

Assignment No. 11

6CS371 : Advanced Database System Lab

Neo4j Graph Database

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TY CSE

Aim

Design a Neo4j graph database for a "Research Papers Database" scenario. Develop a Python desktop application for efficient querying, including tasks like checking citations and retrieving paper classifications.


Introduction

The "Research Papers Database" assignment involves the design and implementation of a graph database solution using Neo4j, a popular graph database management system. The database aims to address the complex relationships inherent in research papers, including authors, classifications, and citations. With an extensive dataset obtained from the Cora Research Paper Classification Project, comprising approximately 25,000 authors, 37,000 papers, and 220,000 relationships, the task is to create a robust database model capable of efficiently storing and querying research paper data. Furthermore, the assignment involves the development of a Python-based desktop application to provide users with a convenient interface for interacting with the database. The application should support various search functionalities, such as checking paper citations and retrieving paper classifications, empowering users to explore the interconnected nature of research papers effortlessly. In summary, this assignment presents an opportunity to apply graph database concepts in real-world scenarios, showcasing the power and versatility of Neo4j in managing complex relationships within large datasets. Additionally, the development of a user-friendly desktop application enhances the usability and accessibility of the database, facilitating seamless interaction and exploration of research paper data.

Procedure

1. Download Neo4j

- a. Install OpenJDK 18
- b. Download the neo4j community server (.tar for linux, .zip for windows)

 Graph Database Self-Managed

Enterprise-grade availability and security with scale-up and scale-out options. Run in your private cloud or public cloud infrastructure.

Enterprise Edition download includes APOC procedures, Bloom and Graph Data Science Library. Additional license keys may be required.

Older Enterprise Edition versions are available at the [Support Portal](#) after logging in.

ENTERPRISE

COMMUNITY

Neo4j 5.18.1 Released 18 March 2024

Linux / Mac Executable Neo4j 5.18.1 (tar)

Download

[Release Notes](#) | [Read More](#)

[SHA-256](#)

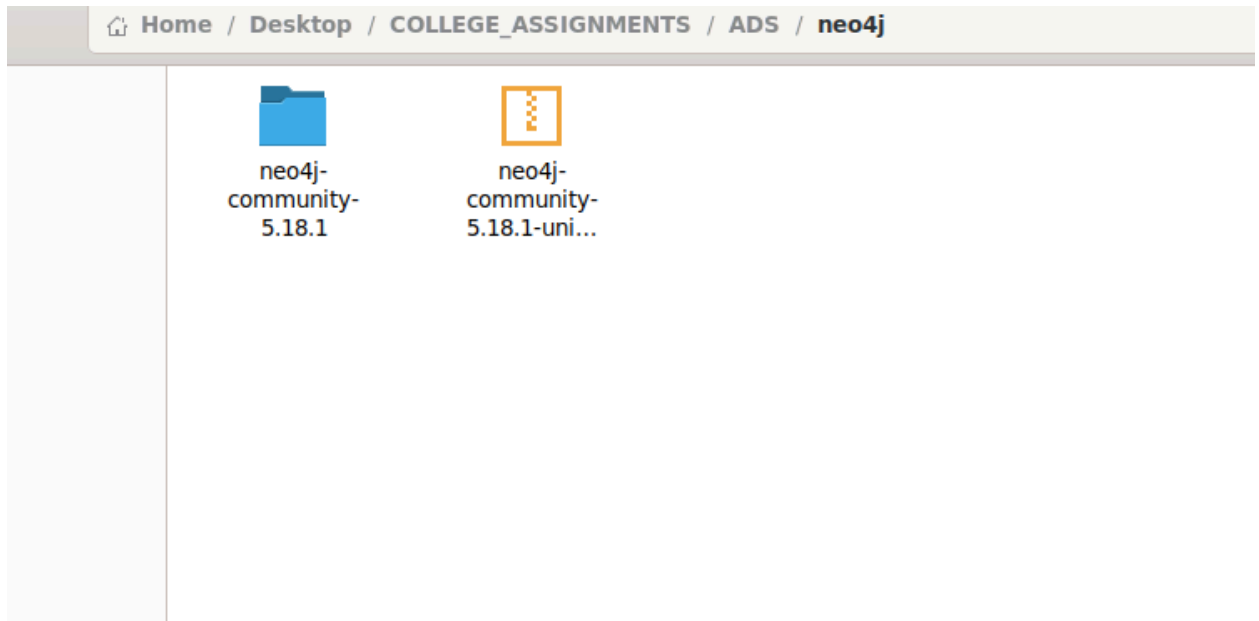
Neo4j Repositories

Ensure OS dependencies are satisfied and simplify the installation and update of Neo4j by using the official yum and apt repositories for RHEL and Ubuntu/Debian based systems.

Neo4j (Debian / Ubuntu) Apt Repository

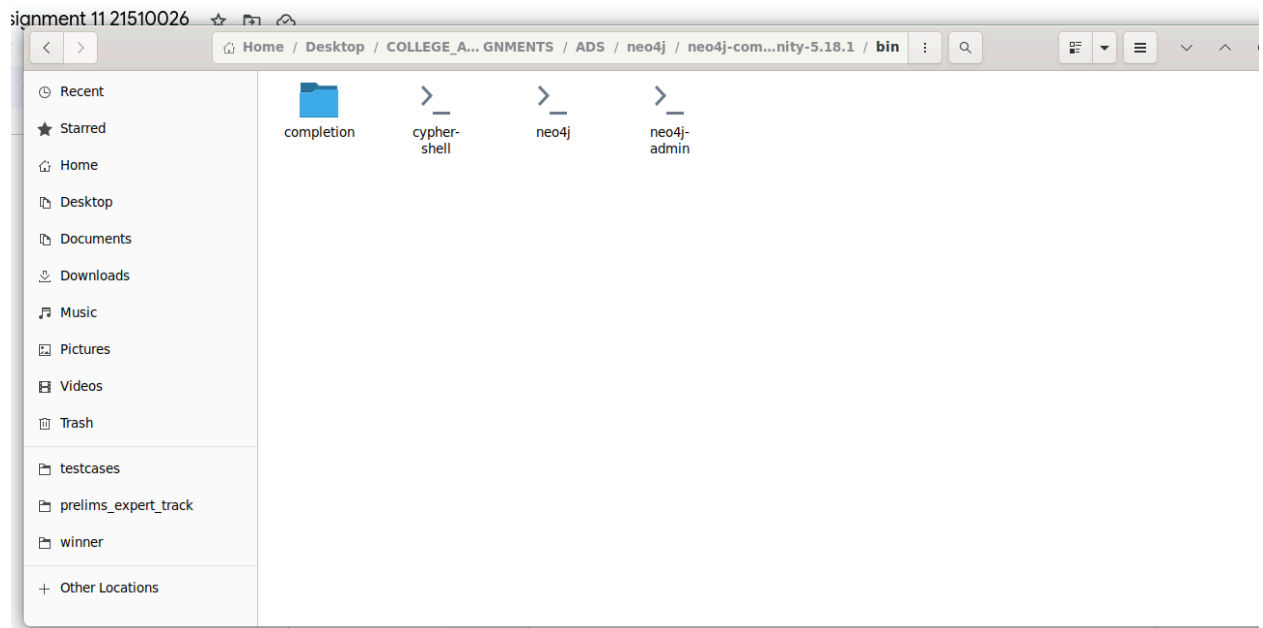
Visit

- c. Extract it to a folder



2. Start Neo4j Server

- a. Navigate to the /bin folder in neo4j server folder



- b. Run the neo4j executable with start parameter

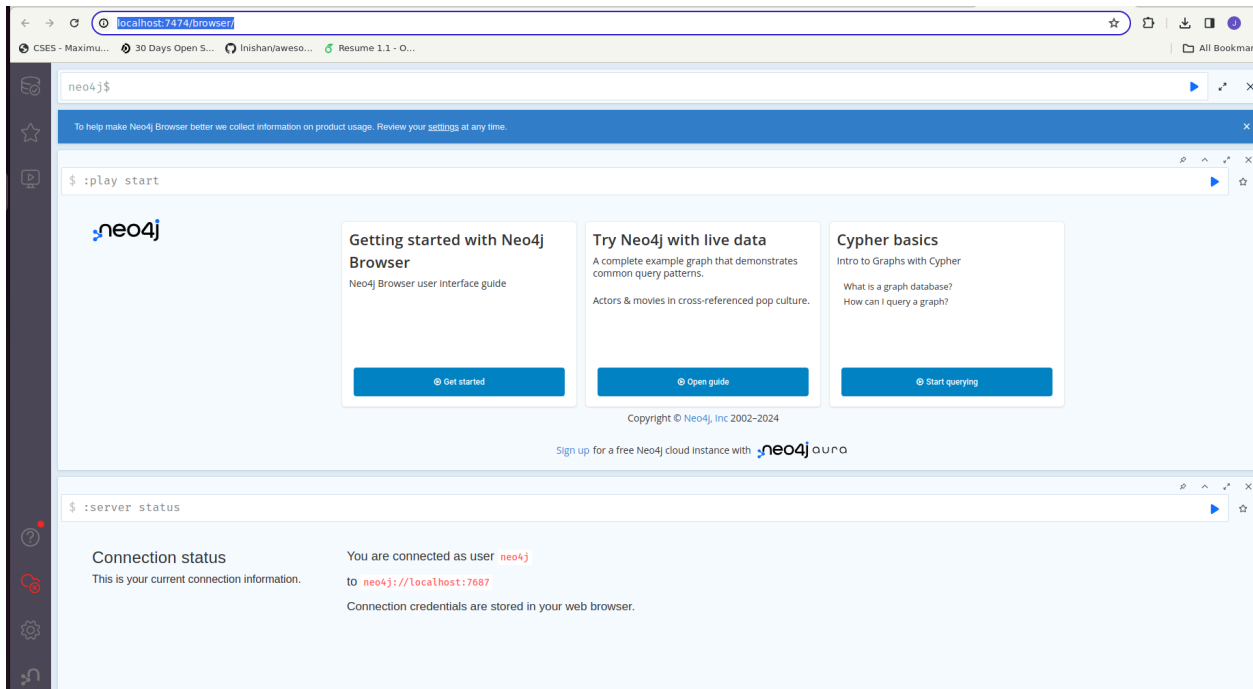
```

oneautumleaf@oneautumleaf-IdeaPad-Gaming-3-15IHU6:~/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1/bin$ ./neo4j start
Directories in use:
home:      /home/oneautumleaf/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1
config:    /home/oneautumleaf/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1/conf
logs:      /home/oneautumleaf/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1/logs
plugins:   /home/oneautumleaf/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1/plugins
import:    /home/oneautumleaf/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1/import
data:      /home/oneautumleaf/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1/data
certificates: /home/oneautumleaf/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1/certificates
licenses:  /home/oneautumleaf/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1/licenses
run:       /home/oneautumleaf/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1/run
Starting Neo4j.
Started neo4j (pid:7482). It is available at http://localhost:7474
There may be a short delay until the server is ready.
oneautumleaf@oneautumleaf-IdeaPad-Gaming-3-15IHU6:~/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5.18.1/bin$

```

3. Access Neo4j Browser

a. Access neo4j browser from <http://localhost:7474/browser/>



4. Login and Configure

a. For the first time, the following credentials are to be use

Username: neo4j

Password: neo4j

b. On the first login password has to be changed.

5. Load data for research paper

a. Load the data using the following commands

Load the nodes

Research Papers... ▾ ▴ ✕


Paper A ID:

Paper B ID:

Research Papers... ▾ ▴ ✕

Paper A ID:

Citation Search Result ✕


 **Paper 1034 cites Paper 35**

Research Paper... ▾ ▴ ✕

Paper ID:

Research Paper... ▾ ▴ ✕

Classification Search Result ✕

 **Paper 1034 has the following classifications:**
Genetic_Algorithms

Code

```
1 import tkinter as tk
2 from tkinter import messagebox
3 from tkinter import ttk
4 from neo4j import GraphDatabase
5
6 # Custom style class for tkinter application
7 class CustomStyle:
8     def __init__(self):
9         self.background_color = '#f0f0f0'
10        self.foreground_color = '#333333'
11        self.highlight_color = '#4285f4'
12        self.font = ('Arial', 10)
13        self.label_font = ('Arial', 10, 'bold')
14
15 # Database manager class remains unchanged
16 class DatabaseManager:
17     def __init__(self, uri, username, password):
18         self._uri = uri
19         self._username = username
20         self._password = password
21         self._driver = None
22
23     def connect(self):
24         self._driver = GraphDatabase.driver(self._uri, auth=(self._username, self._password))
25
26     def disconnect(self):
27         if self._driver is not None:
28             self._driver.close()
29
30     def check_citation(self, paper_a_id, paper_b_id):
31         with self._driver.session() as session:
32             result = session.run("""
33             MATCH path = (p1:Paper {id: $paper_a_id})-[:CITES*]->(p2:Paper {id: $paper_b_id})
34             RETURN relationships(path) AS citations
35             """, paper_a_id=paper_a_id, paper_b_id=paper_b_id)
36             paths = result.single()
37             if paths:
38                 return [(rel.start_node['id'], rel.end_node['id']) for rel in paths['citations']]
39             else:
40                 return None
41
42     def get_paper_classification(self, paper_id):
43         with self._driver.session() as session:
44             result = session.run("""
45             MATCH (p:Paper {id: $paper_id})
46             RETURN p.class as classification
47             """, paper_id=paper_id)
48             return [record['classification'] for record in result]
```



```
38         MATCH (p:Paper {id: $paper_id})
39         RETURN p.class as classification
40     """ , paper_id=paper_id)
41     return [record['classification'] for record in result]
42
43 # Application class with custom UI elements
44 class Application(tk.Tk):
45     def __init__(self, db_manager, *args, **kwargs):
46         super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
47         self.title("Research Papers Database Search")
48         self.db_manager = db_manager
49         self.custom_style = CustomStyle()
50         self.configure(background=self.custom_style.background_color)
51         self.current_search = "citation"
52         self.create_widgets()
53
54     def create_widgets(self):
55         self.label_paper_a = ttk.Label(self, text="Paper A ID:", font=self.custom_style.label_font, background=self.custom_style.label_color)
56         self.label_paper_a.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=5, sticky='w')
57         self.entry_paper_a = ttk.Entry(self, font=self.custom_style.font)
58         self.entry_paper_a.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=5, pady=5)
59
60         self.label_paper_b = ttk.Label(self, text="Paper B ID:", font=self.custom_style.label_font, background=self.custom_style.label_color)
61         self.label_paper_b.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=5, pady=5, sticky='w')
62         self.entry_paper_b = ttk.Entry(self, font=self.custom_style.font)
63         self.entry_paper_b.grid(row=1, column=1, padx=5, pady=5)
64
65         self.label_paper_id = ttk.Label(self, text="Paper ID:", font=self.custom_style.label_font, background=self.custom_style.label_color)
66         self.label_paper_id.grid(row=2, column=0, padx=5, pady=5, sticky='w')
67         self.entry_paper_id = ttk.Entry(self, font=self.custom_style.font)
68         self.entry_paper_id.grid(row=2, column=1, padx=5, pady=5)
69
70         self.btn_search = ttk.Button(self, text="Search Citation", command=self.search, style='Custom.TButton')
71         self.btn_search.grid(row=3, column=0, columnspan=2, padx=5, pady=5, sticky='ew')
72
73         self.toggle_search_btn = ttk.Button(self, text="Switch to Classification Search", command=self.toggle_search, style='Custom.TButton')
74         self.toggle_search_btn.grid(row=4, column=0, columnspan=2, padx=5, pady=5, sticky='ew')
75
76     def toggle_search(self):
77         if self.current_search == "citation":
78             self.current_search = "classification"
79             self.toggle_search_btn.config(text="Switch to Citation Search")
80             self.label_paper_a.grid_forget()
81             self.entry_paper_a.grid_forget()
82             self.label_paper_b.grid_forget()
83             self.entry_paper_b.grid_forget()
84             self.label_paper_id.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=5, sticky='w')
85             self.entry_paper_id.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=5, pady=5)
86         else:
87             self.current_search = "citation"
```

```
oneautumleaf@oneautumleaf-IdeaPad-Gaming-3-15IHU6: ~/Desktop/COLLEGE_ASSIGNMENTS/ADS/neo4j/neo4j-community-5... onea
4         if self.current_search == "citation":
5             self.current_search = "classification"
6             self.toggle_search_btn.config(text="Switch to Citation Search")
7             self.label_paper_a.grid_forget()
8             self.entry_paper_a.grid_forget()
9             self.label_paper_b.grid_forget()
10            self.entry_paper_b.grid_forget()
11            self.label_paper_id.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=5, sticky='w')
12            self.entry_paper_id.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=5, pady=5)
13        else:
14            self.current_search = "citation"
15            self.toggle_search_btn.config(text="Switch to Classification Search")
16            self.label_paper_a.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=5, sticky='w')
17            self.entry_paper_a.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=5, pady=5)
18            self.label_paper_b.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=5, pady=5, sticky='w')
19            self.entry_paper_b.grid(row=1, column=1, padx=5, pady=5)
20            self.label_paper_id.grid_forget()
21            self.entry_paper_id.grid_forget()
22
23    def search(self):
24        if self.current_search == "citation":
25            paper_a_id = self.entry_paper_a.get()
26            paper_b_id = self.entry_paper_b.get()
27            cited = self.db_manager.check_citation(paper_a_id, paper_b_id)
28            if cited:
29                messagebox.showinfo("Citation Search Result", f"Paper {paper_a_id} cites Paper {paper_b_id}")
30            else:
31                messagebox.showinfo("Citation Search Result", f"Paper {paper_a_id} does not cite Paper {paper_b_id}")
32        else:
33            paper_id = self.entry_paper_id.get()
34            classifications = self.db_manager.get_paper_classification(paper_id)
35            messagebox.showinfo("Classification Search Result", f"Paper {paper_id} has the following classifications: {classifications}")
36
37    if __name__ == "__main__":
38        # Neo4j connection details
39        uri = "bolt://localhost:7687"
40        username = "ads"
41        password = "Jay@1234"
42
43        # Create and connect to database manager
44        db_manager = DatabaseManager(uri, username, password)
45        db_manager.connect()
46
47        # Create and run the application
48        app = Application(db_manager)
49        app.mainloop()
50
51        # Disconnect from the database
52        db_manager.disconnect()
```

Conclusion

In conclusion, this assignment successfully implemented a Neo4j graph database for managing research papers and developed a Python-based desktop application for querying citation relationships and classifications. By combining theoretical knowledge with practical implementation, we demonstrated efficient data handling and accurate querying capabilities. Moving forward, potential enhancements include optimizing query performance and refining user interaction. Overall, this assignment enriched our understanding of graph databases and advanced database systems.

References

<https://neo4j.com/download/>