

/\*Title :Write a program to solve the travelling salesman problem and to print the path and the cost using LC Branch and Bound.\*/

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#include<iostream>
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using namespace std;
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int inf=9999;
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```
int n;
```

```
int mat[50][50];
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int rm[50][50];
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int temp[50][50];
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```
void make_inf(int arr[],int size,int inf,int col)
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```
{
    for(int i=0; i<size; i++)
    {
        int r=arr[i];
        for(int p=0; p<n; p++)
        {
            temp[r][p]=inf;
        }
    }
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        temp[i][col]=inf;
    }
    int first=arr[0];
    temp[col][first]=inf;
    for(int i=1; i<size; i++)
    {
        int t=arr[i];
        temp[t][first]=inf;
    }
    cout<<"-----\n";
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<n;j++)
        {
            cout<<"\t"<<temp[i][j];
        }
        cout<<"\n";
    }
}

int check(int arr[],int size,int ch)
{
    for(int i=0; i<size; i++)
    {
        if(arr[i]==ch)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
}
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        }
    }
    return 0;
}
int minimization(int inf,int c)
{
    int cost=c;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        int min=temp[i][0];
        for(int j=1; j<n; j++)
        {
            if(min > temp[i][j])
            {
                min=temp[i][j];
            }
        }
        if(min != inf)
        {
            cost=cost+min;
            for(int k=0; k<n; k++)
            {
                if(temp[i][k] != inf)
                {
                    temp[i][k]=temp[i][k]-min;
                }
                else
                {
                    temp[i][k]=inf;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    int min=temp[0][i];
    for(int j=1; j<n; j++)
    {
        if(min > temp[j][i])
        {
            min=temp[j][i];
        }
    }
    if(min != inf)
    {
        cost=cost+min;
        for(int k=0; k<n; k++)
        {

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        if(temp[k][i] != inf)
        {
            temp[k][i]=temp[k][i]-min;
        }
        else
        {
            temp[k][i]=inf;
        }
    }
}
return cost;
}
int main()
{
    cout<<"\nEnter Number of Vertices :";
    cin>>n;
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        for(int j=0; j<n; j++)
        {
            mat[i][j]=inf;
        }
    }
    int e;
    cout<<"\nEnter Number of edges :";
    cin>>e;
    for(int i=0; i<e; i++)
    {
        int u,v,wt;
        cout<<"\nEnter Source Vertex :";
        cin>>u;
        cout<<"\nEnter Destination Vertex :";
        cin>>v;
        cout<<"\nEnter Weight of this edge :";
        cin>>wt;
        mat[u][v]=wt;
    }
    cout<<"-----Distance matrix-----\n";
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<n;j++)
        {
            cout<<"\t"<<mat[i][j];
        }
        cout<<"\n";
    }
    int cost=0;

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for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    int min=mat[i][0];
    for(int j=1; j<n; j++)
    {
        if(min > mat[i][j])
        {
            min=mat[i][j];
        }
    }
    cost=cost+min;
    for(int k=0; k<n; k++)
    {
        if(mat[i][k] != inf)
        {
            rm[i][k]=mat[i][k]-min;
        }
        else
        {
            rm[i][k]=inf;
        }
    }
}
cout<<"-----Row Minimization-----\n";
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        cout<<"\t"<<rm[i][j];
    }
    cout<<"\n";
}
for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    int min=rm[0][i];
    for(int j=1; j<n; j++)
    {
        if(min > rm[j][i])
        {
            min=rm[j][i];
        }
    }
    cost=cost+min;
    for(int k=0; k<n; k++)
    {
        if(rm[k][i] != inf)
        {
            rm[k][i]=rm[k][i]-min;
        }
    }
}

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        }
        else
        {
            rm[k][i]=inf;
        }
    }
}
cout<<"-----Column Minimization-----\n";
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(int j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        cout<<"t"<<rm[i][j];
    }
    cout<<"\n";
}
int visited[n];
int size=0;
visited[size]=0;
size++;
int ans=cost;
while(true)
{
    int min=INT_MAX;
    int min_ind=0;
    for(int j=1; j<n; j++)
    {
        int ch=check(visited,size,j);
        if(ch==0)
        {
            int c1=0;
            for(int p=0; p<n; p++)
            {
                for(int q=0; q<n; q++)
                {
                    temp[p][q]=rm[p][q];
                }
            }
            make_inf(visited,size,inf,j);
            c1=minimization(inf,cost);
            c1=c1+rm[visited[size-1]][j];
            if(c1 < min)
            {
                min=c1;
                min_ind=j;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

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for(int p=0; p<n; p++)
{
    for(int q=0; q<n; q++)
    {
        temp[p][q]=rm[p][q];
    }
}
make_inf(visited,size,inf,min_ind);
int tpp=minimization(inf,cost);
for(int p=0; p<n; p++)
{
    for(int q=0; q<n; q++)
    {
        rm[p][q]=temp[p][q];
    }
}
visited[size]=min_ind;
size++;
cost=min;
if(size==n)
{
    break;
}
}
cout<<"\nPath :- "<<endl;
for(int k=0; k<size; k++)
{
    cout<<visited[k]<<" --> ";
}
cout<<visited[0];
cout<<"\nMinimum cost "<<cost;
return 0;
}

```