e. not depleted to 0).

Game Ends

5. Experience bar calculation

Game Starts

Set power to 50 if not set.

Get Power base value.

Game Timer Starts

Fight begins

This happens using Composite Pattern.

Moves are declared pre-defined values to gain XP such as

Punch = 3

Kick = 5

Special = 10

Bomb = 8

Sword = 10

Gun = 12

And the winner gets additional bonus of 1 point for every second left in the game timer plus an additional 20 points for Winning.

Game Ends

Get The Experience Points of the fighter and update the points earned.

6. Weapons

Game Starts

Game Timer Starts

Check the Level of the players

If Level=1 unlock and add weapon Bomb to both the players

If Level=2 unlock and add weapon Sword to both the players

If Level=3 unlock and add weapon Gun to both the players

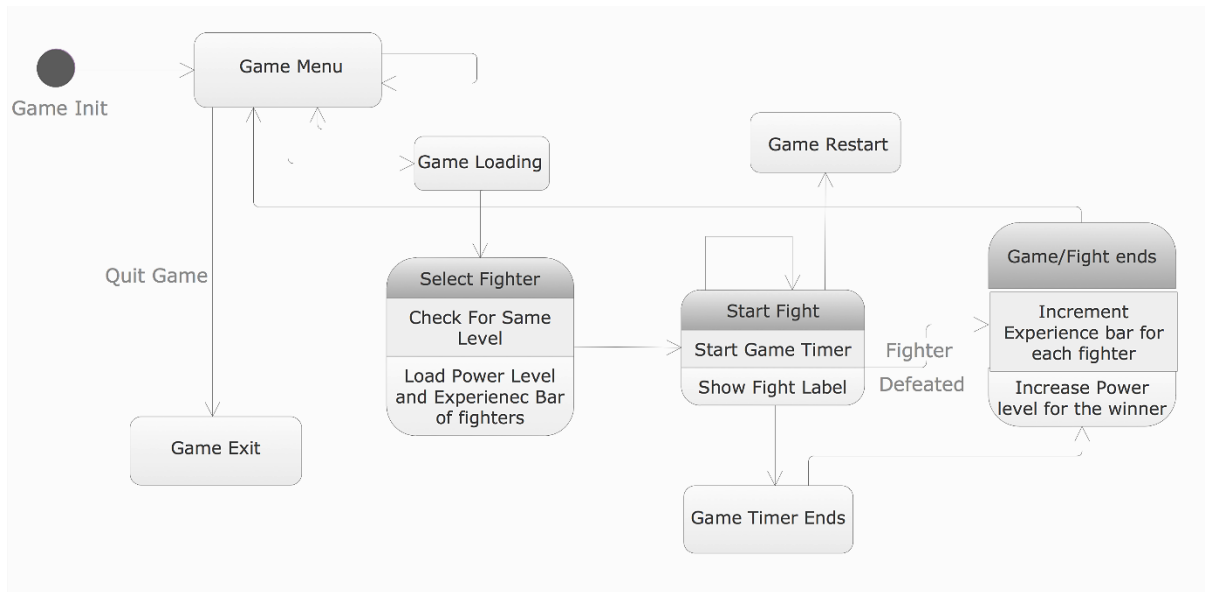
Fight begins

Game Ends

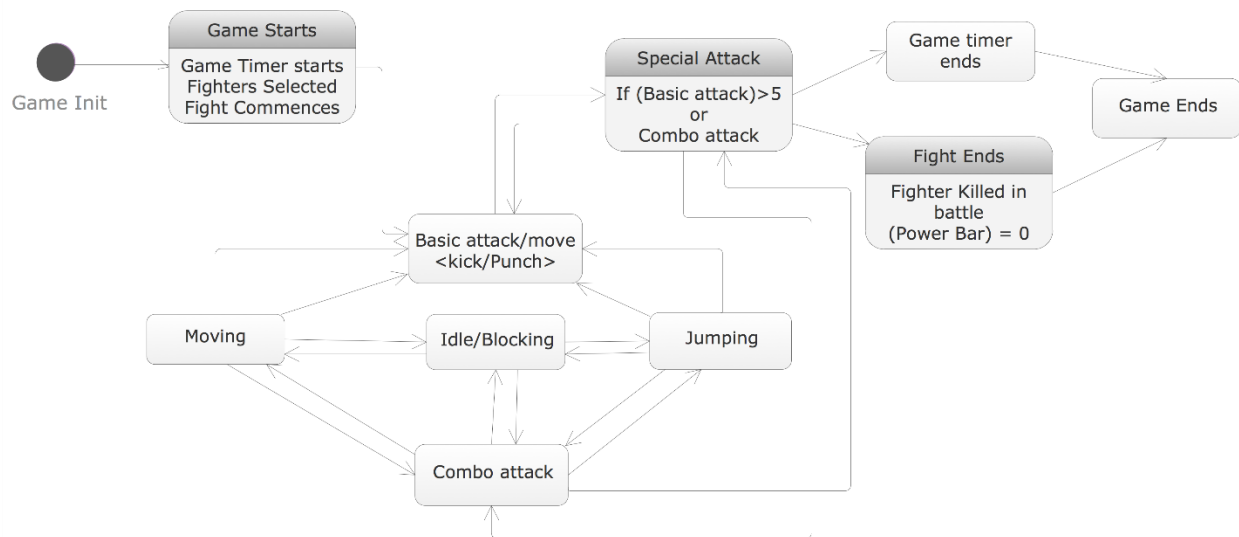
**Design Patterns applied for designing this game are:**

Type		
Creational	Singleton	Abstract Factory
Structural	Composite	Decorator
Behavioral	Strategy	Observer and State

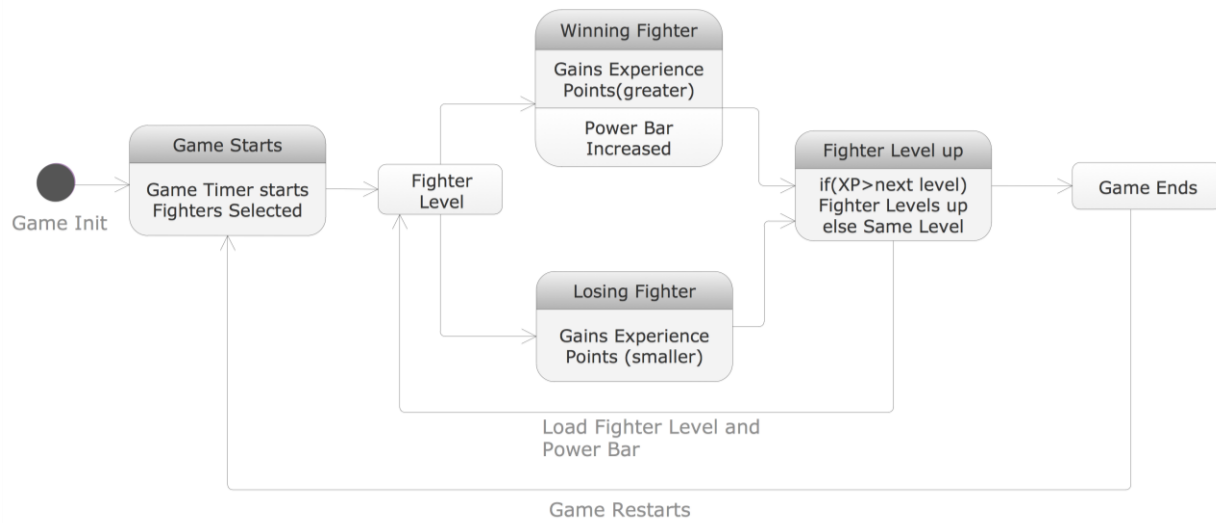
## State Diagrams:



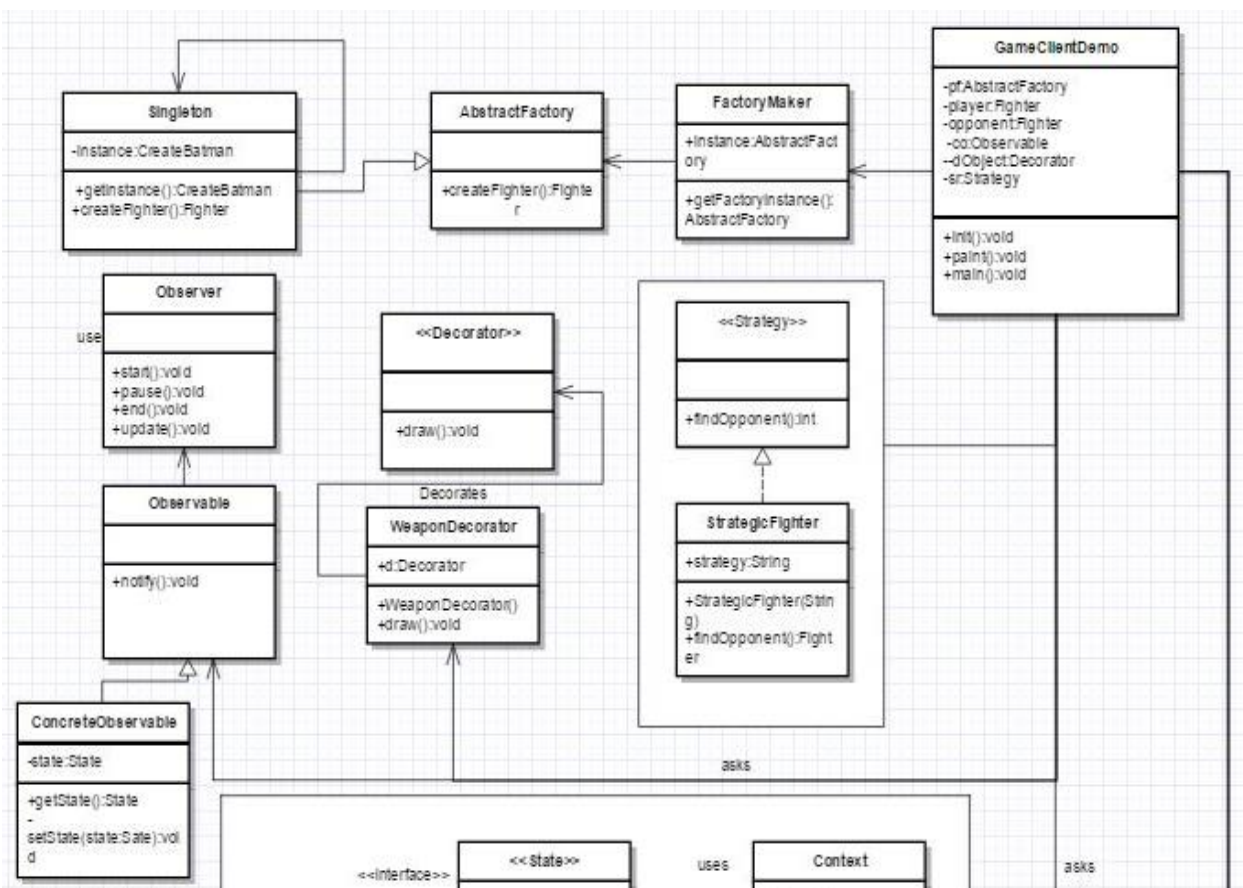
Fighter Attack State Diagram



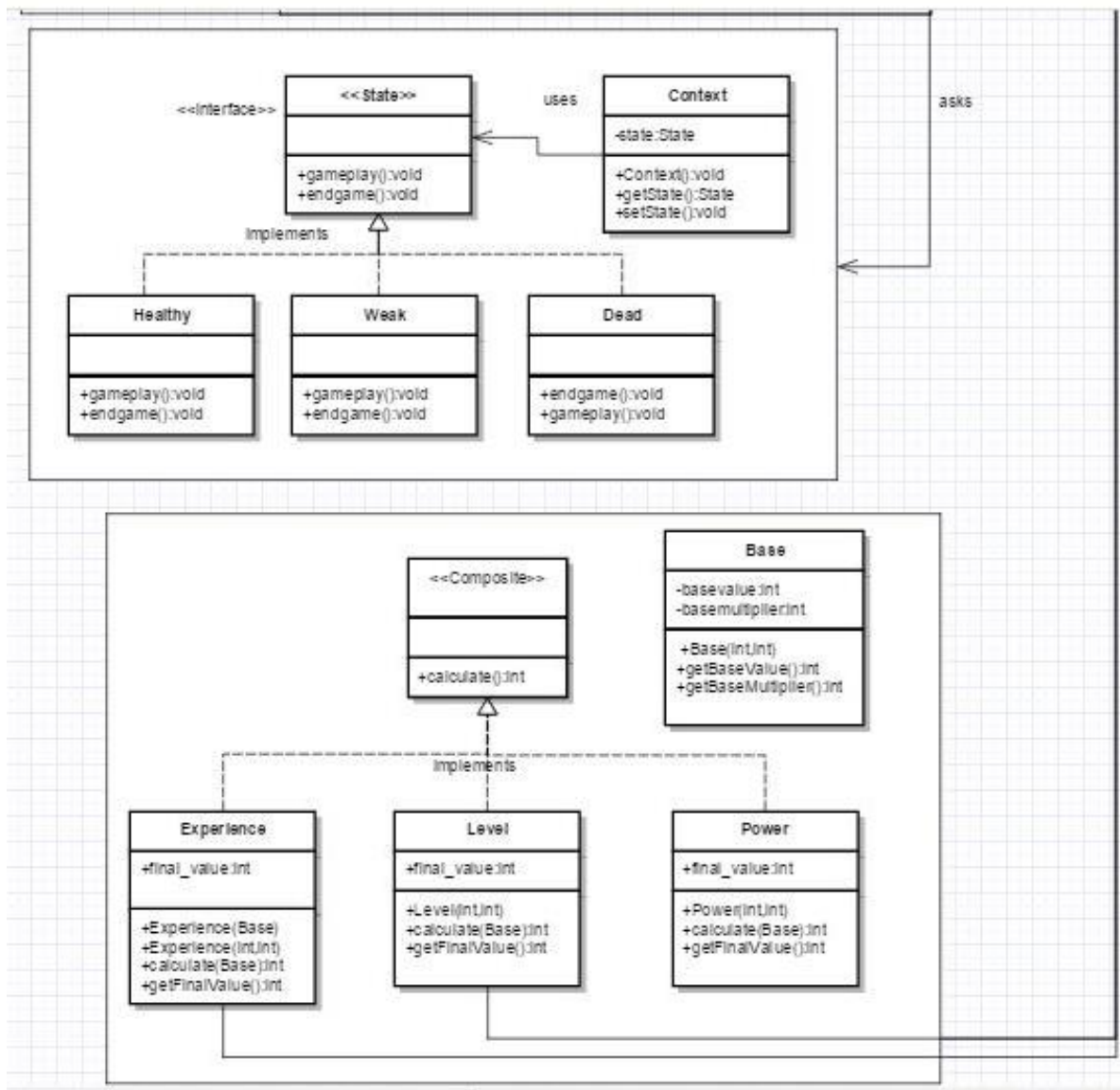
Fighter Level Up State Diagram



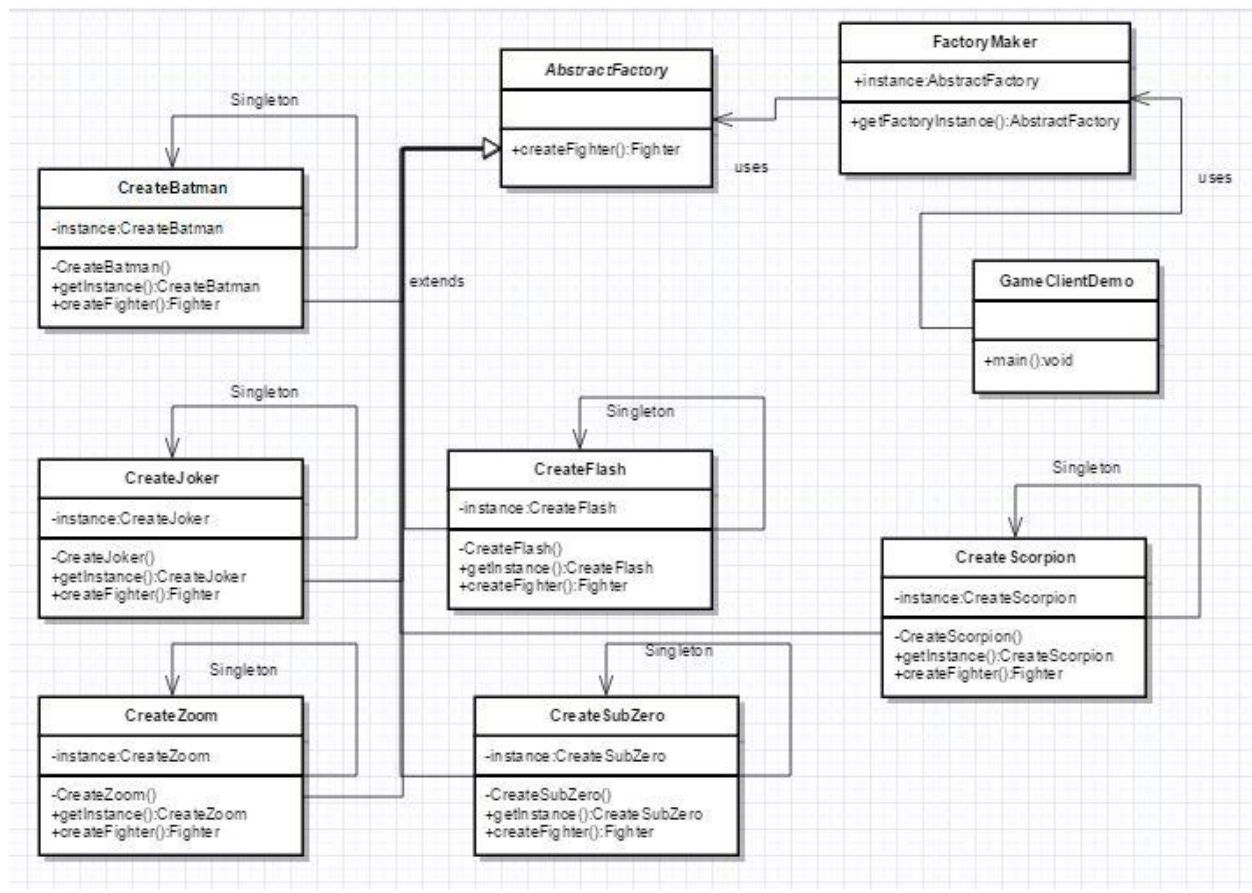
## Class Diagrams:

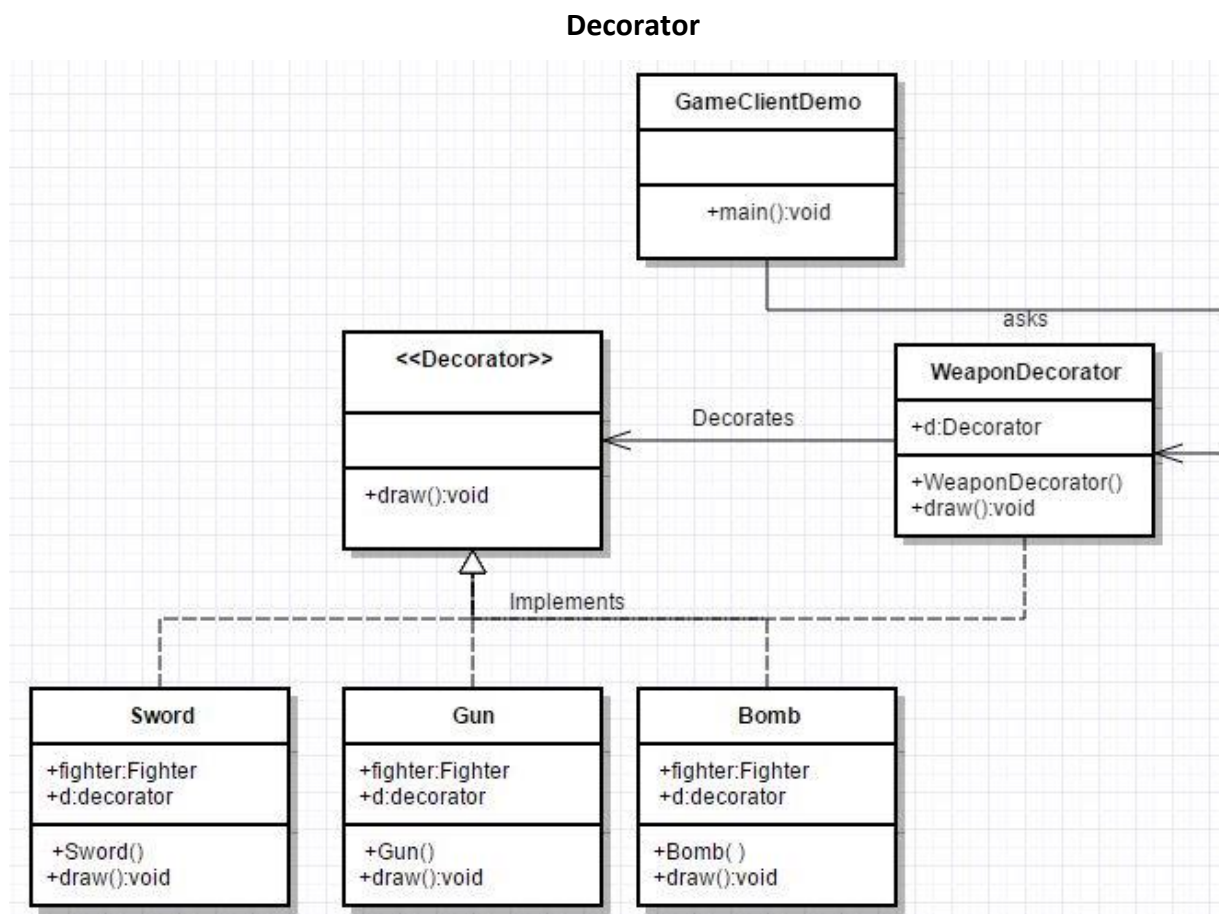
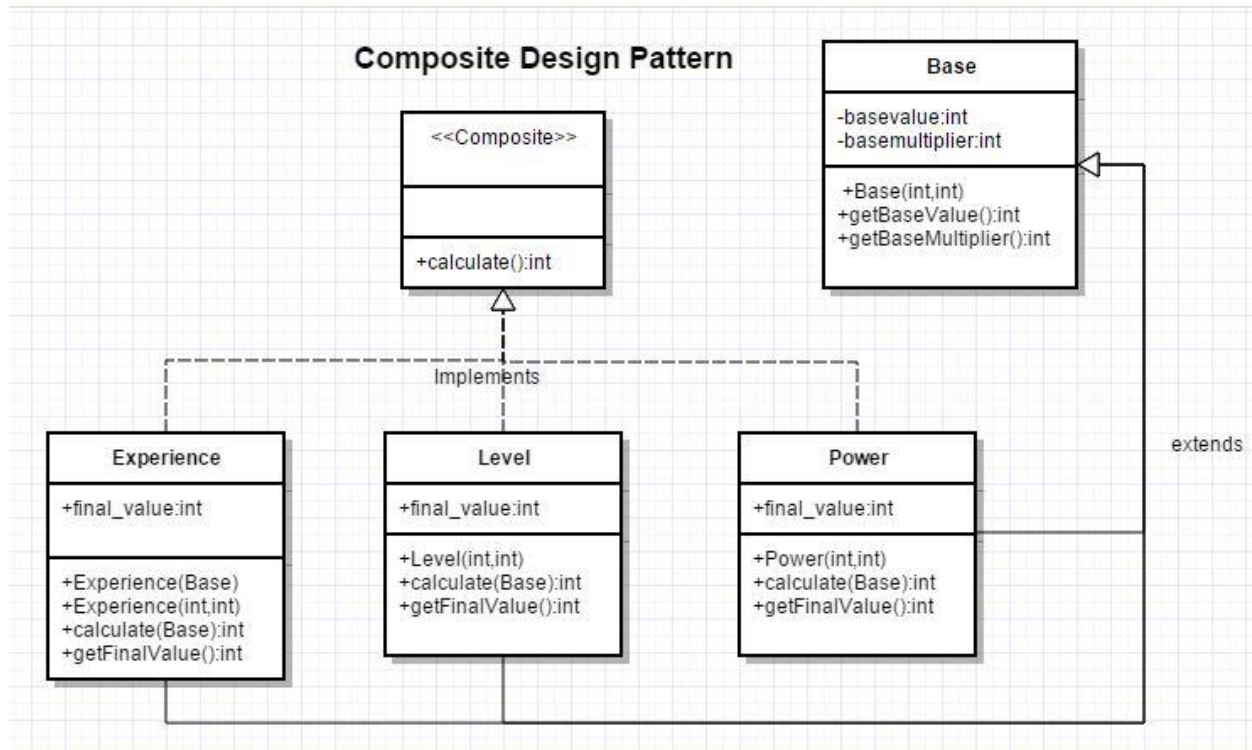




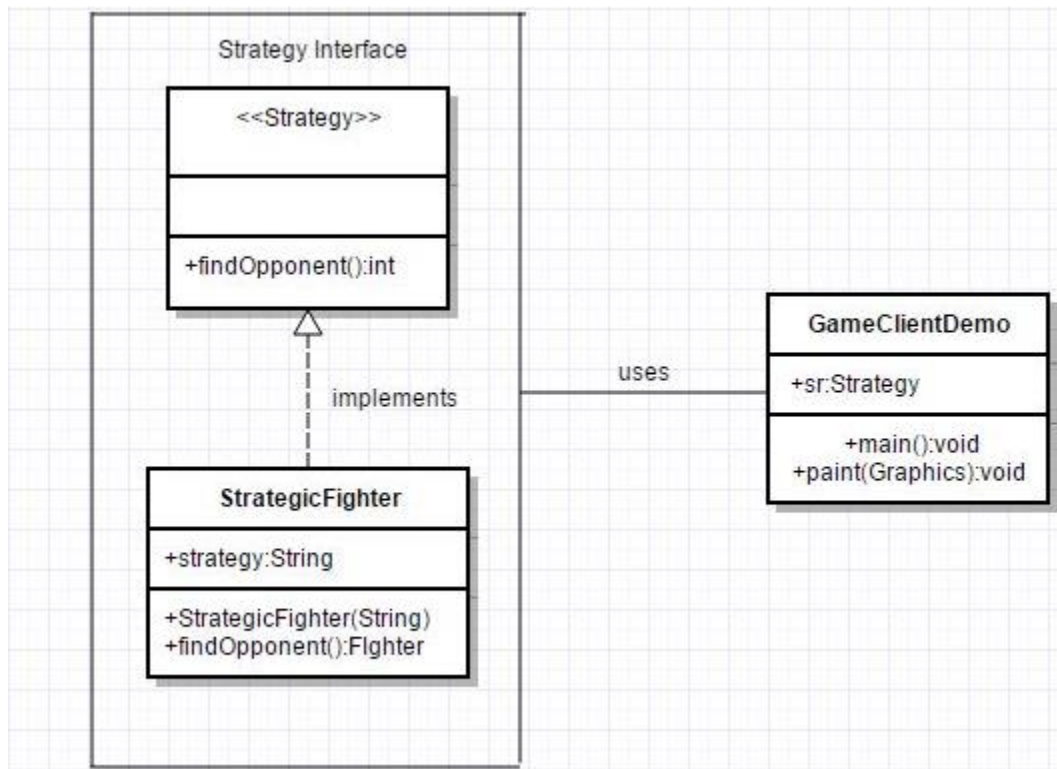


## Singleton and Abstract Factory

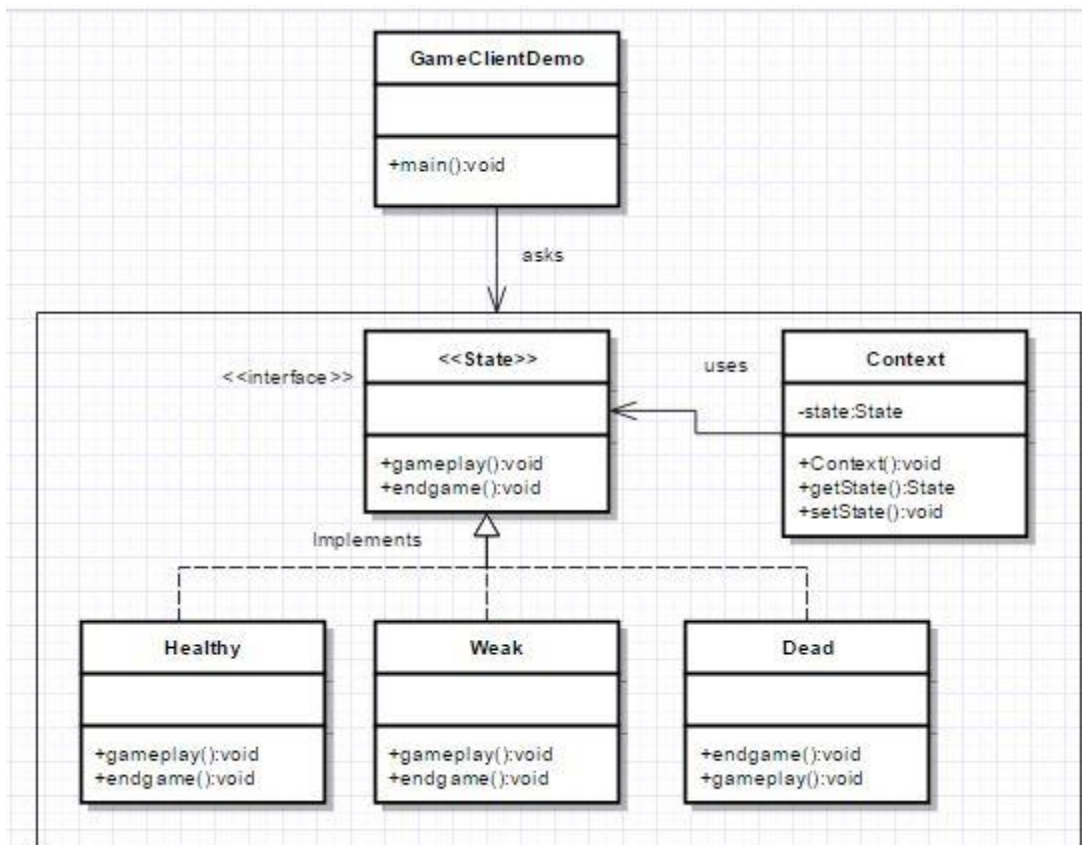




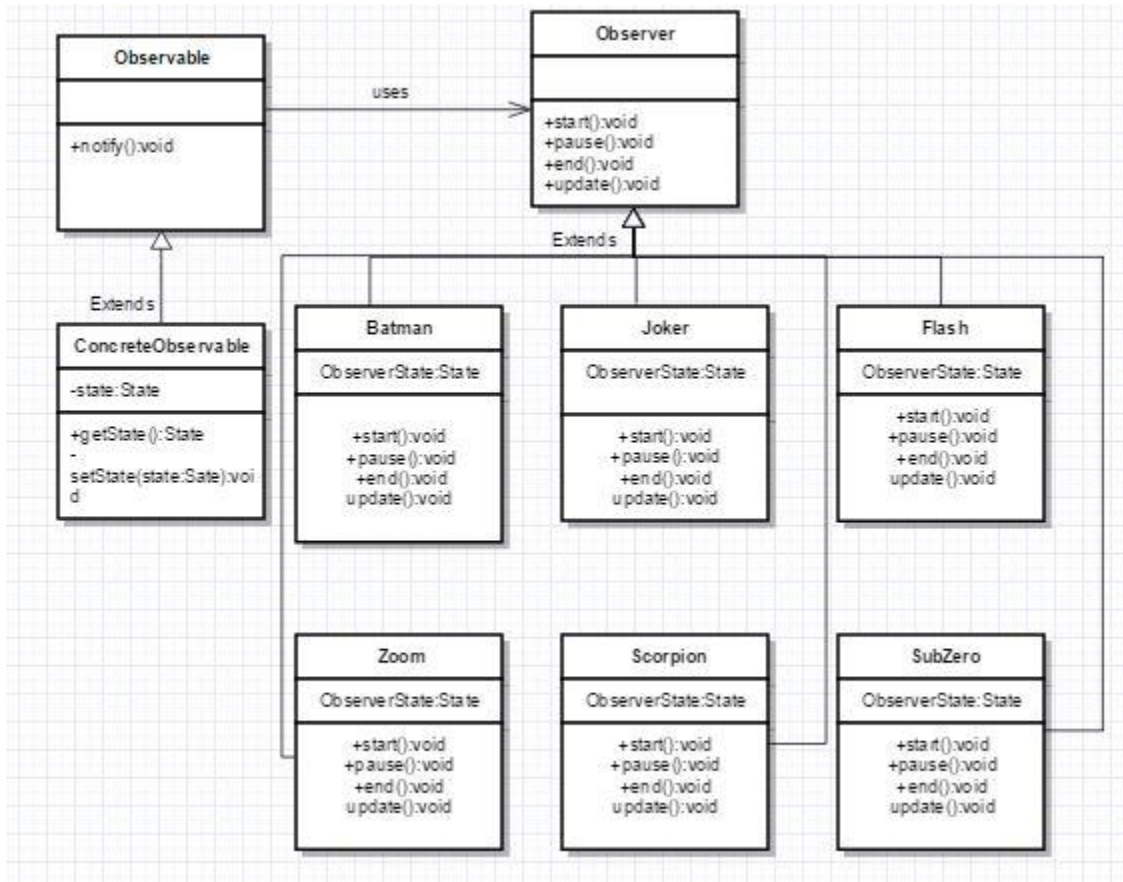
## Strategy



## State



## Observer





## Code Snippets: Game Client Demo Class:

```
GameClientDemo.java •
package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import javax.swing.JApplet;

public class AbstractFactorySingletonClient extends JApplet{
    private AbstractFactory pf;
    private Fighter player;
    private Fighter opponent;
    private Strategy sr;
    Observable co;
    Decorator dobject;
    private static final Long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    Context context = new Context();
    Healthy healthy = new Healthy();
    Weak weak = new Weak();
    Dead dead = new Dead();

    Base base;
    public void init( ) {
        resize(500,200);
        Arena.loadArena("file.gif");//code to load arena;
        pf=FactoryMaker.getFactoryInstance("Batman");
        player=pf.createFighter();
        if(player.getFighterLevel()==0)
        {
            sr=new Strategy("batman");
            opponent=sf.findOpponent();
            Level l=new Level(0,1);
        }
        else if(player.getFighterLevel()==1)
        {
            sr=new Strategy("batman");
            opponent=sf.findOpponent();
            Level l=new Level(1,1);
            dobject=new WeaponDecorator(new Bomb());
        }
    }
}
```

```
        Level l=new Level(1,1);
        dobject=new WeaponDecorator(new Bomb());

    }else if(player.getFighterLevel()==2)
    {
        sr=new Strategy("batman");
        opponent=sf.findOpponent();
        Level l=new Level(2,1);
        dobject=new WeaponDecorator(new Sword());
    }else if(player.getFighterLevel()==3)
    {
        sr=new Strategy("batman");
        opponent=sf.findOpponent();
        Level l=new Level(3,1);
        dobject=new WeaponDecorator(new Gun());
    }
    //Code for other Players Selected
}

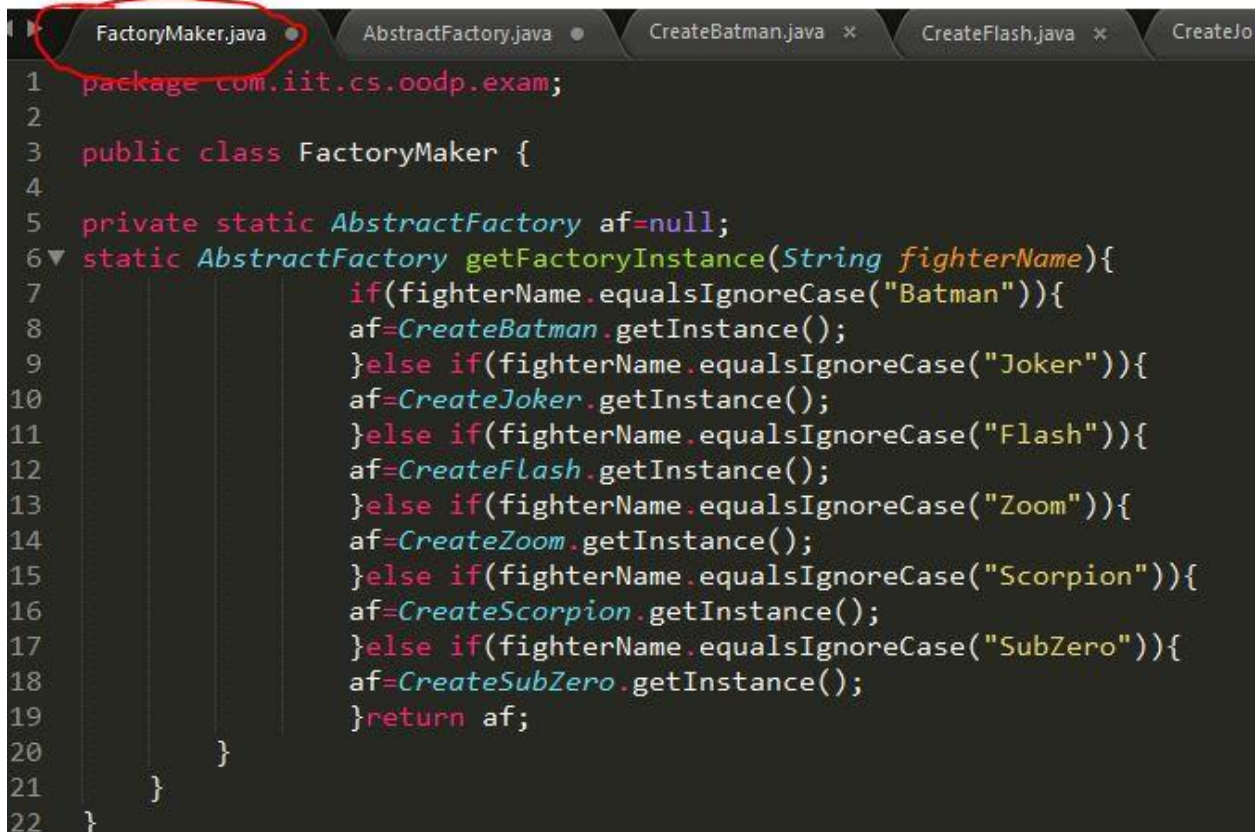
public void paint( Graphics g ) {
    for ( int i = 0; i < getWidth( )/7; i++ )
    {
        healthy.gameplay(context);|
        System.out.println(context.getState().toString());
        co = new ConcreteObservable(healthy);
        co.notify();
        dobject.draw(g);
        player.draw(g);
        opponent.draw(g);
        //Code for fight to happen
        //The State sets to Weak in between
        weak.gameplay(context);
        System.out.println(context.getState().toString());
        co = new ConcreteObservable(weak);
        co.notify();
        //when the game ends the state sets to dead
        dead.gameplay(context);
        co = new ConcreteObservable(dead);
        co.notify();
        //Some code to Restart Game or Quit Game here
    }
}
```

```
co.notify();
//Some code to Restart Game or Quit Game here
if(base!=null)
{
    Experience e=new Experience(base);
    Power p=new Power(base.getValue,base.getMultiplier);
    Level l= new Level(base.getValue,base.getMultiplier);
}
else
{
    Experience e=new Experience(20,5);
    Power p=new Power(30,5);
    Level l= new Level(0,1);
}

try {
    Thread.sleep(50);
}
catch (InterruptedException e)
{
    e.printStackTrace();
}

}
System.exit(0);
}
```

## Singleton and Abstract Factory



```
FactoryMaker.java • AbstractFactory.java • CreateBatman.java × CreateFlash.java × CreateJo
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;
2
3 public class FactoryMaker {
4
5     private static AbstractFactory af=null;
6     static AbstractFactory getFactoryInstance(String fighterName){
7         if(fighterName.equalsIgnoreCase("Batman")){
8             af=CreateBatman.getInstance();
9         }else if(fighterName.equalsIgnoreCase("Joker")){
10            af=CreateJoker.getInstance();
11        }else if(fighterName.equalsIgnoreCase("Flash")){
12            af=CreateFlash.getInstance();
13        }else if(fighterName.equalsIgnoreCase("Zoom")){
14            af=CreateZoom.getInstance();
15        }else if(fighterName.equalsIgnoreCase("Scorpion")){
16            af=CreateScorpion.getInstance();
17        }else if(fighterName.equalsIgnoreCase("SubZero")){
18            af=CreateSubZero.getInstance();
19        }return af;
20    }
21 }
22 }
```

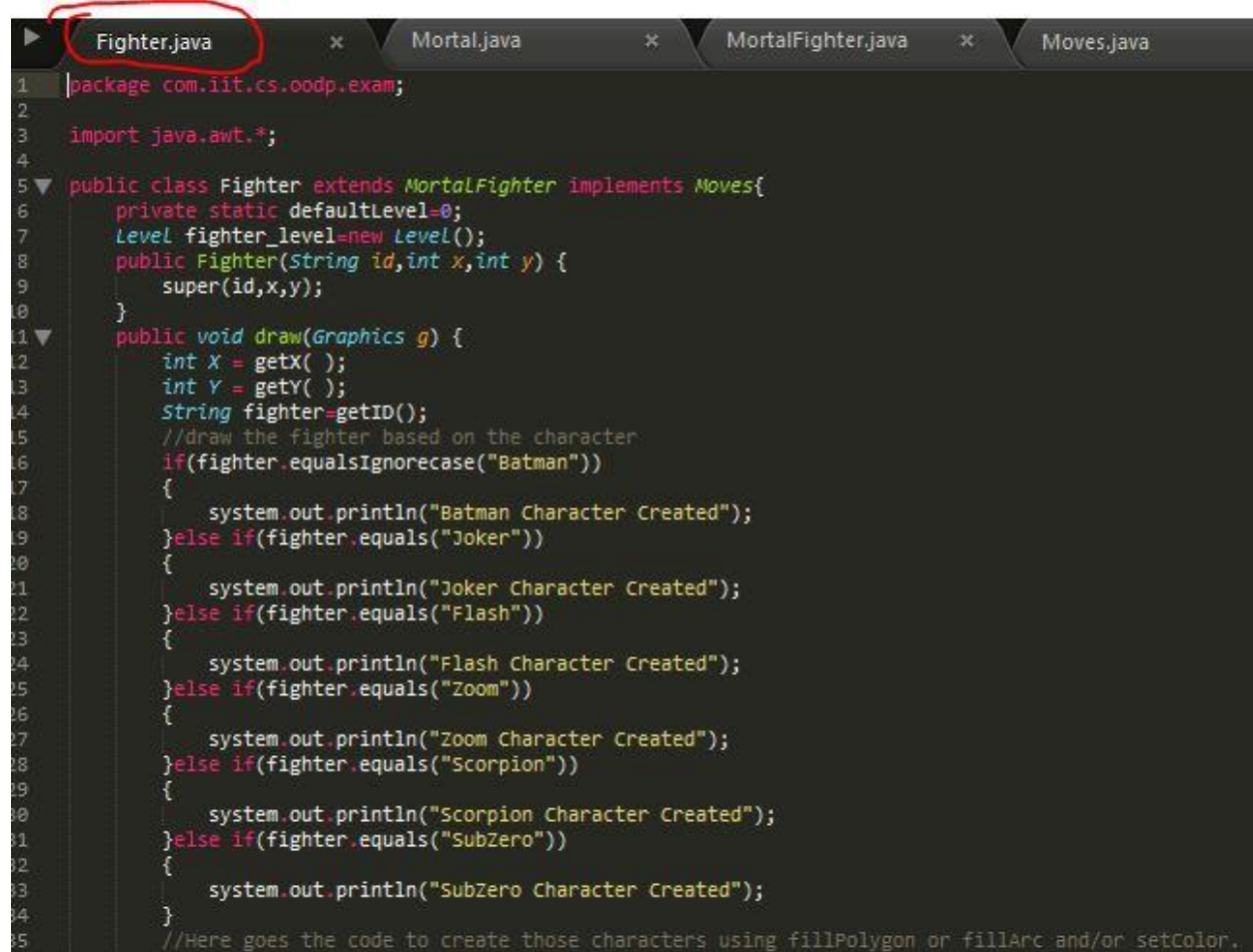
```
package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;  
  
public abstract class AbstractFactory {  
    abstract Fighter createFighter();  
}
```

```
CreateBatman.java x CreateFlash.java x CreateJoker.java x Creat  
package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;  
  
import java.awt.Color;  
  
public class CreateBatman extends AbstractFactory{  
    private CreateBatman()  
    {  
    }  
    public static CreateBatman getInstance()  
    {  
        return new CreateBatman();  
    }  
    public Fighter createFighter(){  
        return new Fighter("Batman",50,108);  
    }  
}
```

```
CreateBatman.java x CreateFlash.java x CreateJoker  
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;  
2  
3 import java.awt.Color;  
4  
5 public class CreateJoker extends AbstractFactory{  
6     private CreateJoker()  
7     {  
8     }  
9     public static CreateJoker getInstance()  
10    {  
11        return new CreateJoker();  
12    }  
13    Fighter createFighter(){  
14        return new Fighter("Joker",50,108);  
15    }  
16  
17 }
```



Similarly For other Fighters



```
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;
2
3 import java.awt.*;
4
5 public class Fighter extends MortalFighter implements Moves{
6     private static defaultLevel=0;
7     Level fighter_level=new Level();
8     public Fighter(String id,int x,int y) {
9         super(id,x,y);
10    }
11    public void draw(Graphics g) {
12        int X = getX( );
13        int Y = getY( );
14        String fighter=getID();
15        //draw the fighter based on the character
16        if(fighter.equalsIgnoreCase("Batman"))
17        {
18            system.out.println("Batman Character Created");
19        }else if(fighter.equals("Joker"))
20        {
21            system.out.println("Joker Character Created");
22        }else if(fighter.equals("Flash"))
23        {
24            system.out.println("Flash Character Created");
25        }else if(fighter.equals("Zoom"))
26        {
27            system.out.println("Zoom Character Created");
28        }else if(fighter.equals("Scorpion"))
29        {
30            system.out.println("Scorpion Character Created");
31        }else if(fighter.equals("SubZero"))
32        {
33            system.out.println("SubZero Character Created");
34        }
35        //Here goes the code to create those characters using fillPolygon or fillArc and/or setColor.
```



```
}  
public int getFighterLevel()  
{  
    return fighter_level.getFinalValue();  
}  
public void kick_power_calculator() {  
    int Basic =(int)(Math.random()*10);  
    int Special =(int)(Math.random()*10);  
    int Combo =(int)(Math.random()*7)  
    int combo_power=Combo*basic_kick;  
    int basic_power=Basic*basic_kick;  
    int special_power=Special*special_kick;  
}  
  
package com.iit.cs.oodp;  
  
public interface Moves{  
    int basic_kick = 5;  
    int special_kick = 7;  
    void kick_power_calculator();  
}
```

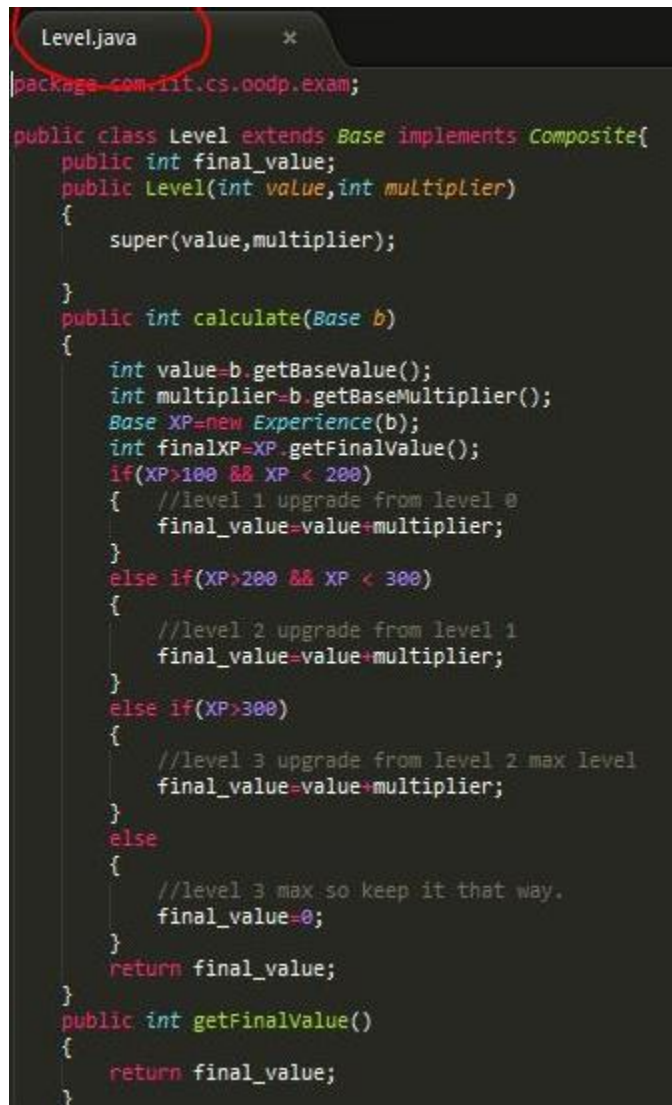
```
MortalFighter.java  
package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;  
  
import java.awt.Graphics;  
  
public abstract class Mortal {  
    private int x; // x position  
    private int y; // y position  
    private String ID; // animal ID  
  
    // constructor  
    public Mortal() {  
        ID = "";  
    }  
    // overloaded constructor  
    public Mortal(String rID, int rX, int rY) {  
        ID = rID;  
        x = rX;  
        y = rY;  
    }  
    public String getID() { return ID; }  
  
    public int getX() {  
        return x;  
    }  
  
    public int getY() {  
        return y;  
    }  
  
    public void setX(int newX) {  
        x = newX;  
    }  
  
    public void setY(int newY) {  
        y = newY;  
    }  
    public abstract void draw( Graphics g );  
}
```

## Composite Pattern

```
Base.java
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;
2
3 public class Base
4 {
5     private int basevalue;
6     private int basemultiplier;
7     public Base(int bv,int bm)
8     {
9         basevalue=bv;
10        basemultiplier=bm;
11    }
12    public int getBaseValue()
13    {
14        return basevalue;
15    }
16    public int getBaseMultiplier()
17    {
18        return basemultiplier;
19    }
20 }
21
22 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;
23
24 public Interface Composite{
25     public int calculate();
26 }
```

```
Power.java
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;
2
3 public class Power extends Base implements Composite{
4     public int final_value;
5     public Power(int value,int multiplier)
6     {
7         super(value,multiplier);
8     }
9     public int calculate(Base b)
10    {
11        int value=b.getBaseValue();
12        int multiplier=b.getBaseMultiplier();
13        final_value=value+(value*(multiplier/100));
14        return final_value;
15    }
16    public int getFinalValue()
17    {
18        return final_value;
19    }
20 }
```

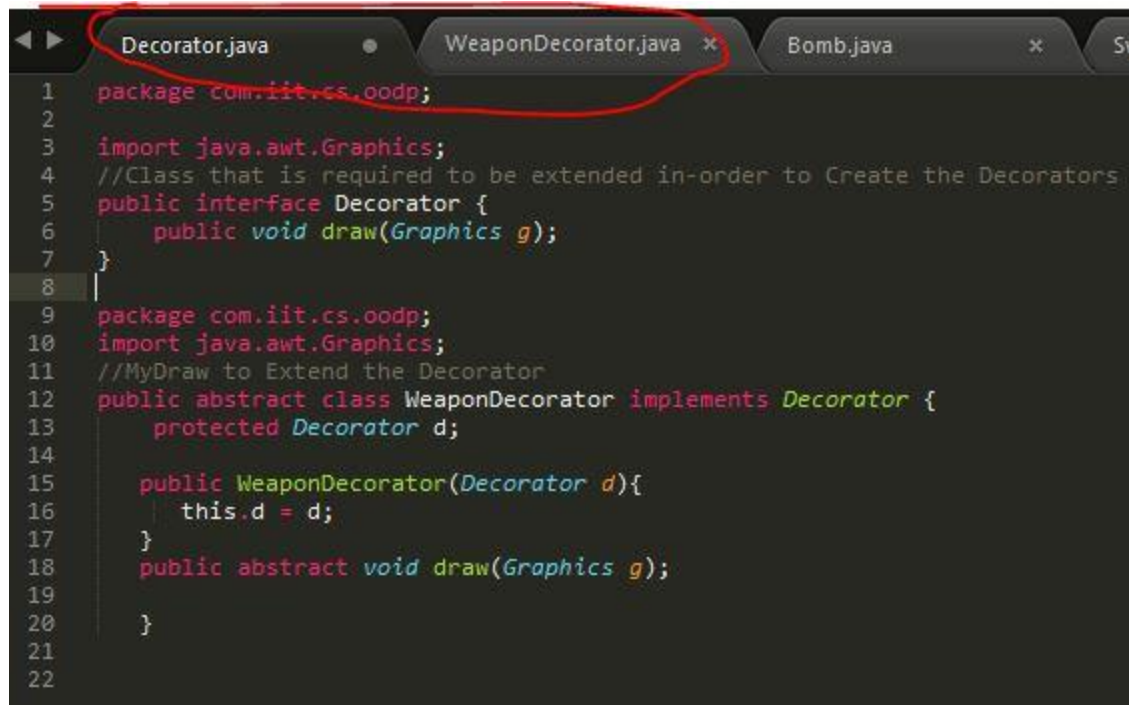
```
Experience.java
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam;
2
3 public class Experience extends Base implements Composite{
4     public int final_value;
5     public Experience(Base ba)
6     {
7         super(ba.basevalue,ba.basemultiplier);
8     }
9     public Experience(int value,int multiplier)
10    {
11        //constructor overloading
12        super(value,multiplier);
13    }
14    public int calculate(Base b)
15    {
16        int value=b.getBaseValue();
17        int multiplier=b.getBaseMultiplier();
18        if(game.equals("Win"))
19        {
20            final_value=value+(value*((multiplier+10)/100));
21        }
22        else if(game.equals("Lose"))
23        {
24            final_value=value+(value*((multiplier+3)/100));
25        }
26        return final_value;
27    }
28    public int getFinalValue()
29    {
30        return final_value;
31    }
32 }
```



```
Level.java x
package com.itit.cs.oodp.exam;

public class Level extends Base implements Composite{
    public int final_value;
    public Level(int value,int multiplier)
    {
        super(value,multiplier);
    }
    public int calculate(Base b)
    {
        int value=b.getBaseValue();
        int multiplier=b.getBaseMultiplier();
        Base XP=new Experience(b);
        int finalXP=XP.getFinalValue();
        if(XP>100 && XP < 200)
        { //level 1 upgrade from level 0
            final_value=value+multiplier;
        }
        else if(XP>200 && XP < 300)
        {
            //level 2 upgrade from level 1
            final_value=value+multiplier;
        }
        else if(XP>300)
        {
            //level 3 upgrade from level 2 max level
            final_value=value+multiplier;
        }
        else
        {
            //level 3 max so keep it that way.
            final_value=0;
        }
        return final_value;
    }
    public int getFinalValue()
    {
        return final_value;
    }
}
```

## Decorator Design Pattern



```
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp;
2
3 import java.awt.Graphics;
4 //Class that is required to be extended in-order to Create the Decorators
5 public interface Decorator {
6     public void draw(Graphics g);
7 }
8
9 package com.iit.cs.oodp;
10 import java.awt.Graphics;
11 //MyDraw to Extend the Decorator
12 public abstract class WeaponDecorator implements Decorator {
13     protected Decorator d;
14
15     public WeaponDecorator(Decorator d){
16         this.d = d;
17     }
18     public abstract void draw(Graphics g);
19
20 }
21
22
```



```
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp;
2 import java.awt.Color;
3 import java.awt.Graphics;
4
5 public class Sword implements Decorator{
6     protected Decorator d;
7     protected Fighter fighter;
8     public Sword(Decorator dObject,Fighter player)
9     {
10         d = dObject;
11         fighter = player;
12     }
13     public void draw(Graphics g)
14     { //Draw The Sword Here
15         d.draw(g);
16     }
17 }
18
```

```
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences
Bomb.java x Sword.java x Gun
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp;
2 import java.awt.Color;
3 import java.awt.Graphics;
4
5 public class Bomb implements Decorator{
6     Decorator d;
7     Fighter fighter;
8     public Bomb(Decorator dObject,Fighter player)
9     {
10         dobject = d;
11         fighter = player;
12     }
13     public void draw(Graphics g)
14     { //Draw The Bomb Here
15         d.draw(g);
16     }
17 }
18
```

```
Gun.java x
package com.iit.cs.oodp;
import java.awt.Color;
import java.awt.Graphics;

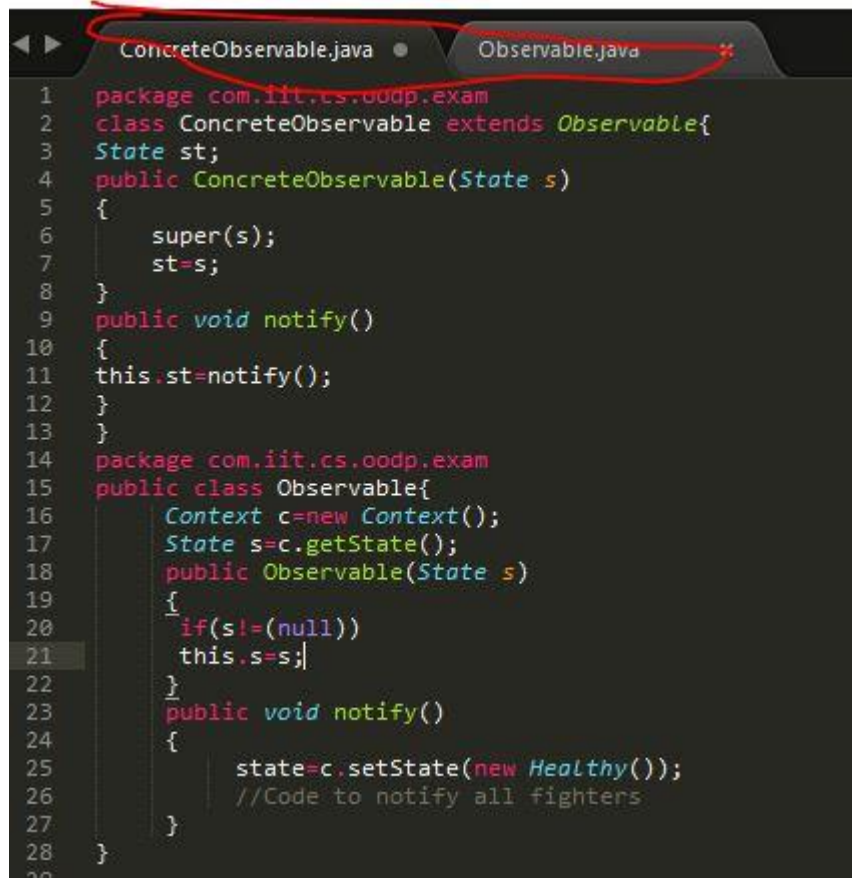
public class Gun implements Decorator{
    Decorator d;
    Fighter fighter;
    public Gun(Decorator dObject,Fighter player)
    {
        d = dobject;
        fighter = player;
    }
    public void draw(Graphics g)
    { //Draw The Gun Here
        d.draw(g);
    }
}
```



## Strategy Design Pattern:

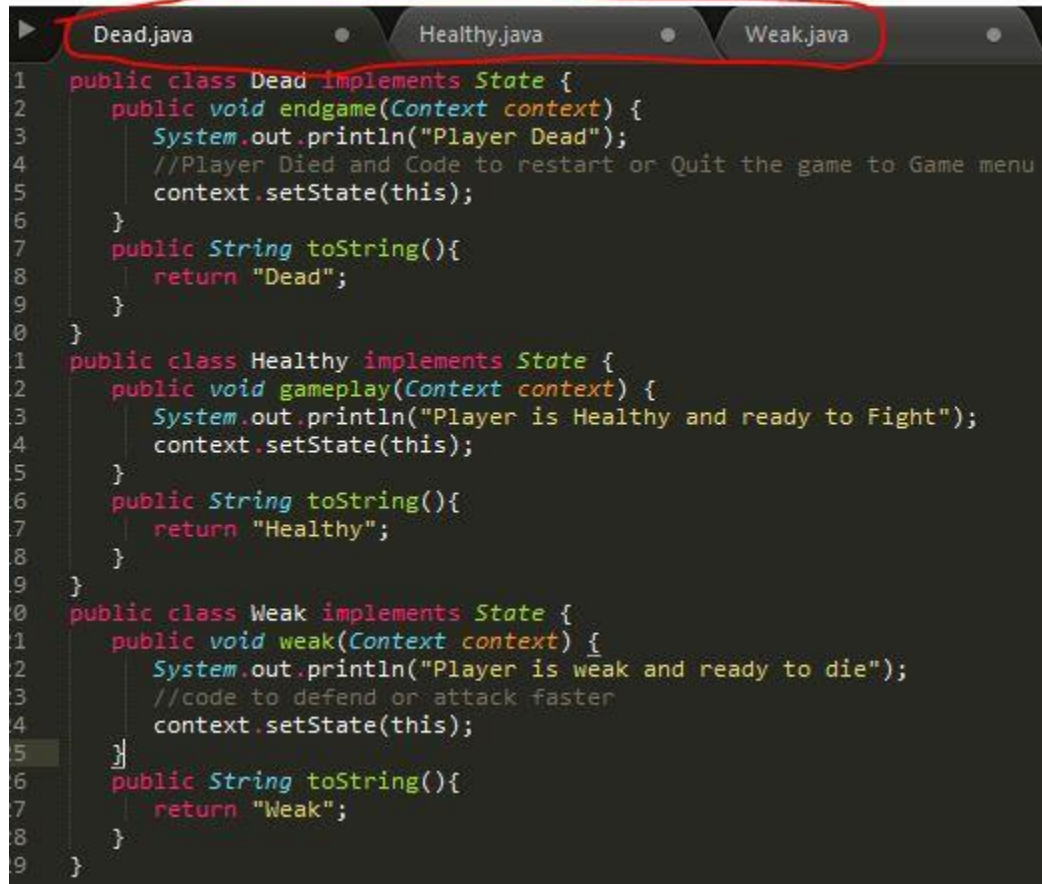
```
StrategicFighter.java
1
2 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam
3 public class StrategicFighter implements Strategy {
4     public String strategy;
5
6     public StrategicFighter(String fighter){
7         this.strategy = fighter;
8     }
9     public Fighter findOpponent(){
10         if(strategy.equalsIgnoreCase("Batman"))
11         {
12             return CreateJoker.getInstance();
13         }
14         else if(strategy.equalsIgnoreCase("joker"))
15         {
16             return CreateBatman.getInstance();
17         }
18         else if(strategy.equalsIgnoreCase("Flash"))
19         {
20             return CreateZoom.getInstance();
21         }
22         else if(strategy.equalsIgnoreCase("Zoom"))
23         {
24             return CreateFlash.getInstance();
25         }
26         else if(strategy.equalsIgnoreCase("Scorpion"))
27         {
28             return CreateSubZero.getInstance();
29         }
30         else if(strategy.equalsIgnoreCase("SubZero"))
31         {
32             return CreateScorpion.getInstance();
33         }
34     }
35 }
36 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam
37 public interface Strategy {
38     public int findOpponent();
39 }
```

## Observer Design Pattern

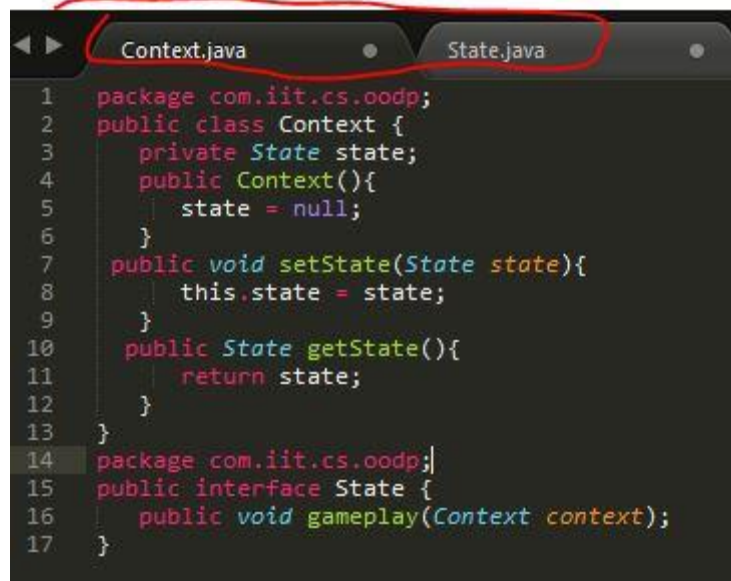


```
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam
2 class ConcreteObservable extends Observable{
3     State st;
4     public ConcreteObservable(State s)
5     {
6         super(s);
7         st=s;
8     }
9     public void notify()
10    {
11        this.st=notify();
12    }
13 }
14 package com.iit.cs.oodp.exam
15 public class Observable{
16     Context c=new Context();
17     State s=c.getState();
18     public Observable(State s)
19     {
20         if(s!=(null))
21             this.s=s;
22     }
23     public void notify()
24     {
25         state=c.setState(new Healthy());
26         //Code to notify all fighters
27     }
28 }
```

## State Design Pattern:



```
1 public class Dead implements State {
2     public void endgame(Context context) {
3         System.out.println("Player Dead");
4         //Player Died and Code to restart or Quit the game to Game menu
5         context.setState(this);
6     }
7     public String toString(){
8         return "Dead";
9     }
10 }
11 public class Healthy implements State {
12     public void gameplay(Context context) {
13         System.out.println("Player is Healthy and ready to Fight");
14         context.setState(this);
15     }
16     public String toString(){
17         return "Healthy";
18     }
19 }
20 public class Weak implements State {
21     public void weak(Context context) {
22         System.out.println("Player is weak and ready to die");
23         //code to defend or attack faster
24         context.setState(this);
25     }
26     public String toString(){
27         return "Weak";
28     }
29 }
```



```
1 package com.iit.cs.oodp;
2 public class Context {
3     private State state;
4     public Context(){
5         state = null;
6     }
7     public void setState(State state){
8         this.state = state;
9     }
10    public State getState(){
11        return state;
12    }
13 }
14 package com.iit.cs.oodp;
15 public interface State {
16     public void gameplay(Context context);
17 }
```