

## IOI Training Camp 2010 – Final 2, 26 June, 2010

### Problem 0 HyperMall<sup>1</sup>

There are  $M$  shoppers, numbered  $1, 2, \dots, M$  at the Dommasandra HyperMall today. Miraculously, we have information on the precise time, an integer  $t_i$ , at which shopper  $i$  will complete his/her shopping and arrive at the billing centre. To make this problem even more bizarre, it turns out that no two shoppers arrive at the billing centre at the same time. At the billing centre they enter at the rear end of a queue.

There are  $K$  counters, numbered  $1, 2, \dots, K$  at the billing centre. When a shopper reaches the head of the queue he waits for some counter to be available and then moves to such a counter. If multiple counters are available he chooses the one with lowest number. We also have information on the amount of time each shopper takes at the billing counter, an integer  $b_i$ . Your task is the determine the time at which the last shopper leaves the HyperMall.

Here is an example with 4 shoppers and 2 counters. The table below lists the  $t_i$  and  $b_i$  values for the 4 shoppers.

$i$	1	2	3	4
$t_i$	9	7	8	10
$b_i$	20	14	12	11

The first to arrive at the billing center is shopper 2 who goes to counter 1. The next to arrive is shopper 3 who immediately goes to counter 2. When the next shopper 1 arrives, both the counters are occupied and hence he stands in the queue. Subsequently, shopper 4 arrives and finds both counters occupied and hence stands behind 1 in the queue. At time 20 shopper 3 finishes and so shopper 1 moves to counter 2. At time 21 shopper 2 finishes his billing and shopper 4 moves to counter 1. Shopper 4 leaves the shop at time 32 and finally shopper 1 leaves that shop at time 40.

#### Input format

The first line of input contains two integers giving the number of shoppers  $N$  and the number of counters  $C$ . This is followed by  $N$  lines each containing two integers, the values  $t_i$  and  $b_i$  for the  $N$  shoppers.

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<sup>1</sup>Problem formulated by Srivatsan

**Output format**

A single line with a single integer indicating the time at which the last shopper leaves the Hypermall.

**Test Data**

You may assume that  $1 \leq N \leq 100$  and  $1 \leq C \leq 50$ . You may assume that all input data and the final answer will fit in 32-bit signed integers.

**Sample input**

```
4 2
9 20
7 14
8 12
10 11
```

**Sample output**

```
40
```

**Time and memory limits**

The time limit for this task is 1 second. The memory limit is 44 MB (actual limit 32 MB, plus 12 MB buffer for 64-bit compilation).