

# Storming X

## Assignment 2

Computer Programming

Due date: 10th October, 2019

**Description:** Due to recent events, Security of X plans to build a secret facility. You are in charge of this mission. Your subordinates propose a plan to You. A Plan consists of a polygon, with only horizontal and vertical edges. The most important thing about this facility is its secrecy, secrecy of a polygon is calculated as the total perimeter of the polygon which is invisible from all 4 directions (left, right, top, bottom). Your job is, given a plan determine its secrecy value.

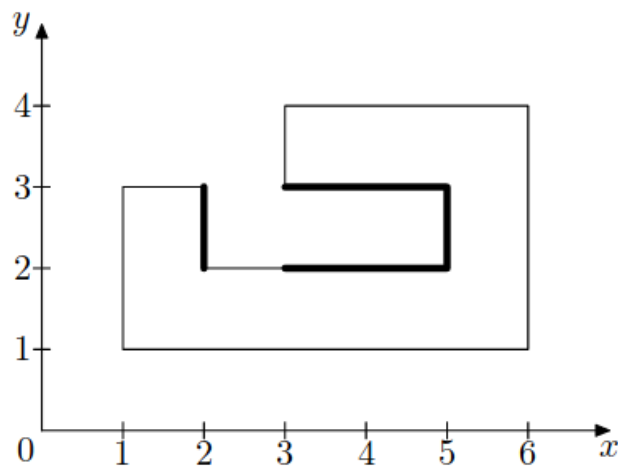


Figure 1: Sample Test

### Input

A Plan is specified as a polygon. The first line contains an integer  $N$  - number of vertices of the polygon. The next  $N$  lines contain two integers  $X_i, Y_i$ , the coordinates of the  $i$ -th vertex. Vertices are listed in consecutive order.

All vertices are distinct. All edges of polygon are guaranteed to be either vertical ( $X_i = X_{i+1}$ ) or horizontal ( $Y_i = Y_{i+1}$ ), also  $X_1 = X_n$  or  $Y_1 = Y_n$ .

### Output

Print a single integer - secrecy value of the proposed plan

### Constraints

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^5$$

$$|X_i|, |Y_i| \leq 10^6$$

**Sample Test Case**

Input	Output
10 1 1 6 1 6 4 3 4 3 3 5 3 5 2 2 2 2 3 1 3	6

**Explanation**  
Bold lines in above figure indicate the parts of polygon's perimeter which are not visible from all of the four directions.