CNN_Face_recognition

October 5, 2021

1 Face Recognition using CNN

Step1:

At the first, we should input the required libraries:

```
[16]: import keras
    from keras.models import Sequential
    from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Dense, Flatten, Dropout
    from keras.optimizers import Adam
    from keras.callbacks import TensorBoard

import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
    from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
    from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
    from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
    from keras.utils import np_utils
    import itertools
```

2 Step2:

• Load Dataset :

After loading the Dataset we have to normalize every image.

Note: an image is a Uint8 matrix of pixels and for calculation, you need to convert the format of the image to float or double

```
[17]: #load dataset
data = np.load('ORL_faces.npz')

# load the "Train Images"
```

```
x_train = data['trainX']
#normalize every image
x_train = np.array(x_train,dtype='float32')/255
x_test = data['testX']
x_test = np.array(x_test,dtype='float32')/255
# load the Label of Images
y_train= data['trainY']
y_test= data['testY']
# show the train and test Data format
print('x_train : {}'.format(x_train[:]))
print('Y-train shape: {}'.format(y_train))
print('x_test shape: {}'.format(x_test.shape))
x_train : [[0.1882353 0.19215687 0.1764706 ... 0.18431373 0.18039216
0.18039216]
 [0.23529412 0.23529412 0.24313726 ... 0.1254902 0.133333334 0.13333334]
 [0.15294118 \ 0.17254902 \ 0.20784314 \ ... \ 0.11372549 \ 0.10196079 \ 0.11372549]
 [0.44705883 0.45882353 0.44705883 ... 0.38431373 0.3764706 0.38431373]
 [0.4117647 \quad 0.4117647 \quad 0.41960785 \dots \quad 0.21176471 \quad 0.18431373 \quad 0.16078432]
 [0.45490196 0.44705883 0.45882353 ... 0.37254903 0.39215687 0.39607844]]
Y-train shape: [ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
                                           0 0 1
                                                     1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
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14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17
x_test shape: (160, 10304)
```

3 Step 3

Split DataSet: Validation data and Train

Validation DataSet: this data set is used to minimize overfitting. If the accuracy over the training data set increases, but the accuracy over then validation data set stays the same or decreases, then we're overfitting your neural network and you should stop training.

• Note: we usually use 30 percent of every dataset as the validation data but Here we only used 5 percent because the number of images in this dataset is very low.

4 Step 4

for using the CNN, we need to change The size of images (The size of images must be the same)

```
[19]: im_rows=112
im_cols=92
batch_size=512
im_shape=(im_rows, im_cols, 1)

#change the size of images
x_train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], *im_shape)
x_test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], *im_shape)
x_valid = x_valid.reshape(x_valid.shape[0], *im_shape)

print('x_train shape: {}'.format(y_train.shape[0]))
print('x_test shape: {}'.format(y_test.shape))
```

x_train shape: 228
x_test shape: (160,)

5 Step 5

Build CNN model: CNN have 3 main layer: * 1-Convolotional layer * 2- pooling layer * 3- fully connected layer

we could build a new architecture of CNN by changing the number and position of layers.

```
Dense(20, activation='softmax')
])

cnn_model.compile(
   loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',#'categorical_crossentropy',
   optimizer=Adam(lr=0.0001),
   metrics=['accuracy']
)
```

Show the model's parameters.

[21]: cnn_model.summary()

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None,	106, 86, 36)	1800
max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling2	(None,	53, 43, 36)	0
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None,	49, 39, 54)	48654
max_pooling2d_6 (MaxPooling2	(None,	24, 19, 54)	0
flatten_3 (Flatten)	(None,	24624)	0
dense_9 (Dense)	(None,	2024)	49841000
dropout_7 (Dropout)	(None,	2024)	0
dense_10 (Dense)	(None,	1024)	2073600
dropout_8 (Dropout)	(None,	1024)	0
dense_11 (Dense)	(None,	512)	524800
dropout_9 (Dropout)	(None,	512)	0
dense_12 (Dense)	(None,	20)	10260
Total params: 52,500,114 Trainable params: 52,500,114 Non-trainable params: 0			======

6 Step 6

Train the Model

• Note: We can change the number of epochs

```
[22]: history=cnn_model.fit(
          np.array(x_train), np.array(y_train), batch_size=512,
          epochs=250, verbose=2,
          validation_data=(np.array(x_valid),np.array(y_valid)),
     Train on 228 samples, validate on 12 samples
     Epoch 1/250
      - 12s - loss: 3.0241 - acc: 0.0351 - val_loss: 2.9856 - val_acc: 0.0000e+00
     Epoch 2/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9859 - acc: 0.0702 - val_loss: 2.9945 - val_acc: 0.1667
     Epoch 3/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9899 - acc: 0.0570 - val_loss: 2.9919 - val_acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 4/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9841 - acc: 0.1009 - val loss: 2.9984 - val acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 5/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9962 - acc: 0.0789 - val loss: 3.0046 - val acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 6/250
      - 9s - loss: 3.0058 - acc: 0.0614 - val_loss: 3.0101 - val_acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 7/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9962 - acc: 0.0702 - val loss: 3.0122 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
     Epoch 8/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9871 - acc: 0.0614 - val_loss: 3.0126 - val_acc: 0.0000e+00
     Epoch 9/250
      - 8s - loss: 2.9781 - acc: 0.0526 - val loss: 3.0112 - val acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 10/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9795 - acc: 0.0658 - val_loss: 3.0063 - val_acc: 0.1667
     Epoch 11/250
      - 8s - loss: 2.9598 - acc: 0.0921 - val_loss: 3.0008 - val_acc: 0.1667
     Epoch 12/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9651 - acc: 0.0658 - val_loss: 2.9972 - val_acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 13/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9695 - acc: 0.0746 - val_loss: 2.9925 - val_acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 14/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9467 - acc: 0.0921 - val_loss: 2.9882 - val_acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 15/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9243 - acc: 0.1096 - val_loss: 2.9834 - val_acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 16/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9266 - acc: 0.1272 - val_loss: 2.9799 - val_acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 17/250
      - 9s - loss: 2.9306 - acc: 0.1009 - val_loss: 2.9777 - val_acc: 0.0833
     Epoch 18/250
```

```
- 9s - loss: 2.9270 - acc: 0.1316 - val_loss: 2.9729 - val_acc: 0.0833
Epoch 19/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.9075 - acc: 0.1228 - val_loss: 2.9656 - val_acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 20/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.9092 - acc: 0.1272 - val loss: 2.9574 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 21/250
 - 8s - loss: 2.9160 - acc: 0.1316 - val loss: 2.9457 - val acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 22/250
- 9s - loss: 2.8786 - acc: 0.1842 - val_loss: 2.9315 - val_acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 23/250
- 9s - loss: 2.8699 - acc: 0.1447 - val_loss: 2.9181 - val_acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 24/250
- 9s - loss: 2.8586 - acc: 0.1886 - val_loss: 2.9045 - val_acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 25/250
 - 8s - loss: 2.8381 - acc: 0.1842 - val_loss: 2.8914 - val_acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 26/250
- 9s - loss: 2.8381 - acc: 0.1974 - val_loss: 2.8779 - val_acc: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 27/250
 - 8s - loss: 2.7878 - acc: 0.1930 - val_loss: 2.8586 - val_acc: 0.1667
Epoch 28/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.8155 - acc: 0.1886 - val_loss: 2.8369 - val_acc: 0.2500
Epoch 29/250
- 9s - loss: 2.8191 - acc: 0.1623 - val_loss: 2.8123 - val_acc: 0.2500
Epoch 30/250
- 9s - loss: 2.7367 - acc: 0.2368 - val_loss: 2.7827 - val_acc: 0.2500
Epoch 31/250
- 8s - loss: 2.6911 - acc: 0.2588 - val_loss: 2.7515 - val_acc: 0.2500
Epoch 32/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.6601 - acc: 0.2895 - val_loss: 2.7199 - val_acc: 0.2500
Epoch 33/250
- 9s - loss: 2.6383 - acc: 0.2456 - val_loss: 2.6830 - val_acc: 0.3333
Epoch 34/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.5997 - acc: 0.2412 - val loss: 2.6406 - val acc: 0.2500
Epoch 35/250
- 9s - loss: 2.5982 - acc: 0.2851 - val loss: 2.5921 - val acc: 0.2500
Epoch 36/250
- 9s - loss: 2.5720 - acc: 0.2632 - val_loss: 2.5389 - val_acc: 0.4167
Epoch 37/250
- 9s - loss: 2.5450 - acc: 0.2895 - val_loss: 2.4815 - val_acc: 0.4167
Epoch 38/250
- 9s - loss: 2.4674 - acc: 0.3246 - val_loss: 2.4141 - val_acc: 0.5000
Epoch 39/250
- 9s - loss: 2.4370 - acc: 0.2719 - val_loss: 2.3507 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 40/250
- 9s - loss: 2.4006 - acc: 0.3202 - val_loss: 2.2899 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 41/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.3303 - acc: 0.3158 - val_loss: 2.2297 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 42/250
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- 9s - loss: 2.2922 - acc: 0.3509 - val_loss: 2.1744 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 43/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.1786 - acc: 0.3904 - val loss: 2.1217 - val acc: 0.5833
Epoch 44/250
 - 8s - loss: 2.1274 - acc: 0.4035 - val loss: 2.0688 - val acc: 0.5833
Epoch 45/250
 - 9s - loss: 2.0503 - acc: 0.4430 - val loss: 2.0049 - val acc: 0.5833
Epoch 46/250
- 9s - loss: 2.0954 - acc: 0.3904 - val_loss: 1.9244 - val_acc: 0.5833
Epoch 47/250
- 9s - loss: 2.0250 - acc: 0.4211 - val loss: 1.8520 - val acc: 0.5833
Epoch 48/250
- 9s - loss: 1.9488 - acc: 0.4123 - val_loss: 1.7859 - val_acc: 0.5833
Epoch 49/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.8484 - acc: 0.4737 - val_loss: 1.7199 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 50/250
- 9s - loss: 1.7988 - acc: 0.5000 - val_loss: 1.6530 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 51/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.7378 - acc: 0.5263 - val_loss: 1.5927 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 52/250
 - 8s - loss: 1.7034 - acc: 0.5482 - val_loss: 1.5389 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 53/250
- 9s - loss: 1.6067 - acc: 0.5395 - val_loss: 1.4540 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 54/250
- 9s - loss: 1.5123 - acc: 0.5965 - val_loss: 1.3733 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 55/250
- 9s - loss: 1.5860 - acc: 0.5307 - val_loss: 1.3199 - val_acc: 0.7500
Epoch 56/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.4928 - acc: 0.5351 - val_loss: 1.2782 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 57/250
- 9s - loss: 1.4437 - acc: 0.5877 - val_loss: 1.2578 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 58/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.3763 - acc: 0.6096 - val loss: 1.2308 - val acc: 0.7500
Epoch 59/250
 - 9s - loss: 1.3220 - acc: 0.6140 - val loss: 1.1715 - val acc: 0.7500
Epoch 60/250
- 9s - loss: 1.2354 - acc: 0.6447 - val_loss: 1.0687 - val_acc: 0.8333
Epoch 61/250
- 10s - loss: 1.1840 - acc: 0.6579 - val_loss: 0.9655 - val_acc: 0.8333
Epoch 62/250
- 10s - loss: 1.0620 - acc: 0.7061 - val_loss: 0.8766 - val_acc: 0.9167
Epoch 63/250
- 10s - loss: 1.0752 - acc: 0.7105 - val_loss: 0.8144 - val_acc: 0.9167
Epoch 64/250
- 10s - loss: 1.1705 - acc: 0.6096 - val_loss: 0.7638 - val_acc: 0.9167
Epoch 65/250
 - 10s - loss: 1.0069 - acc: 0.7061 - val_loss: 0.7105 - val_acc: 0.9167
Epoch 66/250
```

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- 10s - loss: 0.9794 - acc: 0.7105 - val_loss: 0.6614 - val_acc: 0.8333 Epoch 67/250
```

- 10s loss: 0.9386 acc: 0.7368 val_loss: 0.6268 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 68/250
- 10s loss: 0.8271 acc: 0.7368 val_loss: 0.6041 val_acc: 0.8333 Epoch 69/250
- 10s loss: 0.9126 acc: 0.7368 val_loss: 0.5821 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 70/250
- 10s loss: 0.7961 acc: 0.7456 val_loss: 0.5488 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 71/250
- 10s loss: 0.8478 acc: 0.7500 val_loss: 0.5236 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 72/250
- 10s loss: 0.6960 acc: 0.7982 val_loss: 0.4989 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 73/250
- 10s loss: 0.6640 acc: 0.8202 val_loss: 0.4646 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 74/250
- 11s loss: 0.6572 acc: 0.8246 val_loss: 0.4159 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 75/250
- 10s loss: 0.6347 acc: 0.8158 val_loss: 0.3640 val_acc: 1.0000 Epoch 76/250
- 10s loss: 0.6157 acc: 0.8158 val_loss: 0.3361 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 77/250
- 10s loss: 0.5418 acc: 0.8728 val_loss: 0.3183 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 78/250
- 10s loss: 0.5267 acc: 0.8465 val_loss: 0.2801 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 79/250
- 10s loss: 0.4929 acc: 0.8465 val_loss: 0.2455 val_acc: 1.0000 Epoch 80/250
- 10s loss: 0.4589 acc: 0.8816 val_loss: 0.2345 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 81/250
- 11s loss: 0.4170 acc: 0.8816 val_loss: 0.2175 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 82/250
- 10s loss: 0.4080 acc: 0.8947 val_loss: 0.2006 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 83/250
- 10s loss: 0.4301 acc: 0.8684 val_loss: 0.1748 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 84/250
- 10s loss: 0.4580 acc: 0.8772 val_loss: 0.1749 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 85/250
- 10s loss: 0.4363 acc: 0.8816 val_loss: 0.1857 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 86/250
- 10s loss: 0.4055 acc: 0.8640 val_loss: 0.1820 val_acc: 0.9167 Epoch 87/250
- 10s loss: 0.3093 acc: 0.9123 val_loss: 0.1757 val_acc: 1.0000 Epoch 88/250
- 9s loss: 0.3045 acc: 0.9298 val_loss: 0.1525 val_acc: 1.0000 Epoch 89/250
- 10s loss: 0.3038 acc: 0.9123 val_loss: 0.1478 val_acc: 1.0000 Epoch 90/250

```
- 10s - loss: 0.2781 - acc: 0.9342 - val_loss: 0.1583 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 91/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.3201 - acc: 0.8991 - val_loss: 0.1476 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 92/250
 - 10s - loss: 0.2351 - acc: 0.9474 - val loss: 0.1184 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 93/250
- 10s - loss: 0.2505 - acc: 0.9386 - val loss: 0.1005 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 94/250
- 10s - loss: 0.2680 - acc: 0.9386 - val_loss: 0.0889 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 95/250
- 10s - loss: 0.2424 - acc: 0.9342 - val_loss: 0.0914 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 96/250
- 9s - loss: 0.2124 - acc: 0.9430 - val_loss: 0.1030 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 97/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.2608 - acc: 0.9254 - val_loss: 0.0951 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 98/250
- 9s - loss: 0.2182 - acc: 0.9386 - val_loss: 0.0663 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 99/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.2048 - acc: 0.9386 - val_loss: 0.0552 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 100/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.1738 - acc: 0.9649 - val_loss: 0.0561 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 101/250
- 9s - loss: 0.1816 - acc: 0.9561 - val_loss: 0.0694 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 102/250
- 11s - loss: 0.1444 - acc: 0.9737 - val_loss: 0.0790 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 103/250
- 11s - loss: 0.1792 - acc: 0.9605 - val_loss: 0.0884 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 104/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.1870 - acc: 0.9430 - val_loss: 0.0710 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 105/250
- 11s - loss: 0.1325 - acc: 0.9693 - val_loss: 0.0460 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 106/250
- 11s - loss: 0.1634 - acc: 0.9518 - val_loss: 0.0357 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 107/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.1144 - acc: 0.9781 - val loss: 0.0355 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 108/250
- 10s - loss: 0.1537 - acc: 0.9649 - val_loss: 0.0438 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 109/250
- 11s - loss: 0.1460 - acc: 0.9605 - val_loss: 0.0575 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 110/250
- 11s - loss: 0.1546 - acc: 0.9561 - val_loss: 0.0616 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 111/250
- 10s - loss: 0.1199 - acc: 0.9737 - val_loss: 0.0534 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 112/250
- 11s - loss: 0.1172 - acc: 0.9737 - val_loss: 0.0310 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 113/250
 - 13s - loss: 0.1183 - acc: 0.9825 - val_loss: 0.0203 - val_acc: 1.0000
```

Epoch 114/250

```
- 11s - loss: 0.0972 - acc: 0.9825 - val_loss: 0.0192 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 115/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.1189 - acc: 0.9781 - val_loss: 0.0263 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 116/250
 - 11s - loss: 0.0832 - acc: 0.9781 - val loss: 0.0304 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 117/250
- 10s - loss: 0.0866 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0249 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 118/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0953 - acc: 0.9649 - val_loss: 0.0141 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 119/250
- 9s - loss: 0.1017 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.0122 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 120/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0850 - acc: 0.9693 - val_loss: 0.0139 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 121/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.1045 - acc: 0.9737 - val_loss: 0.0256 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 122/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0894 - acc: 0.9781 - val_loss: 0.0480 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 123/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0677 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0654 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 124/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0845 - acc: 0.9781 - val_loss: 0.0562 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 125/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0769 - acc: 0.9868 - val_loss: 0.0289 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 126/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0763 - acc: 0.9825 - val_loss: 0.0113 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 127/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0834 - acc: 0.9868 - val_loss: 0.0074 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 128/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0804 - acc: 0.9781 - val_loss: 0.0068 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 129/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0711 - acc: 0.9868 - val_loss: 0.0092 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 130/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0476 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0168 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 131/250
- 10s - loss: 0.0575 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0330 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 132/250
- 10s - loss: 0.0626 - acc: 0.9868 - val_loss: 0.0445 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 133/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0753 - acc: 0.9649 - val_loss: 0.0270 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 134/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0759 - acc: 0.9781 - val_loss: 0.0131 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 135/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0709 - acc: 0.9868 - val_loss: 0.0085 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 136/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0794 - acc: 0.9825 - val_loss: 0.0073 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 137/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0564 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0080 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 138/250
```

```
- 9s - loss: 0.0571 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0115 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 139/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0645 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0203 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 140/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0477 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0327 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 141/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0574 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0401 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 142/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0640 - acc: 0.9868 - val_loss: 0.0178 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 143/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0597 - acc: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.0074 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 144/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0593 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0042 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 145/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0422 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0035 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 146/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0398 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0034 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 147/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0444 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0038 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 148/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0367 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0052 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 149/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0383 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0085 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 150/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0376 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0131 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 151/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0381 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0180 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 152/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0350 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0173 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 153/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0480 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0132 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 154/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0371 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0097 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 155/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0304 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0071 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 156/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0259 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0057 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 157/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0328 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0049 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 158/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0383 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0047 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 159/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0495 - acc: 0.9825 - val_loss: 0.0057 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 160/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0295 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0079 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 161/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0335 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0111 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 162/250
```

```
- 9s - loss: 0.0331 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0150 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 163/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0396 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0174 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 164/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0268 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0168 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 165/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0253 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0125 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 166/250
- 10s - loss: 0.0271 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0080 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 167/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0321 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0043 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 168/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0221 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0027 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 169/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0150 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0019 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 170/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0358 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0015 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 171/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0225 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0016 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 172/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0340 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0023 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 173/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0233 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0041 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 174/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0363 - acc: 0.9825 - val_loss: 0.0062 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 175/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0216 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0092 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 176/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0316 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0123 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 177/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0250 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0129 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 178/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0309 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0.0105 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 179/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0153 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0063 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 180/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0278 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0038 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 181/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0457 - acc: 0.9868 - val_loss: 0.0022 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 182/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0316 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0013 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 183/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0215 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 9.2073e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 184/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0236 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 7.9891e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 185/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0364 - acc: 0.9825 - val_loss: 9.2675e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 186/250
```

```
- 8s - loss: 0.0212 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0012 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 187/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0205 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0015 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 188/250
 - 8s - loss: 0.0197 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0019 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 189/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0266 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0020 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 190/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0254 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0017 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 191/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0230 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.0013 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 192/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0194 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0012 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 193/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0218 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0011 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 194/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0389 - acc: 0.9868 - val_loss: 0.0012 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 195/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0197 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0017 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 196/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0211 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0030 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 197/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0087 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0050 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 198/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0194 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0091 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 199/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0183 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0144 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 200/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0196 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0153 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 201/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0162 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0139 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 202/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0195 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0089 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 203/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0162 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0050 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 204/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0246 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0025 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 205/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0121 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0015 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 206/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0311 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0010 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 207/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0158 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 7.7045e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 208/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0117 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 6.6625e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 209/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0111 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 6.3390e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 210/250
```

```
- 9s - loss: 0.0175 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 6.7840e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 211/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0114 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 7.5318e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 212/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0176 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 9.1340e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 213/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0143 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 9.4964e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 214/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0167 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 8.8168e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 215/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0130 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 9.1121e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 216/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0135 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 8.7252e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 217/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0071 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 8.4030e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 218/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0152 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 8.5319e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 219/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0122 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0011 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 220/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0078 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0014 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 221/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0138 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0016 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 222/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0101 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0017 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 223/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0083 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0018 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 224/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0065 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0018 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 225/250
- 8s - loss: 0.0100 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0019 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 226/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0122 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0021 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 227/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0214 - acc: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.0020 - val acc: 1.0000
Epoch 228/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0157 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0017 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 229/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0106 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0014 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 230/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0164 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0012 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 231/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0061 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0011 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 232/250
- 9s - loss: 0.0245 - acc: 0.9868 - val_loss: 0.0014 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 233/250
 - 9s - loss: 0.0102 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0017 - val_acc: 1.0000
Epoch 234/250
```

```
Epoch 235/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0105 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0019 - val acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 236/250
      - 10s - loss: 0.0125 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0016 - val acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 237/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0103 - acc: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.0013 - val acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 238/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0110 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 9.5821e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 239/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0187 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 8.3563e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 240/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0053 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 7.7206e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 241/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0104 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 8.3726e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 242/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0071 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 9.1068e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 243/250
      - 10s - loss: 0.0155 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0011 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 244/250
      - 10s - loss: 0.0062 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0014 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 245/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0119 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0016 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 246/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0087 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0017 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 247/250
      - 10s - loss: 0.0120 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0015 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 248/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0154 - acc: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.0013 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 249/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0092 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0011 - val_acc: 1.0000
     Epoch 250/250
      - 9s - loss: 0.0264 - acc: 0.9956 - val loss: 6.4789e-04 - val acc: 1.0000
     Evaluate the test data
[26]: | scor = cnn_model.evaluate( np.array(x_test), np.array(y_test), verbose=0)
      print('test los {:.4f}'.format(scor[0]))
      print('test acc {:.4f}'.format(scor[1]))
     test los 0.3612
     test acc 0.9375
```

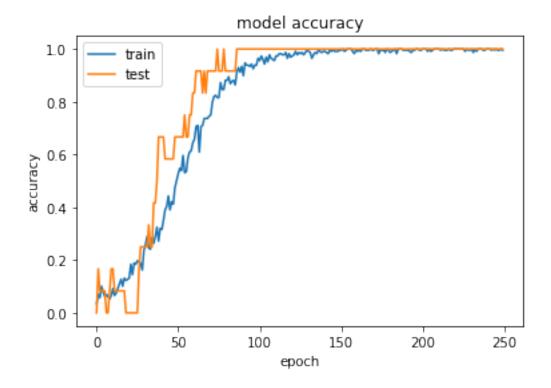
- 8s - loss: 0.0328 - acc: 0.9912 - val_loss: 0.0021 - val_acc: 1.0000

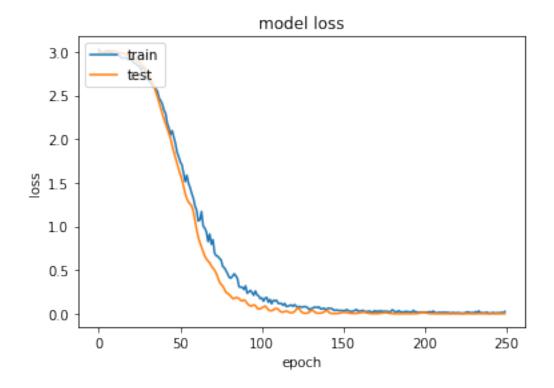
7 Step 7

plot the result

```
[27]: # list all data in history
      print(history.history.keys())
      # summarize history for accuracy
      plt.plot(history.history['acc'])
      plt.plot(history.history['val_acc'])
      plt.title('model accuracy')
      plt.ylabel('accuracy')
      plt.xlabel('epoch')
      plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
      plt.show()
      # summarize history for loss
      plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
      plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
      plt.title('model loss')
      plt.ylabel('loss')
      plt.xlabel('epoch')
      plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
      plt.show()
```

dict_keys(['val_loss', 'val_acc', 'loss', 'acc'])



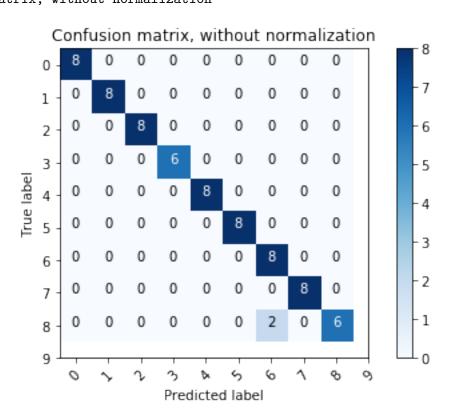


8 step 8

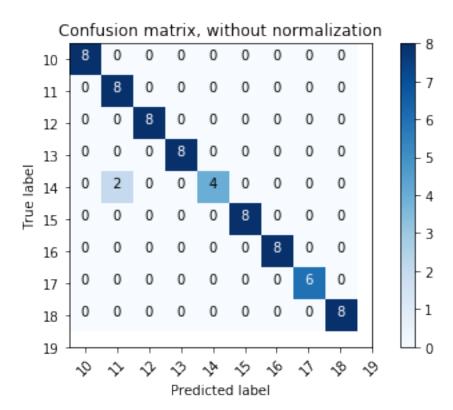
Plot Confusion Matrix

```
title='Confusion matrix',
                          cmap=plt.cm.Blues):
    This function prints and plots the confusion matrix.
    Normalization can be applied by setting `normalize=True`.
    if normalize:
        cm = cm.astype('float') / cm.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
        #print("Normalized confusion matrix")
    else:
        print('Confusion matrix, without normalization')
    #print(cm)
    plt.imshow(cm, interpolation='nearest', cmap=cmap)
    plt.title(title)
    plt.colorbar()
    tick_marks = np.arange(len(classes))
    plt.xticks(tick_marks, classes, rotation=45)
    plt.yticks(tick_marks, classes)
    fmt = '.2f' if normalize else 'd'
    thresh = cm.max() / 2.
    for i, j in itertools.product(range(cm.shape[0]), range(cm.shape[1])):
        plt.text(j, i, format(cm[i, j], fmt),
                 horizontalalignment="center",
                 color="white" if cm[i, j] > thresh else "black")
    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.ylabel('True label')
    plt.xlabel('Predicted label')
    plt.show()
print('Confusion matrix, without normalization')
print(cnf_matrix)
plt.figure()
plot_confusion_matrix(cnf_matrix[1:10,1:10], classes=[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9],
                      title='Confusion matrix, without normalization')
plt.figure()
plot_confusion_matrix(cnf_matrix[11:20,11:20],__
\rightarrowclasses=[10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19],
                      title='Confusion matrix, without normalization')
print("Confusion matrix:\n%s" % confusion_matrix(np.array(y_test), ynew))
print(classification_report(np.array(y_test), ynew))
```

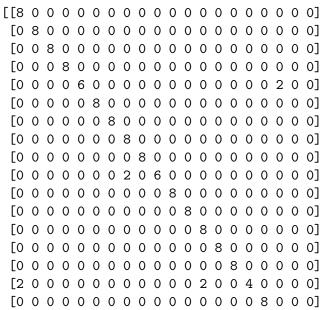
accuracy: 0.9375



Confusion matrix, without normalization



Confusion matrix:



		0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0]	
[0 0 0 0 0]		0 0 0 0 0 0 6 0]	٦
[0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8]	
	precision	recall f1-score	support
0	0.80	1.00 0.89	8
1	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
2	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
3	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
4	1.00	0.75 0.86	8
5	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
6	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
7	0.67	1.00 0.80	8
8	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
9	1.00	0.75 0.86	8
10	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
11	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
12	0.80	1.00 0.89	8
13	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
14	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
15	1.00	0.50 0.67	8
16	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
17	0.80	1.00 0.89	8
18	1.00	0.75 0.86	8
19	1.00	1.00 1.00	8
avg / total	0.95	0.94 0.94	160

[]: